

**DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR****Fish and Wildlife Service****50 CFR Part 20**

RIN 1018-AH79

**Migratory Bird Hunting; Late Seasons and Bag and Possession Limits for Certain Migratory Game Birds****AGENCY:** Fish and Wildlife Service, Interior.**ACTION:** Final rule.

**SUMMARY:** This rule prescribes the hunting seasons, hours, areas, and daily bag and possession limits for general waterfowl seasons and those early seasons for which States previously deferred selection. Taking of migratory birds is prohibited unless specifically provided for by annual regulations. This rule permits the taking of designated species during the 2001–02 season.

**DATES:** This rule is effective on September 29, 2001.

**FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:** Jonathan Andrew, Chief, or Ron W. Kokel, Division of Migratory Bird Management, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, (703) 358–1714.

**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:****Regulations Schedule for 2001**

On April 30, 2001, we published in the **Federal Register** (66 FR 21298) a proposal to amend 50 CFR part 20. The proposal dealt with the establishment of seasons, limits, and other regulations for migratory game birds under §§ 20.101 through 20.107, 20.109, and 20.110 of subpart K. On June 14, 2001, we published in the **Federal Register** (66 FR 32297) a second document providing supplemental proposals for early- and late-season migratory bird hunting regulations frameworks and the proposed regulatory alternatives for the 2001–02 duck hunting season. The June 14 supplement also provided detailed information on the 2001–02 regulatory schedule and announced the Service Migratory Bird Regulations Committee and Flyway Council meetings.

On June 20–21, we held meetings that reviewed information on the current status of migratory shore and upland game birds and developed 2001–02 migratory game bird regulations recommendations for these species plus regulations for migratory game birds in Alaska, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands, special September waterfowl seasons in designated States, special sea duck seasons in the Atlantic Flyway, and extended falconry seasons. In addition, we reviewed and discussed

preliminary information on the status of waterfowl as it relates to the development and selection of the regulatory packages for the 2001–02 regular waterfowl seasons. On July 24, we published in the **Federal Register** (66 FR 38494) a third document specifically dealing with the proposed frameworks for early-season regulations and final regulatory alternatives for the 2001–02 duck hunting season. On August 21, 2001, we published in the **Federal Register** (66 FR 44010) a final rule that contained final frameworks for early migratory bird hunting seasons from which wildlife conservation agency officials from the States, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands selected early-season hunting dates, hours, areas, and limits. On August 29, 2001, we published in the **Federal Register** (66 FR 45730) a final rule amending subpart K of title 50 CFR part 20 to set hunting seasons, hours, areas, and limits for early seasons.

On August 1–2, 2001, we held a public meeting in Washington, DC, as announced in the April 30, and June 14 **Federal Registers**, to review the status of waterfowl. Proposed hunting regulations were discussed for late seasons. We published proposed frameworks for the 2001–02 late-season migratory bird hunting regulations on August 28, 2001, in the **Federal Register** (66 FR 45516). We published final late-season frameworks for migratory game bird hunting regulations, from which State wildlife conservation agency officials selected late-season hunting dates, hours, areas, and limits for 2001–02 in the September 27, 2001, **Federal Register**.

The final rule described here is the eighth and final in the series of proposed, supplemental, and final rulemaking documents for migratory game bird hunting regulations for 2001–02 and deals specifically with amending subpart K of 50 CFR part 20. It sets hunting seasons, hours, areas, and limits for species subject to late-season regulations and those for early seasons that States previously deferred.

**NEPA Consideration**

NEPA considerations are covered by the programmatic document, “Final Supplemental Environmental Impact Statement: Issuance of Annual Regulations Permitting the Sport Hunting of Migratory Birds (FSES 88–14),” filed with the Environmental Protection Agency on June 9, 1988. We published a Notice of Availability in the **Federal Register** on June 16, 1988 (53 FR 22582). We published our Record of Decision on August 18, 1988 (53 FR 31341). Copies are available from the

address indicated under the caption **ADDRESSES**.

**Endangered Species Act Consideration**

We have considered provisions of the Endangered Species Act of 1973, as amended, (16 U.S.C. 1531–1543; hereinafter the Act) to ensure that hunting is not likely to jeopardize the continued existence of any species designated as endangered or threatened or modify or destroy its critical habitat and that the action is consistent with conservation programs for those species.

**Executive Order (E.O.) 12866**

This rule was reviewed by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB). The migratory bird hunting regulations are economically significant and are annually reviewed by OMB under E.O. 12866.

**Regulatory Flexibility Act**

These regulations have a significant economic impact on substantial numbers of small entities under the Regulatory Flexibility Act (5 U.S.C. 601 *et seq.*). We analyzed the economic impacts of the annual hunting regulations on small business entities in detail and issued a Small Entity Flexibility Analysis (Analysis) in 1998. The Analysis documented the significant beneficial economic effect on a substantial number of small entities. The primary source of information about hunter expenditures for migratory game bird hunting is the National Hunting and Fishing Survey, which is conducted at 5-year intervals. The Analysis was based on the 1996 National Hunting and Fishing Survey and the U.S. Department of Commerce’s County Business Patterns, from which it was estimated that migratory bird hunters would spend between \$429 million and \$1.084 billion at small businesses in 1998. Copies of the Analysis are available upon request from the address indicated under the caption **ADDRESSES**.

**Small Business Regulatory Enforcement Fairness Act**

This rule is a major rule under 5 U.S.C. 804(2), the Small Business Regulatory Enforcement Fairness Act. For the reasons outlined above, this rule has an annual effect on the economy of \$100 million or more. However, because this rule establishes hunting seasons, we do not plan to defer the effective date under the exemption contained in 5 U.S.C. 808 (1).

**Paperwork Reduction Act**

We examined these regulations under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995.

We utilize the various recordkeeping and reporting requirements imposed under regulations established in 50 CFR part 20, Subpart K, in the formulation of migratory game bird hunting regulations. Specifically, OMB has approved the information collection requirements of the Migratory Bird Harvest Information Program and assigned control number 1018–0015 (expires 9/30/2001). This information is used to provide a sampling frame for voluntary national surveys to improve our harvest estimates for all migratory game birds in order to better manage these populations. OMB has also approved the information collection requirements of the Sandhill Crane Harvest Questionnaire and assigned control number 1018–0023 (expires 7/31/2003). The information from this survey is used to estimate the magnitude and the geographical and temporal distribution of harvest, and the portion it constitutes of the total population. A Federal agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to, a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number.

#### **Unfunded Mandates Reform Act**

We have determined and certify, in compliance with the requirements of the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act, 2 U.S.C. 1502 *et seq.*, that this rulemaking will not “significantly or uniquely” affect small governments, and will not produce a Federal mandate of \$100 million or more in any given year on local or State government or private entities. Therefore, this rule is not a “significant regulatory action” under the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act.

#### **Civil Justice Reform—Executive Order 12988**

The Department, in promulgating this rule, has determined that this rule will not unduly burden the judicial system and meets the requirements of sections 3(a) and 3(b)(2) of E.O. 12988.

