sprinkler pipe, and structural pipe (although subject product may also be referred to as mechanical tubing). Specifically, the term "carbon quality" includes products in which:

(a) Iron predominates, by weight, over each of the other contained elements;

(b) the carbon content is 2 percent or less, by weight; and

(c) none of the elements listed below exceeds the quantity, by weight, as indicated:

(i) 1.80 percent of manganese; (ii) 2.25 percent of silicon; (iii) 1.00 percent of copper;

(iv) 0.50 percent of aluminum; (v) 1.25 percent of chromium;

(vi) 0.30 percent of cobalt; (vii) 0.40 percent of lead;

(viii) 1.25 percent of nickel; (ix) 0.30 percent of tungsten; (x) 0.15 percent of molybdenum;

(xi) 0.10 percent of niobium; (xii) 0.41 percent of titanium;

(xiii) 0.15 percent of vanadium; or (xiv) 0.15 percent of zirconium.

Covered products are generally made to standard O.D. and wall thickness combinations. Pipe multi-stenciled to a standard and/or structural specification and to other specifications, such as American Petroleum Institute (API) API–5L specification, may also be covered by the scope of these investigations. In particular, such multi-stenciled merchandise is covered when it meets the physical description set forth above, and also has one or more of the following characteristics: Is 32 feet in length or less; is less than 2.0 inches (50 mm) in outside diameter; has a galvanized and/or painted (e.g., polyester coated) surface finish; or has a threaded and/or coupled end finish.

Standard pipe is ordinarily made to ASTM specifications A53, A135, and A795, but can also be made to other specifications. Structural pipe is made primarily to ASTM specifications A252 and A500. Standard and structural pipe may also be produced to proprietary specifications rather than to industry specifications.

Sprinkler pipe is designed for sprinkler fire suppression systems and may be made to industry specifications such as ASTM A53 or to proprietary specifications.

Fence tubing is included in the scope regardless of certification to a specification listed in the exclusions below, and can also be made to the ASTM A513 specification. Products that meet the physical description set forth above but are made to the following nominal outside diameter and wall thickness combinations, which are recognized by the industry as typical for fence tubing, are included despite being certified to ASTM mechanical tubing specifications:

O.D. in inches (nominal)	Wall thickness in inches (nominal)	Gage	
1.315	0.035	20	
1.315	0.047	18	
1.315	0.055	17	
1.315	0.065	16	
1.315	0.072	15	
1.315	0.083	14	
1.315	0.095	13	
1.660	0.055	17	

. <b>:</b>	O.D. in inches (nominal)	Wall thickness in inches (nominal)	Gage
:	1.660 1.660 1.660 1.900 1.900 1.900 1.900 1.900 2.375 2.375 2.375 2.375 2.375 2.375 2.375 2.375 2.375 2.375 2.375 2.375 2.375 2.375 2.375 2.375 2.375 2.375	0.065 0.083 0.095 0.109 0.047 0.055 0.065 0.072 0.095 0.109 0.047 0.055 0.065 0.072 0.095 0.109 0.120 0.109 0.165 0.109 0.165 0.109 0.165 0.109	16 14 13 12 18 17 16 15 13 12 18 17 16 15 13 12 11 11 12 8 9 8

The scope of this investigation does not include:

(a) Pipe suitable for use in boilers, superheaters, heat exchangers, refining furnaces and feedwater heaters, whether or not cold drawn, which are defined by standards such as ASTM A178 or ASTM A192:

(b) finished electrical conduit, *i.e.*, Electrical Rigid Steel Conduit (also known as Electrical Rigid Metal Conduit and Electrical Rigid Metal Steel Conduit), Finished Electrical Metallic Tubing, and Electrical Intermediate Metal Conduit, which are defined by specifications such as American National Standard (ANSI) C80.1–2005, ANSI C80.3–2005, or ANSI C80.6–2005, and Underwriters Laboratories Inc. (UL) UL–6, UL–797, or UL–1242;

(c) finished scaffolding, *i.e.*, component parts of final, finished scaffolding that enter the United States unassembled as a "kit." A kit is understood to mean a packaged combination of component parts that contains, at the time of importation, all of the necessary component parts to fully assemble final, finished scaffolding;

(d) tube and pipe hollows for redrawing; (e) oil country tubular goods produced to API specifications:

(f) line pipe produced to only API specifications, such as API 5L, and not multistenciled; and

(g) mechanical tubing, whether or not colddrawn, other than what is included in the above paragraphs.

The products subject to this investigation are currently classifiable in Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States (HTSUS) statistical reporting numbers 7306.19.1010, 7306.19.1050, 7306.19.5110, 7306.19.5150, 7306.30.1000, 7306.30.5015, 7306.30.5020, 7306.30.5025, 7306.30.5032, 7306.30.5040, 7306.30.5055, 7306.30.5085, 7306.30.5090, 7306.50.1000, 7306.50.5050, and 7306.50.5070. The HTSUS subheadings

above are provided for convenience and U.S. Customs purposes only. The written description of the scope of the investigation is dispositive.