#### **Takings Implication Assessment**

In accordance with E.O. 12630, this rule, authorized by the Migratory Bird Treaty Act, does not have significant takings implications and does not affect any constitutionally protected property rights. This rule will not result in the physical occupancy of property, the physical invasion of property, or the regulatory taking of any property. In fact, this rule will allow hunters to

exercise otherwise unavailable privileges, and, therefore, reduces restrictions on the use of private and public property.

#### **Federalism Effects**

Due to the migratory nature of certain species of birds, the Federal Government has been given responsibility over these species by the Migratory Bird Treaty Act. We annually prescribe frameworks from which the States make selections and employ guidelines to establish special regulations on Federal Indian reservations and ceded lands. This process preserves the ability of the States and Tribes to determine which seasons meet their individual needs. Any State or Tribe may be more restrictive than the Federal frameworks at any time. The frameworks are developed in a cooperative process with the States and the Flyway Councils. This allows States to participate in the development of frameworks from which they will make selections, thereby having an influence on their own regulations. These rules do not have a substantial direct effect on fiscal capacity, change the roles or responsibilities of Federal or State governments, or intrude on State policy or administration. Therefore, in accordance with E.O. 13132, these regulations do not have significant federalism effects and do not have sufficient federalism implications to warrant the preparation of a Federalism Assessment.

#### **Government-to-Government Relationship with Tribes**

In accordance with the President’s memorandum of April 29, 1994, “Government-to-Government Relations with Native American tribal Governments” (59 FR 22951), E.O. 13175, and 512 DM 2, we have evaluated possible effects on Federally recognized Indian tribes and have determined that there are no effects.

#### **Energy Effects—E.O. 13211**

On May 18, 2001, the President issued E.O. 13211 on regulations that significantly affect energy supply, distribution, and use. E.O. 13211 requires agencies to prepare Statements of Energy Effects when undertaking certain actions. While this rule is a significant regulatory action under E.O. 12866, it is not expected to adversely affect energy supplies, distribution, or

use. Therefore, this action is not a significant energy action and no Statement of Energy Effects is required.

#### **Regulations Promulgation**

The rulemaking process for migratory game bird hunting must, by its nature, operate under severe time constraints. However, we intend that the public be given the greatest possible opportunity to comment on the regulations. Thus, when the preliminary proposed rulemaking was published, we established what we believed were the longest periods possible for public comment. In doing this, we recognized that, when the comment period closed, time would be of the essence. That is, if there were a delay in the effective date of these regulations after this final rulemaking, the States would have insufficient time to implement their selected season dates and limits and start their seasons in a timely manner.

We therefore find that “good cause” exists, within the terms of 5 U.S.C. 553(d)(3) of the Administrative Procedure Act, and these regulations will, therefore, take effect immediately upon publication. Accordingly, with each conservation agency having had an opportunity to participate in selecting the hunting seasons desired for its State or Territory on those species of migratory birds for which open seasons are now prescribed, and consideration having been given to all other relevant matters presented, certain sections of title 50, chapter I, subchapter B, part 20, subpart K, are hereby amended as set forth below.

#### **List of Subjects in 50 CFR Part 20**

Exports, Hunting, Imports, Reporting and recordkeeping requirements, Transportation, Wildlife.

Dated: September 19, 2001.

**Joseph E. Doddridge,**

*Acting Assistant Secretary for Fish and Wildlife and Parks.*

For the reasons set out in the preamble, title 50, chapter I, subchapter B, Part 20, subpart K of the Code of Federal Regulations is amended as follows:

#### **PART 20—[AMENDED]**

1. The authority citation for Part 20 continues to read as follows:

**Authority:** 16 U.S.C. 703–712 and 16 U.S.C. 742 a–j, Pub. L. 106–108.

**BILLING CODE 4310–55–P**





				(e) Waterfowl, Coots, and Pacific-Flyway Seasons for Common Moorhens and Purple Gallinules		
				Definitions		
				The Atlantic Flyway: Includes Connecticut, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Vermont, Virginia, and West Virginia.		
				The Mississippi Flyway: Includes Alabama, Arkansas, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kentucky, Louisiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Ohio, Tennessee, and Wisconsin.		
				The Central Flyway: Includes Colorado (east of the Continental Divide), Kansas, Montana (Blaine, Carbon, Fergus, Judith Basin, Stillwater, Sweetgrass, Wheatland, and all counties east thereof), Nebraska, New Mexico (east of the Continental Divide except that the Jicarilla Apache Indian Reservation is in the Pacific Flyway), North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Texas, and Wyoming (east of the Continental Divide).		
				The Pacific Flyway: Includes the States of Arizona, California, Colorado (west of the Continental Divide), Idaho, Montana (including and to the west of Hill, Chouteau, Cascade, Meagher, and Park Counties), Nevada, New Mexico (the Jicarilla Apache Indian Reservation and west of the Continental Divide), Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming (west of the Continental Divide including the Great Divide Basin).		
				Light Geese: Includes lesser snow (including blue) geese, greater snow geese, and Ross' geese.		
				Dark Geese: Includes Canada geese, white-fronted geese, emperor geese, brant (except in California, Oregon, Washington, and the entire Atlantic Flyway) and all other geese except light geese.		
<b>ATLANTIC FLYWAY</b>						
<b>Flyway-wide Restrictions</b>						
Duck Limits: The daily bag limit of 6 ducks may include no more than 4 mallards (2 hen mallards), 3 scaups, 1 black duck, 1 pintail, 1 canvasback, 1 mottled duck, 2 wood ducks, 2 redheads, and 1 fulvous tree duck. The possession limit is twice the daily bag limit.						
Harlequin Ducks: All areas of the Flyway are closed to harlequin duck hunting.						
				Merganser Limits: The merganser limits include no more than 1 hooded merganser daily and 2 in possession.		
					Season Dates	Bag
					Limits	Possession
<b>PACIFIC FLYWAY</b>						
All States				Seasons are in aggregate with coots and listed in paragraph (e).		
				*	*	*
(2) In Minnesota, the daily bag limit is 15 and the possession limit is 30 coots and moorhens in the aggregate.				*	*	*
(b) Sea Ducks (scooter, eider, and oldsquaw ducks in Atlantic Flyway)				*	*	*
NOTE: The following seasons are in addition to the seasons published previously in the August 29, 2001, Federal Register (66 FR 45730).				*	*	*
Within the special sea duck areas, the daily bag limit is 7 sea ducks of which no more than 4 may be scoters. Possession limits are twice the daily bag limit. These limits may be in addition to regular duck bag limits only during the regular duck season in the special sea duck hunting areas.				*	*	*
					Season Dates	Bag
					Limits	Possession
<b>Maine (1)</b>				Oct. 1-Jan. 19	7	14
<b>Maryland</b>				Oct. 6-Jan. 19	5	10
<b>Massachusetts (2)</b>				Oct. 5-Jan. 20	7	14
<b>North Carolina</b>				Oct. 1-Jan. 19	7	14
<b>South Carolina</b>				Oct. 6-Jan. 20	7	14
<b>Virginia</b>				Oct. 10-Jan. 19	7	14
					Season Dates	Bag
					Limits	Possession
<b>Connecticut</b>				Ducks (1):		
				North Zone:		
				Canvasbacks		
				Other ducks		
				South Zone:		
				Canvasbacks		
				Other ducks		
				Mergansers		
				Coots		
<b>Note:</b> Notwithstanding the provisions of this part 20, the shooting of crippled waterfowl from a motorboat under power will be permitted in Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, Delaware, Virginia, and Maryland, in those areas described, delineated, and designated in their respective hunting regulations as special sea duck hunting areas.						
(1) In Maine, the daily bag limit for eiders is 5, possession 10.					Dec. 21-Jan. 12	
(2) In Massachusetts, the daily bag limit may include no more than 4 eiders (only 1 of which may be a hen) and 4 oldsquaws.					Oct. 10-Oct. 20 & Nov. 16-Jan. 12	
					Dec. 28-Jan. 19	
					Oct. 10-Oct. 17 & Nov. 20-Jan. 19	
					Same as for Other ducks	10
					Same as for Other ducks	30

	Season Dates	Bag	Limits Possession	Season Dates	Bag	Limits Possession
<b>Connecticut (cont.)</b>						
Canada Geese: NAP Zone:						
North Zone	Oct. 10-Oct. 27 & Nov. 29-Jan. 1	2	4	Same as for Other ducks	5	10
South Zone	Oct. 10-Oct. 17 & Dec. 1-Jan. 14	2	4	Same for Other ducks	15	30
(special season)	Jan. 15-Feb. 15	5	10	Nov. 17-Nov. 25 &	3	6
AP Zone	Nov. 3-Nov. 10 & Nov. 21-Dec. 17	1	2	Dec. 1-Jan. 30	3	6
Light Geese: North Zone	Oct. 10-Feb. 8	15	--	Same as for Canada geese	3	6
South Zone	Oct. 10-Feb. 8	15	--	Closed	--	--
Brant:						
North Zone	Nov. 16-Jan. 12	2	4			
South Zone	Nov. 23-Jan. 19	2	4			
Delaware						
Ducks						
Canvasbacks	Dec. 24-Jan. 15	6	12	Ducks (6):	6	12
Other ducks (2)	Oct. 4-Oct. 6 & Oct. 27-Nov. 3 & Nov. 19-Jan. 15			North Zone: Canvasbacks Other ducks		
Mergansers				South Zone: Canvasbacks Other ducks		
Coots						
Canada Geese						
Light Geese (3): Bombay Hook NWR Zone	Oct. 5-Jan. 14 & Feb. 4-Mar. 9	15	--	North: 1-Oct. 20 & Nov. 5-Dec. 22		
Rest of State				Same as for Other ducks	5	10
Brant	Oct. 4-Nov. 5 & Nov. 19-Jan. 15 & Jan. 21-Mar. 9	15	--	Closed	--	--
Florida	Nov. 23-Jan. 19	2	4	Same as for Other ducks	15	30
Ducks:				Same as for Other ducks	5	10
Canvasbacks	Dec. 27-Jan. 15	6	12	Closed	--	--
Other ducks	Nov. 17-Jan. 15			Same as for Other ducks	2	4
Mergansers				Same as for Other ducks	3	6
Coots				Same as for Other ducks	2	4
Canada Geese (4)				Same as for Other ducks	2	4
Light Geese (5)				Same as for Other ducks	2	4
Georgia						
Ducks:						
Canvasbacks	Jan. 1-Jan. 20	6	12	Massachusetts	6	12
Other ducks	Nov. 17-Nov. 25 & Dec. 1-Jan. 20			Ducks (9): Western Zone: Canvasbacks Other ducks		
				Closed		
				Oct. 9-Nov. 24 & Dec. 11-Jan. 1		

	Season Dates	Bag	Limits Possessed	Season Dates	Bag	Limits Possessed
<b>Massachusetts (cont.)</b>						
Central Zone:	Closed			New Jersey		
Canvasbacks	Oct. 10-Nov. 24 &			Ducks (1/10):	6	12
Other ducks	Dec. 14-Jan. 5			North Zone:		
Coastal Zone:	Dec. 21-Jan. 12			Canvasbacks		
Canvasbacks	Oct. 11-Oct. 27 &			Other ducks		
Other ducks	Nov. 22-Jan. 12			South Zone:		
Mergansers:	Same as for Other ducks	6	10	Canvasbacks		
Ooseys:	Same as for Other ducks	15	30	Other ducks		
Canada Geese:				Coastal Zone:		
NAP Zone:	Oct. 10-Nov. 24 &	2	4	Canvasbacks		
Carmel Zone:	Dec. 14-Dec. 19	2	4	Other ducks		
Coastal Zone:	Oct. 11-Oct. 27 &	2	4	North Zone:		
Other ducks	Dec. 10-Jan. 12	2	4	Canvasbacks		
Other Geese:	Jan. 15-Feb. 9	5	10	Other ducks		
Isocial season:	Oct. 27-Nov. 24 &	1	2	South Zone:		
AP Zone	Dec. 11-Dec. 15	1	2	Canvasbacks		
Light Geese:	Same as for ducks &	15	30	Other ducks		
Western Zone	Same as for ducks &	15	30	Coastal Zone		
Central Zone	Same as for ducks &	15	30	Canvasbacks		
Coastal Zone	Jan. 15-Feb. 9	15	30	Other ducks		
Bear:	Same as for ducks &	15	30	Isocial season:		
Western & Central Zone	Jan. 15-Feb. 9	15	30	Light Geese:		
Coastal Zone	Closed	—	—	North Zone:		
New Hampshire	Nov. 22-Jan. 18	2	4	South Zone:		
Ducks:				Coastal Zone:		
Inland Zone:	Closed	6	12	Canvasbacks		
Canvasbacks	Oct. 3-Nov. 4 &			Other ducks		
Other ducks	Nov. 21-Dec. 18			Long Island Zone:		
Coastal Zone:	Closed			Canvasbacks		
Canvasbacks	Oct. 3-Oct. 21 &			Other ducks		
Other ducks	Nov. 21-Dec. 31			Isocial season:		
Mergansers:	Same as for Other ducks	5	10	Canvasbacks		
Coots:	Same as for Other ducks	15	30	Other ducks		
Inland Zone:	Oct. 2-Nov. 4 &	2	4	Lake Champlain Zone:		
Coastal Zone:	Nov. 21-Dec. 1	2	4	Canvasbacks		
Other ducks	Oct. 3-Oct. 14 &	2	4	Other ducks		
Other ducks	Nov. 21-Dec. 23	2	4	Northeastern Zone:		
Light Geese:	Oct. 2-Dec. 16	15	—	Canvasbacks		
Inland Zone	Oct. 3-Dec. 31	15	—	Other ducks		
Coastal Zone:	Oct. 2-Nov. 4 &	2	4	Isocial season:		
Inland Zone	Nov. 21-Dec. 8	2	4	Canvasbacks		
Coastal Zone	Oct. 3-Dec. 21 &	2	4	Other ducks		
	Nov. 21-Dec. 21	2	4	Isocial season:		