# Appendix II

# List of Topics Discussed in the Issues and Decision Memorandum

I. Summary

II. Background

III. Scope of the Investigation

IV. Margin Calculations

V. Discussion of Issues

Sales Database

- 1. Al Jazeera's Reported System Weights
- 2. Al Jazeera's Pipe Coating Reporting
- 3. Returned Sales in the Home Market
- 4. Reported Production Quantities
- 5. Weighted-Average Costs
- 6. General & Administrative Expense Ratio

#### **DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE**

## **International Trade Administration**

[A-535-903]

# Circular Welded Carbon-Quality Steel Pipe From Pakistan: Final Affirmative Determination of Sales at Less Than Fair Value

**AGENCY:** Enforcement and Compliance, International Trade Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

SUMMARY: The U.S. Department of Commerce (the Department) determines that circular welded carbon-quality steel pipe (circular welded pipe) from Pakistan is being, or is likely to be, sold in the United States at less than fair value (LTFV). The period of investigation (POI) is October 1, 2014, through September 30, 2015. The final dumping margins of sales at LTFV are listed below in the "Final Determination" section of this notice.

DATES: Effective October 28, 2016.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: David Lindgren, AD/CVD Operations, Office VII, Enforcement and Compliance, International Trade Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce, 14th Street and Constitution Avenue NW., Washington, DC 20230; telephone: (202) 482–3870.

## SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

# **Background**

On June 8, 2016, the Department published the *Preliminary Determination*. We invited interested

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> See Circular Welded Carbon-Quality Steel Pipe From Pakistan: Affirmative Preliminary Determination of Sales at Less Than Fair Value and Postponement of Final Determination and Extension of Provisional Measures, 81 FR 36867 (June 8, 2016) (Preliminary Determination).

parties to submit comments on the Preliminary Determination, but we received no comments. Additionally, no party requested a hearing.

# Scope of the Investigation

The scope of the investigation covers circular welded pipe from Pakistan. For a complete description of the scope of this investigation, see Appendix I.

## Analysis of Comments Received

As noted above, we received no comments since the publication of the Preliminary Determination.

# **Changes Since the Preliminary Determination and Use of Adverse** Facts Available

As stated in the Preliminary Determination, we found that the sole mandatory respondent, International Industries Limited (IIL) did not cooperate to the best of its ability and, accordingly we determined it appropriate to apply facts otherwise available with adverse inferences in accordance with section 776(a)-(b) of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended (the Act). For the purposes of this final determination, the Department has made no changes to the *Preliminary* Determination.

#### All-Others Rate

As discussed in the Preliminary Determination, in accordance with section 735(c)(5)(B) of the Act, the Department based the selection of the "All-Others" rate on the petition rate of 11.80 percent. We have made no changes to the selection of this rate for this final determination.

# Final Determination

The final weighted-average dumping margins are as follows:

Exporter/ Producer	Weighted- average margin (percent)
International Industries Limited All-Others	11.80. 11.80.

#### Disclosure

The weighted-average dumping margin assigned to IIL in the Preliminary Determination was based on adverse facts available. As we have made no changes to the margin since the Preliminary Determination, no disclosure of calculations is necessary for this final determination.

# Continuation of Suspension of Liquidation

In accordance with section 735(c)(1)(B) of the Act, the Department

will instruct U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) to continue to suspend liquidation of all appropriate entries of circular welded pipe from Pakistan, as described in Appendix I of this notice, which were entered, or withdrawn from warehouse, for consumption on or after June 8, 2016, the date of publication of the Preliminary Determination.

Further, CBP will instruct CBP to require a cash deposit equal to the estimated amount by which the normal value exceeds the U.S. price as shown above. Where the subject merchandise under investigation is also subject to a concurrent countervailing duty (CVD) investigation, we normally instruct CBP to require a cash deposit less the amount of any countervailing duties determined to be export subsidies.2 In the concurrent CVD investigation in this case, the Department did not determine any of the countervailable subsidies to be export subsidies. Accordingly, in the event that a CVD order is issued and suspension of liquidation is resumed in the companion CVD investigation, the Department will make no adjustment to the cash deposit rate to account for export subsidies.