	Season Dates	Bag	Limits Possession		Season Dates	Bag	Limits Possession
<b>New York (cont.)</b>							
Southeastern Zone:							
Canvasbacks	Dec. 4-Dec. 23	2	4	Light Geese	Oct. 22-Oct. 31 &	15	--
Other ducks	Oct. 13-Oct. 21 &	2	4	Brant	Nov. 16-Mar. 9	15	--
Nov. 3-Dec. 23					Nov. 10-Nov. 24 &	2	4
Western Zone:					Dec. 8-Jan. 19	2	4
Canvasbacks	Dec. 27-Jan. 6			Pennsylvania Ducks:			
Other ducks	Oct. 20-Dec. 7 &			North Zone: Canvasbacks Other ducks	Nov. 2-Nov. 24		
Dec. 27-Jan. 6					Oct. 6-Nov. 24 &		
Mergansers	Same as for Other ducks	5	10		Dec. 22-Jan. 10		
Coots	Same as for Other ducks	15	30				
Canada Geese:				South Zone: Canvasbacks Other ducks	Dec. 1-Dec. 24		
Long Island (NAP) Zone	Nov. 16-Nov. 25 &	2	4		Oct. 6-Oct. 13 &		
Canvasbacks	Dec. 17-Jan. 20	2	4		Nov. 16-Jan. 15		
Other ducks	Oct. 27-Nov. 25	2	4	Northwest Zone: Canvasbacks Other ducks	Dec. 1-Dec. 24		
Western (AP) Zone	Oct. 27-Nov. 25	2	4		Oct. 6-Oct. 20 &		
Southeastern (AP) Zone	Nov. 3-Nov. 17 &	2	4		Nov. 3-Dec. 27		
Canvasbacks	Dec. 29-Jan. 12	2	4	Lake Erie Zone: Canvasbacks Other ducks	Dec. 14-Jan. 5		
Other ducks	Oct. 27-Nov. 14 &	2	4		Oct. 29-Nov. 3 &		
Dec. 27-Jan. 6					Nov. 8-Jan. 9		
Southwest (SJBP) Zone	Oct. 27-Dec. 13 &	2	4		Same as for Other ducks	5	10
Canvasbacks	Dec. 22-Jan. 12	2	4		Same as for Other ducks	15	30
Other ducks	Jan. 15-Feb. 15	5	10	Eastern (AP) Zone			
Light Geese:				Western (SJBP) Zone (special season)	Nov. 15-Nov. 12	2	4
Long Island Zone	Oct. 6-Oct. 18 &	15	--		Dec. 20-Jan. 12	2	4
Canvasbacks	Nov. 16-Nov. 25 &	15	--		Nov. 15-Dec. 31	2	4
Other ducks	Dec. 17-Mar. 10	15	--		Jan. 15-Feb. 15	5	10
Lake Champlain Zone	Oct. 10-Dec. 28 &	15	--		Nov. 15-Dec. 25	1	2
Northeastern Zone	Mar. 1-Mar. 10	15	--		Nov. 6-Mar. 9	15	--
Southeastern Zone	Oct. 6-Jan. 10 &	15	--		Oct. 6-Dec. 3	2	4
Western Zone	Mar. 1-Mar. 10	15	--	Rhode Island			
Canvasbacks	Oct. 13-Jan. 17 &	15	--	Ducks:			
Other ducks	Mar. 1-Mar. 10	15	--	Canvasbacks Other ducks	Jan. 1-Jan. 20	6	12
Oct. 20-Jan. 24 &	Oct. 20-Jan. 24 &	15	--		Oct. 12-Oct. 15 &		
Mar. 1-Mar. 10	Mar. 1-Mar. 10	15	--		Nov. 17-Nov. 25 &		
Brant:					Dec. 5-Jan. 20		
Long Island Zone	Nov. 16-Nov. 25 &	2	4		Same as for Other ducks	5	10
Canvasbacks	Dec. 12-Jan. 20	2	4		Same as for Other ducks	15	30
Lake Champlain Zone	Oct. 10-Nov. 28	2	4		Nov. 22-Nov. 25 &		
Northeastern Zone	Oct. 6-Nov. 24	2	4		Dec. 11-Jan. 20	2	4
Southeastern Zone	Oct. 13-Dec. 1	2	4		Jan. 2-Feb. 15	5	10
Western Zone	Oct. 13-Dec. 1	2	4		Oct. 12-Jan. 20	15	--
North Carolina					Nov. 17-Nov. 25 &	2	4
Ducks (12):					Dec. 11-Jan. 20	2	4
Canvasbacks	Dec. 28-Jan. 19				Oct. 12-Jan. 20	15	--
Other ducks	Oct. 3-Oct. 6 &				Nov. 17-Nov. 25 &	2	4
Nov. 3-Nov. 19					Dec. 11-Jan. 20	2	4
Mergansers	Same as for Other ducks	5	10				
Coots	Same as for Other ducks	15	30				
Canada Geese:	Nov. 3-Dec. 31	2	4				
Western Unit	Closed						
Remainder of State							

	Season Dates	Bag	Limits Possession	Season Dates	Bag	Limits Possession
<b>West Virginia (cont.)</b>						
<b>South Carolina</b>				Zone 2: Canvasbacks Other ducks		
Ducks (13):				Dec. 18-Jan. 6		
Canvasbacks	Jan. 1-Jan. 20	6	12	Oct. 1-Oct. 14 &		
Other ducks	Nov. 21-Nov. 24 &			Nov. 22-Jan. 6		
Mergansers	Nov. 26-Jan. 20	5	10	Same as for Other ducks		
Coots	Same as for Other ducks	30		Same as for Other ducks	5	10
Canada Geese (special season)	Same as for Other ducks	15		Same as for Other ducks	15	30
Light Geese	Nov. 21-Nov. 24 &	5	10			
Brant	Nov. 26-Jan. 30	5	10			
Same as for ducks	Same as for ducks	10				
Dec. 2-Jan. 20	Same as for ducks	2	4			
Vermont				Zone 2		
Ducks:				Oct. 1-Oct. 28 &		
Lake Champlain Zone:	Nov. 6-Nov. 25	6	12	Dec. 1-Oct. 31		
Canvasbacks	Oct. 10-Oct. 14 &			Dec. 21-Jan. 31		
Other ducks	Oct. 20-Dec. 13			Dec. 1-Jan. 19	3	6
Interior Zone:				Same as for Canada geese	5	10
Canvasbacks	Nov. 6-Nov. 25			Same as for Canada geese	5	10
Other ducks	Oct. 10-Dec. 8			Dec. 1-Jan. 19	2	4
Connecticut River Zone:						
Canvasbacks	Closed					
Other ducks	Oct. 2-Nov. 4 &					
Mergansers	Nov. 21-Dec. 16	5	10			
Coots	Same as for Other ducks	15	30			
Canada Geese	Same as for Other ducks	1	2			
Light Geese	Oct. 27-Nov. 25	15	2			
Brant	Oct. 10-Dec. 28 &	15	2			
Mar. 1-Mar. 10	Oct. 10-Nov. 28	2	4			
Virginia						
Ducks (14):						
Canvasbacks	Dec. 28-Jan. 19	5	10			
Other ducks	Oct. 10-Oct. 13 &					
Mergansers	Nov. 16-Jan. 19					
Coots	Same as for Other ducks	5	10			
Canada Geese:	Same as for Other ducks	15	30			
Black Bay Area	Closed					
Eastern (AP) Zone	Nov. 21-Nov. 24 &	1	2			
Western (SJBP) Zone	Dec. 21-Jan. 19	1	2			
(Special season)	Nov. 16-Nov. 24 &	2	4			
Light Geese	Dec. 8-Jan. 14	2	4			
Brant	Jan. 15-Feb. 15	4	8			
	Nov. 6-Mar. 9	15	15			
	Nov. 23-Jan. 19	2	4			
West Virginia						
Ducks (15):						
Zone 1:	Jan. 1-Jan. 20	6	12			
Canvasbacks	Oct. 1-Oct. 14 &					
Other ducks	Dec. 6-Jan. 20					

**Flyway-wide Restrictions**

**Duck Limits:** The daily bag limit of 6 ducks may include no more than 4 mallards (no more than 2 of which may be females), 1 black duck, 1 pintail, 1 canvasback, 2 redheads, 2 green-winged teal, 1 blue-winged teal, 1 ring-necked pheasant, 1 wood duck, and 2 wood ducks. The possession limit is twice the daily bag limit.

**Merganser Limits:** The merganser limits include no more than 1 hooded merganser daily and 2 in possession. In states that include mergansers in the duck bag limit, the daily limit is the same as the duck bag limit, of which only 1 daily and 2 in possession may be hooded mergansers.

	Season Dates	Bag	Limits Possession	Season Dates	Bag	Limits Possession
				<b>Illinois (cont.)</b>		
				Northern Illinois Quota Zone (2)	Oct. 13-Oct. 21 & Nov. 10-Jan. 9	1
				Same as Northern Illinois Quota Zone	1	10
				Rest of North Zone		
				Central Zone:	Oct. 25-Oct. 28 & Nov. 17-Dec. 23 &	1
				South Zone:	Dec. 24-Jan. 21	1
				Central Illinois Quota Zone (2)	Same as Central Illinois Quota Zone	10
				Southern Illinois Quota Zone (2)(3)	Same as Southern Illinois Quota Zone	10
				White-fronted (4);	Same as Southern Illinois Quota Zone	10
				North Zone	Oct. 15-Dec. 31 & Jan. 1-Jan. 31	1
				Rend Lake Quota Zone (2)(3)	Same as Southern Illinois Quota Zone	10
				Rest of South Zone	Oct. 13-Oct. 21 & Nov. 10-Jan. 9	2
				Central Zone	Oct. 25-Oct. 28 & Nov. 17-Jan. 21	2
				South Zone	Dec. 16-Jan. 31	2
				Brant (4)	Same as for light geese	4
				2	2	1
				Light Geese (4);	Oct. 13-Jan. 9	20
				North Zone	Oct. 25-Jan. 21	20
				Central Zone	Nov. 8-Jan. 31	20
				South Zone		—
				Indiana Ducks:		
				North Zone:		
				Canvasbacks	Oct. 27-Nov. 15	6
				Other ducks	Oct. 13-Oct. 15 & Oct. 27-Dec. 22	12
				South Zone:		
				Canvasbacks	Dec. 26-Jan. 14	
				Other ducks	Oct. 26-Oct. 26 & Nov. 23-Jan. 14	
				Ohio River Zone:	Dec. 26-Jan. 14	
				Canvasbacks	Oct. 27-Oct. 28 & Nov. 24-Jan. 20	
				Other ducks	Same as for Other ducks	
				Canada (2);	Same as for Other ducks	
				North Zone:	15	30
				SJBP Area	Oct. 13-Oct. 15 & Oct. 27-Dec. 12	4
				Rest of North Zone	Oct. 13-Oct. 15 & Oct. 27-Dec. 12	4
				South Zone:	Dec. 7-Jan. 31	4
				Posey County (2)	Nov. 23-Nov. 25 & Dec. 8-Jan. 29	4
				Rest of South Zone		
				North Zone:		

	Season Dates	Bag	Limits Possession	Season Dates	Bag	Limits Possession
<b>Indiana (cont.)</b>						
Ohio River Zone:				Light Geese		
Posey County (2)	Dec. 7-Jan. 31	2	4	Western Goose Zone:		
Rest of Ohio River Zone	Dec. 7-Jan. 31	2	4	Fulton County (5):	20	—
White-fronted and Brant	Oct. 13-Oct. 15 &	1	2	Rest of Zone:	20	—
	Oct. 20-Jan. 31	1	2	Rest of State	20	—
Light Geese	Oct. 13-Oct. 15 &	20	—	Louisiana		
	Oct. 20-Jan. 31	20	—	Ducks:		
Iowa				West Zone:		
Ducks:				Canvasbacks		
North Zone:				Other ducks		
Canvasbacks				Jan. 1-Jan. 20		
Other ducks				Nov. 10-Dec. 2 &		
	Oct. 27-Nov. 15			Dec. 15-Jan. 20		
	Sept. 22-Sept. 26 &			East Zone (including Catahoula Lake):		
	Oct. 13-Dec. 6			Canvasbacks		
South Zone:				Other ducks		
Canvasbacks				Jan. 1-Jan. 20		
Other ducks				Nov. 17-Dec. 2 &		
Mergansers				Dec. 8-Jan. 20		
Coots				Same as for Other ducks	5	10
Geese:				Same as for Other ducks	15	30
Canada:				Canada (6)		
North Zone				White-fronted and Brant:		
South Zone				West Zone		
White-fronted:				East Zone		
North Zone				Light Geese:		
South Zone				West Zone		
Brant:				East Zone		
North Zone				Michigan		
South Zone				Ducks (7):		
Light Geese				North Zone:		
Kentucky				Canvasbacks		
Ducks:				Other ducks		
West Zone:				Middle Zone:		
Canvasbacks				Canvasbacks		
Other ducks				Other ducks		
East Zone:				South Zone:		
Canvasbacks				Canvasbacks		
Other ducks				Other ducks		
Mergansers						
Coots						
Geese:						
Canada (2):						
Western Goose Zone (2):						
Fulton County	Dec. 13-Feb. 15	2	4	Canada (2);		
Rest of Zone	Dec. 13-Jan. 31	2	4	MVP Zone:		
Pennyrile/Coalfield Zone	Dec. 13-Jan. 31	2	4	Muskegon Wastewater Goose		
Rest of State	Dec. 13-Jan. 31	2	4	Management Unit (GMU) (2)		
White-fronted	Nov. 22-Jan. 31	2	4	Allegan County GMU (2)		
Brant	Dec. 13-Jan. 31	2	4	Rest of MVP Zone		