## **International Trade Commission** Notification

In accordance with section 735(d) of the Act, we will notify the U.S. International Trade Commission (ITC) of the final affirmative determination of sales at LTFV. Because the final determination in this proceeding is affirmative, in accordance with section 735(b)(2) of the Act, the ITC will make its final determination as to whether the domestic industry in the United States is materially injured, or threatened with material injury by reason of imports of circular welded pipe from Pakistan no later than 45 days after this final determination. If the ITC determines that material injury or threat of material injury does not exist, the proceeding will be terminated and all cash deposits will be refunded. If the ITC determines that such injury does exist, the Department will issue an antidumping duty order directing CBP to assess, upon further instruction by the Department, antidumping duties on all imports of the subject merchandise entered, or withdrawn from warehouse, for consumption on or after the effective date of the suspension of liquidation.

## **Notification Regarding Administrative Protective Orders**

This notice serves as a reminder to parties subject to an administrative protective order (APO) of their responsibility concerning the disposition of proprietary information disclosed under APO in accordance with 19 CFR 351.305(a)(3). Timely notification of the return of destruction of APO materials, or conversion to judicial protective order, is hereby requested. Failure to comply with the regulations and the terms of an APO is a sanctionable violation.

This determination is issued and published in accordance with sections 735(d) and 777(i)(1) of the Act.

Dated: October 21, 2016.

#### Ronald K. Lorentzen,

Acting Assistant Secretary for Enforcement and Compliance.

## Appendix I

#### Scope of the Investigation

This investigation covers welded carbonquality steel pipes and tube, of circular crosssection, with an outside diameter (O.D.) not more than nominal 16 inches (406.4 mm), regardless of wall thickness, surface finish (e.g., black, galvanized, or painted), end finish (plain end, beveled end, grooved, threaded, or threaded and coupled), or industry specification (e.g., American Society for Testing and Materials International (ASTM), proprietary, or other), generally known as standard pipe, fence pipe and tube, sprinkler pipe, and structural pipe (although subject product may also be referred to as mechanical tubing). Specifically, the term "carbon quality" includes products in which:

(a) Iron predominates, by weight, over each of the other contained elements;

(b) the carbon content is 2 percent or less, by weight; and

(c) none of the elements listed below exceeds the quantity, by weight, as indicated:

(i) 1.80 percent of manganese;

(ii) 2.25 percent of silicon;

(iii) 1.00 percent of copper;

(iv) 0.50 percent of aluminum; (v) 1.25 percent of chromium;

(vi) 0.30 percent of cobalt;

(vii) 0.40 percent of lead;

(viii) 1.25 percent of nickel;

(ix) 0.30 percent of tungsten; (x) 0.15 percent of molybdenum;

(xi) 0.10 percent of niobium;

(xii) 0.41 percent of titanium;

(xiii) 0.15 percent of vanadium; or

(xiv) 0.15 percent of zirconium.

Covered products are generally made to standard O.D. and wall thickness combinations. Pipe multi-stenciled to a standard and/or structural specification and to other specifications, such as American Petroleum Institute (API) API-5L specification, may also be covered by the scope of these investigations. In particular, such multi-stenciled merchandise is covered when it meets the physical description set forth above, and also has one or more of the

 $<sup>^{2}</sup>$  See, e.g., Notice of Final Determination of Sales at Less Than Fair Value: Carbazole Violet Pigment 23 From India, 69 FR 67306, 67307 (November 17, 2004); and Notice of Final Determination of Sales at Less Than Fair Value and Negative Critical Circumstances Determination: Bottom Mount Combination Refrigerator-Freezers From the Republic of Korea, 77 FR 17413 (March 26, 2012).

following characteristics: Is 32 feet in length or less; is less than 2.0 inches (50 mm) in outside diameter; has a galvanized and/or painted (e.g., polyester coated) surface finish; or has a threaded and/or coupled end finish.

Standard pipe is ordinarily made to ASTM specifications A53, A135, and A795, but can also be made to other specifications.

Structural pipe is made primarily to ASTM specifications A252 and A500. Standard and structural pipe may also be produced to proprietary specifications rather than to industry specifications.

Sprinkler pipe is designed for sprinkler fire suppression systems and may be made to industry specifications such as ASTM A53 or to proprietary specifications.

Fence tubing is included in the scope regardless of certification to a specification listed in the exclusions below, and can also be made to the ASTM A513 specification. Products that meet the physical description set forth above but are made to the following nominal outside diameter and wall thickness combinations, which are recognized by the industry as typical for fence tubing, are included despite being certified to ASTM mechanical tubing specifications:

Wall thickness in inches (nominal)	Gage
0.035	20
	18
0.055	17
0.065	16
0.072	15
0.083	14
0.095	13
0.055	17
	16
	14
	13
	12
	18
	17
	16
	15 13
	12
	18
	17
	16
	15
0.095	13
0.109	12
0.120	11
0.109	12
0.165	8
0.109	12
	8
	9
	8
0.203	7
	thickness in inches (nominal)  0.035 0.047 0.055 0.065 0.072 0.083 0.095 0.065 0.065 0.072 0.065 0.065 0.072 0.095 0.109 0.109 0.047 0.055 0.065 0.072 0.095 0.109 0.109 0.109 0.109 0.1109 0.120 0.109 0.165