	Season Dates	Bag	Limits Possession		Season Dates	Bag	Limits Possession
<b>Michigan (cont.)</b>							
SJBP Zone:							
Saginaw County GMU (2)	Oct. 6-Nov. 24	1	2				
Tuscola/Huron GMU (2)	Oct. 6-Nov. 24	1	2				
Rest of SJBP Zone	Sept. 17-Oct. 7 & Dec. 15-Dec. 23	2	4				
Special Season:							
Southern Michigan GMU	Jan. 5-Feb. 3	5	10				
Central Michigan GMU	Jan. 5-Feb. 3	5	10				
White-fronted and Brant	Sept. 17-Dec. 2	1	2				
Light Geese	Sept. 17-Dec. 2	10	30				
<b>Minnesota</b>							
Ducks:							
Canvasbacks	Oct. 13-Nov. 1	6	12				
Other ducks	Sept. 29-Nov. 27						
Mergansers	Same as for Other ducks	5	10				
Coots (8)	Same as for Other ducks	15	30				
Geese:							
Canada (2):							
West Zone:							
Lac qui Parle Zone (2)	Oct. 6-Nov. 14	1	2				
Rest of West Central Zone	Oct. 6-Nov. 14	1	2				
Rest of West Zone (Special season)	Sept. 29-Nov. 7	1	2				
Northwest Zone (Special season)	Dec. 8-Dec. 17	5	10				
Southwest Zone (Special season)	Sept. 29-Nov. 7	1	2				
Southeast Zone (Special season)	Dec. 8-Dec. 17	5	10				
Rest of State (special season)	Sept. 29-Dec. 7	2	4				
White-fronted (9)	Dec. 8-Dec. 17	5	10				
Brant (9)	Sept. 29-Dec. 23	2	4				
Light Geese (9)	Sept. 29-Dec. 23	1	2				
Mississippi							
Ducks:							
Canvasbacks	Jan. 11-Jan. 30	6	12				
Other ducks	Dec. 1-Dec. 2 & Dec. 8-Dec. 9 & Dec. 15-Jan. 30						
Mergansers	Same as for Other ducks	5	10				
Coots	Same as for Other ducks	15	30				
Geese:							
Canada	Nov. 23-Jan. 31	3	6				
White-fronted	Nov. 7-Jan. 31	2	4				
Brant	Nov. 23-Jan. 31	2	4				
Light Geese	Oct. 17-Jan. 31	20	-				
<b>Missouri</b>							
Ducks and Mergansers:							
North Zone:	Oct. 27-Nov. 15	6	12				
Canvasbacks	Oct. 27-Dec. 25						
Other ducks/mergansers	Oct. 27-Dec. 25						
Middle Zone:							
Geese:							
Canada:							
North Zone:							
Swan Lake Zone							
Missouri (cont.)							
Canvasbacks	Nov. 3-Nov. 22						
Other ducks/mergansers	Nov. 3-Jan. 1						
South Zone:							
Canvasbacks	Jan. 1-Jan. 20						
Other ducks/mergansers	Nov. 22-Jan. 20						
Coots	Same as for Other ducks						
Geese:							
Canada:							
North Zone:							
Swan Lake Zone							
Missouri							
Canvasbacks	Oct. 27-Nov. 25 & Dec. 15-Jan. 13						
Other ducks	Sept. 29-Oct. 8 & Dec. 22-Jan. 20						
South Zone:							
Missouri							
Canvasbacks	Nov. 22-Jan. 30						
Other ducks	Sept. 29-Oct. 8 & Nov. 3-Nov. 25 & Dec. 22-Jan. 20						
Middle Zone:							
Missouri							
Canvasbacks	Oct. 27-Nov. 25 & Dec. 1-Dec. 23						
Other ducks	Oct. 27-Nov. 11 & Dec. 8-Jan. 20						
South Zone:							
Missouri							
Canvasbacks	Oct. 27-Nov. 15						
Other ducks	Oct. 27-Dec. 25						
Mergansers	Same as for Other ducks						
Coots	Same as for Other ducks						

	Season Dates	Bag	Limits	Possession	Season Dates	Bag	Limits	Possession
<b>Ohio (cont.)</b>								
Geese:								
Canada:								
North Zone: Lake Erie SJBP Zone	Oct. 20-Oct. 28 & Dec. 8-Jan. 2	1	2		Oct. 6-Dec. 14	1	2	
Rest of North Zone	Oct. 20-Nov. 25 & Dec. 1-Jan. 2	2	4		Oct. 13-Dec. 21	1	2	
(special season)	Jan. 12-Jan. 30	2	4		Oct. 6-Dec. 14	1	2	
South Zone	Oct. 27-Nov. 11 & Dec. 8-Jan. 30	2	4		Oct. 6-Dec. 14	1	2	
White-fronted and Brant Light Geese	Same as for Canada geese Same as for Canada geese	2	4		Same as for Canada geese	1	2	
Tennessee		10	30		Same as for Canada geese	10	30	
Ducks:								
Reelfoot Zone: Canvasbacks Other ducks	Dec. 30-Jan. 18 Nov. 17-Nov. 18 & Dec. 1-Jan. 18	6	12					
State Zone: Canvasbacks Other ducks	Jan. 12-Jan. 31 Dec. 1-Dec. 3 & Dec. 15-Jan. 31	5	10					
Mergansers	Same as for Other ducks Same as for Other ducks	15	30					
Geese:								
Canada (2)(10): Northwest Zone (2)	Dec. 13-Feb. 15	2	4					
Southwest Zone Kentucky/Barkley Lakes Zone	Dec. 13-Jan. 31	2	4					
Rest of State (10)	Dec. 13-Jan. 31	2	4					
White-fronted Brant Light Geese	Oct. 6-Oct. 14 & Dec. 1-Jan. 30 Nov. 22-Feb. 15 Dec. 1-Jan. 31 Nov. 17-Mar. 3	2	4					
Wisconsin		20	—					
Ducks:								
North Zone: Canvasbacks Other ducks	Oct. 20-Nov. 8 Sept. 29-Nov. 27	6	12					
South Zone: Canvasbacks Other ducks	Oct. 20-Nov. 8 Sept. 29-Nov. 27	5	10					
Mergansers	Same as for Other ducks	10	20					
Coots								
Geese:								
Canada (2): Horicon Zone Collins Zone	Sept. 17-Dec. 19 Sept. 17-Nov. 16 & Nov. 26-Nov. 30	Tag System--See State Regulations Tag System--See State Regulations Tag System--See State Regulations						

Wisconsin (cont.):

Exterior Zone:  
Rock Prairie Subzone  
Mississippi River Subzone  
Brown County Subzone  
Rest of Exterior Zone:  
North Duck Zone  
South Duck Zone  
White-fronted and Brant  
Light Geese

(1) In Arkansas, shooting hours for Canada geese are one-half hour before sunrise to noon.  
 (2) Harvests of Canada geese will be limited by quotas established in the September 27, 2001, Federal Register. When it has been determined that the quota of Canada geese allotted to the Northern Illinois, Central Illinois, Southern Illinois and Rend Lake Quota Zones in Illinois, Posey County in Indiana, the Ballard and Henderson-Union Subzones in Kentucky, the Allegan County, Muskegon Wastewater, Saginaw County, and Tuscola/Huron Goose Management Units in Michigan, the Lac Qui Parle Zone in Minnesota, the Northwest Zone in Tennessee, and the Exterior Zone in Wisconsin will have been filled, the season for taking Canada geese in the respective zone (and associated areas, if applicable) will be closed by either the Director upon giving public notice through local information media at least 48 hours in advance of the time and date of closing, or by the State through State regulations with such notice and time (not less than 48 hours) as they deem necessary.

(3) In Illinois, shooting hours for geese in the Southern Illinois and Rend Lake Quota Zones through January 28 shall close at 3 p.m.  
 (4) In Illinois, white-fronted geese, light geese, and brant seasons will close with Canada goose seasons if the season closes early due to the quota being reached.  
 (5) In Kentucky, in Fulton County, if the Canada goose season closes after January 31 and before February 15, the season for light geese will close with the Canada goose season.  
 (6) In Louisiana, during the Canada goose season, a special permit is required by the State.  
 (7) In Michigan, the daily bag limit includes no more than 1 hen mallard.  
 (8) In Minnesota, the daily bag limit is 15 and the possession limit is 30 coots and moorhens in the aggregate.  
 (9) In Minnesota, in the Lac Qui Parle Zone, seasons for white-fronted geese, brant, and light geese are open only when the Canada goose season is open.  
 (10) In Tennessee, see State regulations for permit requirements and additional restrictions.

#### CENTRAL FLYWAY

##### Flyway-wide Restrictions

Duck Limits: The daily bag limit of 6 ducks may include no more than 5 mallards (2 female mallards), 1 mottled duck, 1 pintail, 2 redheads, 1 canvasback, 3 scaup, and 2 wood ducks. The possession limit is twice the daily bag limit.  
 Merganser Limits: The daily bag limit is 5 mergansers with 10 in possession and may include no more than 1 hooded merganser daily and 2 in possession. In states that include mergansers in the duck bag limit, the daily limit is the same as the duck bag limit, of which only 1 daily and 2 in possession may be hooded mergansers.

		Season Dates	Bag	Limits Possession	Season Dates	Bag	Limits Possession
<u>Colorado</u>							
Ducks:							
Canvasbacks		Sept. 29-Oct. 21	6	12			
Other ducks		Sept. 29-Oct. 21 & Nov. 3-Nov. 29 &					
Dec. 6-Jan. 20							
Same as for Other ducks							
Same as for Other ducks		15	30	10			
Coots							
Mergansers							
Dark Geese:							
Northern Front Range Unit							
South Park/San Luis Valley Unit (1)		Sept. 29-Oct. 10 & Nov. 17-Feb. 17	5	10			
North Park Unit (1)		Sept. 29-Oct. 10 & Nov. 17-Feb. 17	5	10			
Arkansas Valley Unit (2)		Sept. 29-Oct. 10 & Nov. 17-Feb. 17	2	4			
Pueblo County		Sept. 29-Oct. 10 & Nov. 17-Feb. 17	2	4			
Rest of State in Central Flyway		Sept. 29-Oct. 10 & Nov. 17-Feb. 17	2	4			
Light Geese:							
Northern Front Range Unit		Nov. 17-Feb. 17	20	--			
South Park/San Luis Valley Unit (1)		Nov. 17-Feb. 17	2	4			
North Park Unit (1)		Nov. 17-Feb. 17	2	4			
Arkansas Valley Unit (2)		Nov. 17-Feb. 17	20	--			
Pueblo County		Nov. 17-Feb. 17	20	--			
Eastern Colorado Late Light Goose Unit		Nov. 17-Feb. 17 & Feb. 25-Mar. 10	20	--			
Rest of State in Central Flyway		Nov. 17-Feb. 17	20	--			
Kansas							
Ducks (3):							
High Plains:							
Canvasbacks		Oct. 6-Oct. 30	6	12			
Other ducks		Oct. 6-Jan 1 & Jan. 12-Jan. 20					
Low Plains:							
Early Zone:							
Canvasbacks		Oct. 13-Nov. 6					
Other ducks		Oct. 13-Dec. 16 & Dec. 24-Jan. 1					
Late Zone:							
Canvasbacks		Nov. 10-Dec. 4					
Other ducks		Oct. 27-Nov. 4 & Nov. 10-Jan. 13					
Mergansers							
Coots							
Dark Geese (4):							
Canada		Oct. 20-Oct. 21 & Nov. 3-Feb. 3					
White-fronted		Oct. 20-Oct. 21 Nov. 3-Jan. 25					
Light Geese		Oct. 20-Feb. 3					

	Season Dates	Bag	Limits	Possession	Season Dates	Bag	Limits	Possession
<b>New Mexico</b>								
Ducks and Mergansers:		6	12					
North Zone:	Nov. 9-Dec. 3							
Canvasbacks	Oct. 6-Oct. 28 &							
Other ducks/mergs.	Nov. 9-Jan. 20							
South Zone:	Nov. 9-Dec. 3							
Canvasbacks	Oct. 17-Jan. 20							
Other ducks/mergs.	Same as for Other ducks	15	30					
Middle Rio Grande Valley Unit (5)	Dec. 29-Jan. 13							
Rest of State	Oct. 17-Jan. 31	4	1 per season	8				
Light Geese	Oct. 17-Jan. 31	20	80					
North Dakota		6	12					
Ducks:								
High Plains:	Sept. 29-Oct. 23							
Canvasbacks	Sept. 29-Dec. 30							
Other ducks								
Remainder of State:	Sept. 29-Oct. 23							
Canvasbacks	Sept. 29-Dec. 9							
Other ducks								
Mergansers	Same as for Other ducks	5	10					
Coots:	Same as for Other ducks	15	30					
Geese:								
Canada Geese (6):								
Missouri River Zone	Sept. 29-Dec. 21	3	6					
Rest of State	Sept. 29-Dec. 21	3	6					
White-fronted (6)	Sept. 29-Dec. 21	2	4					
Light Geese (6)	Sept. 29-Dec. 21	20	--					
Oklahoma		6	12					
Ducks:								
High Plains:	Oct. 6-Oct. 30							
Canvasbacks	Oct. 6-Jan. 9							
Other ducks								
Low Plains:								
Zone 1:	Oct. 27-Nov. 20							
Canvasbacks	Oct. 27-Dec. 2 &							
Other ducks	Dec. 8-Jan. 13							
Zone 2:	Nov. 3-Nov. 27							
Canvasbacks	Nov. 3-Dec. 2 &							
Other ducks	Dec. 8-Jan. 20							
Mergansers	Same as for Other ducks	5	10					
Coots:	Same as for Other ducks	15	30					
Geese:								
Canada	Nov. 3-Dec. 2 &	3	6					
White-fronted	Dec. 8-Feb. 10	3	6					
Light Geese	Nov. 3-Dec. 2 &	2	4					
Light Geese	Dec. 8-Feb. 1	2	4					
Dark Geese:	Nov. 3-Dec. 2 &	20	--					
Dark Geese:	Dec. 8-Feb. 10	20	--					
South Dakota								
Ducks:								
High Plains:	Oct. 13-Nov. 6							
Canvasbacks	Sept. 29-Jan. 3							
Other ducks								
Low Plains:								
North Zone:								
Canvasbacks	Oct. 13-Nov. 6							
Other ducks	Sept. 29-Dec. 11							
Middle Zone:								
Canvasbacks	Oct. 13-Nov. 6							
Other ducks	Sept. 29-Dec. 11							
South Zone:								
Canvasbacks	Oct. 13-Nov. 6							
Other ducks	Oct. 13-Dec. 25							
Mergansers	Same as for Other ducks	5	10					
Coots:	Same as for Other ducks	15	30					
Geese:								
White-fronted	Sept. 29-Dec. 23							
Canada:	Sept. 29-Dec. 28							
Unit 1	Oct. 20-Jan. 22							
Unit 2								
Unit 3:								
Power Plant Area								
Rest of Unit								
Unit 4								
Light Geese								
Texas								
Ducks:								
High Plains:								
Canvasbacks	High Plains:	6	12					
Other ducks	Canvasbacks							
Low Plains:								
North Zone:								
Canvasbacks	Dec. 27-Jan. 20							
Other ducks	Oct. 20-Oct. 22 &							
Other ducks	Oct. 27-Jan. 20							
South Zone:								
Canvasbacks	Dec. 27-Jan. 20							
Other ducks	Oct. 27-Jan. 20 &							
Other ducks	Nov. 10-Jan. 20							
Mergansers								
Coots:								
Geese:								
East Tier:								
Canada and brant	Oct. 27-Jan. 20	1	2					
White-fronted	Oct. 27-Jan. 20	2	4					
Light Geese	Oct. 28-Jan. 21	20	--					
West Tier:								
Dark Geese:	Oct. 27-Feb. 10	5	10					
Canada	Oct. 27-Feb. 10	5	10					