The scope of this investigation does not include:

(a) Pipe suitable for use in boilers, superheaters, heat exchangers, refining furnaces and feedwater heaters, whether or not cold drawn, which are defined by standards such as ASTM A178 or ASTM A192:

(b) finished electrical conduit, *i.e.*, Electrical Rigid Steel Conduit (also known as

Electrical Rigid Metal Conduit and Electrical Rigid Metal Steel Conduit), Finished Electrical Metallic Tubing, and Electrical Intermediate Metal Conduit, which are defined by specifications such as American National Standard (ANSI) C80.1–2005, ANSI C80.3–2005, or ANSI C80.6–2005, and Underwriters Laboratories Inc. (UL) UL–6, UL–797, or UL–1242;

(c) finished scaffolding, *i.e.*, component parts of final, finished scaffolding that enter the United States unassembled as a "kit." A kit is understood to mean a packaged combination of component parts that contains, at the time of importation, all of the necessary component parts to fully assemble final, finished scaffolding;

(d) tube and pipe hollows for redrawing;(e) oil country tubular goods produced to API specifications;

(f) line pipe produced to only API specifications, such as API 5L, and not multistenciled; and

(g) mechanical tubing, whether or not colddrawn, other than what is included in the above paragraphs.

The products subject to this investigation are currently classifiable in Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States (HTSUS) statistical reporting numbers 7306.19.1010, 7306.19.1050, 7306.19.5110, 7306.19.5150, 7306.30.1000, 7306.30.5015, 7306.30.5020, 7306.30.5025, 7306.30.5032, 7306.30.5040, 7306.30.5055, 7306.30.5085, 7306.30.5090, 7306.50.1000, 7306.50.5030, 7306.50.5050, and 7306.50.5070. The HTSUS subheadings above are provided for convenience and U.S. Customs purposes only. The written description of the scope of the investigation is dispositive.

#### DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

#### **International Trade Administration**

[A-520-807]

Circular Welded Carbon-Quality Steel Pipe From the United Arab Emirates: Final Determination of Sales at Less Than Fair Value

**AGENCY:** Enforcement and Compliance, International Trade Administration, Department of Commerce **SUMMARY:** The Department of Commerce (the Department) determines that circular welded carbon-quality steel pipe (CWP) from the United Arab Emirates (ÚAE) is being, or is likely to be, sold in the United States at less than fair value (LTFV). The period of investigation (POI) is October 1, 2014, through September 30, 2015. The final dumping margins of sales at LTFV are listed below in the "Final Determination" section of this notice. DATES: Effective October 28, 2016.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:

#### FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:

Blaine Wiltse or Manuel Rey, AD/CVD

Operations, Office II, Enforcement and Compliance, International Trade Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce, 1401 Constitution Avenue NW., Washington, DC 20230; telephone: (202) 482–6345 and (202) 482–5518, respectively.

## SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

#### Background

On June 8, 2016, the Department published the *Preliminary*Determination.¹ A summary of the events that occurred since the Department published the *Preliminary*Determination, as well as a full discussion of the issues raised by parties for this final determination, may be found in the Issues and Decision Memorandum, which is hereby adopted by this notice.²

## **Scope of the Investigation**

The scope of the investigation covers CWP from the UAE. For a complete description of the scope of the investigation, see Appendix I.

## **Scope Comments**

In the *Preliminary Determination*, the Department set aside a period of time for parties to address scope issues in case briefs or other written comments on scope issues. No interested parties submitted scope comments in case or rebuttal briefs; therefore, for this final determination, the scope of this investigation remains unchanged from that published in the *Preliminary Determination*.

# **Analysis of Comments Received**

All issues raised in the case and rebuttal briefs by parties in this investigation are addressed in the Issues and Decision Memorandum. A list of the issues raised is attached to this notice as Appendix II. The Issues and Decision Memorandum is a public document and is on file electronically via Enforcement and Compliance's Antidumping and Countervailing Duty Centralized Electronic Service System (ACCESS). ACCESS is available to registered users at <a href="https://access.trade.gov">https://access.trade.gov</a> and it is available to all parties in the Central Records Unit,

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> See Circular Welded Carbon-Quality Steel Pipe From the United Arab Emirates: Affirmative Preliminary Determination of Sales at Less Than Fair Value and Postponement of Final Determination, 81 FR 36881 (June 8, 2016) (Preliminary Determination).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> See Memorandum to Ronald K. Lorentzen,
"Issues and Decision Memorandum for the Final
Affirmative Determination in the Less-Than-FairValue Investigation of Circular Welded CarbonQuality Steel Pipe From the United Arab Emirates,"
dated concurrently with this notice (Issues and
Decision Memorandum).