	Season Dates	Bag	Limits	Possession	Season Dates	Bag	Limits	Possession
<b>Oregon:</b>								
Ducks:		7	14					
Zone 1:								
Columbia Basin Unit:								
Canvasbacks	Nov. 1-Dec. 8	4	8					
Other ducks	Oct. 6-Oct. 17 & Oct. 20-Jan. 20	3	6					
Rest of Zone 1:								
Canvasbacks	Nov. 1-Dec. 8	4	8					
Other ducks	Oct. 6-Oct. 17 & Oct. 20-Jan. 20	3	6					
Zone 2:								
Canvasbacks	Nov. 1-Dec. 8	4	8					
Other ducks	Oct. 6-Oct. 17 & Oct. 20-Jan. 20	3	6					
Coots	Same as for Other ducks	25	25					
Geese:								
Northwest General Goose Zone:								
Dark Geese	Oct. 13-Jan. 14	4	8					
Light Geese	Oct. 13-Jan. 14	3	6					
Northwest Special Permit Zone (7):								
Dark Geese	Nov. 3-Nov. 15 & Nov. 24-Jan. 20 & Feb. 10-Mar. 3	4	8					
Dusky Canada geese	Nov. 3-Nov. 15 & Nov. 24-Jan. 20	3	1 per season					
Light Geese	Oct. 13-Oct. 17 & Oct. 20-Jan. 20	4	8					
Southwest General Zone (8):								
Dark Geese	Oct. 13-Oct. 17 & Oct. 20-Jan. 20	4	8					
Light Geese	Oct. 13-Oct. 17 & Oct. 20-Jan. 20	3	6					
Eastern Zone:								
Klamath, Harney, Lake, and Malheur Counties:								
Dark Geese	Oct. 6-Oct. 17 & Oct. 20-Jan. 13	4	8					
Cackling Canada geese		1	2					
White-fronted geese:								
Lake County								
Rest of Zone								
Light Geese	Oct. 6-Oct. 17 & Oct. 20-Jan. 13	4	8					
Remainder of Eastern Zone:								
Dark Geese	Oct. 13-Oct. 17 & Oct. 20-Jan. 20	4	8					
Cackling Canada geese		1	2					
White-fronted geese		3	6					
Light Geese	Oct. 13-Oct. 17 & Oct. 20-Jan. 20	3	6					
Brant	Nov. 3-Nov. 16	2	4					
Wyoming:								
Ducks:								
Canvasbacks	Sept. 29-Nov. 5	7	14					
Other ducks	Sept. 29-Jan. 12	8	25					
Coots	Same as for Other ducks	25	25					
Dark Geese	Sept. 29-Jan. 5	4	8					

- (1) In Arizona, the daily limit may include no more than either 2 female mallards or 2 Mexican-like ducks, or 1 of each; and not more than 4 female mallards and Mexican-like ducks, in the aggregate, may be in possession.
- (2) In Arizona, in Yuma County, La Paz County, Game Management Units 13B, 15, and that portion of Unit 16 lying within Mohave County, the bag and possession limits are 3 and 6 for Canada geese and 3 and 6 for light geese, respectively.
- (3) In California, small Canada geese are cackling and Aleutian Canada geese.
- (4) In Idaho, the season on light geese is closed in Fremont and Teton Counties.
- (5) In Montana, check State regulations for special seasons/exceptions in Freezeout Lake WMA; Canyon Ferry; Flathead; Deer Lodge County; and Missoula County.
- (6) In Nevada, there is no open season on light geese in Ruby Valley within Elko and White Pine Counties, White River Valley of Nye County, and Pahrangat Valley of Lincoln County.
- (7) In Oregon, the Northwest Special Permit Zone is closed to all goose hunting, except for designated areas. See State regulations for specific boundary descriptions, times, days, and other conditions of the special permit season.
- (8) In Oregon, those portions of Coos and Curry Counties west of US 101 are closed to all Canada goose hunting.
- (9) In Utah, the shooting hours are 8:00 a.m. to sunset on October 6 in Cache, Salt Lake, Davis, Weber, and Box Elder Counties, and November 3 statewide.
- (10) In Utah, the season in Washington County is for Canada geese only.
- (11) In Washington, the daily bag limit in the West Zone may include no more than 4 scoters and 4 oldsquaws, with the possession limit twice the daily bag limit. The daily bag and possession limit for harlequins is 1.
- (12) In Washington, daily bag and possession limits may include no more than 3 and 6 light geese, respectively.
- (13) In Washington, see State regulations for specific dates and conditions of permit hunts and closures for Canada geese.
- (14) In Washington, in State Goose Area 4, hunting is only on Saturdays, Sundays, Wednesdays, and certain holidays. In State Goose Areas 3 and 5, hunting is everyday. See State regulations for details, including shooting hours.
- (15) In Washington, brant may be hunted in Skagit and Pacific Counties only; see State regulations for specific dates.

**(f) Youth Waterfowl Hunting Day**

The following seasons are open only to youth hunters. Youth Hunters must be accompanied into the field by an adult at least 18 years of age. This adult can not duck hunt but may participate in other open seasons.

**Definition**

**Youth Hunters:** Includes youths 15 years of age or younger.

**NOTE:** The following seasons are in addition to the seasons published previously in the August 29, 2001, *Federal Register* (66 FR 45730). Bag and possession limits will conform to those set for the regular season.

	Season Dates	Season Dates
<u>Massachusetts</u>	Ducks, mergansers, and coots	Oct. 6 & 8
<u>New York</u>	Ducks, coots, mergansers, and Canada geese: Long Island Zone Lake Champlain Zone Northeastern Zone Southeastern Zone Western Zone	Nov. 3 & 4 Sept. 22 & 23 Sept. 29 & 30 Sept. 29 & 30 Oct. 6 & 7
<u>North Carolina</u>	Ducks, mergansers, and coots	Jan. 26
<u>South Carolina</u>	Ducks and geese	Jan. 26 & 27
<u>Virginia</u>	Ducks, mergansers, coots, moorhens, gallinules, and Canada geese (10)	Oct. 21
<u>MISSISSIPPI FLYWAY</u>		
<u>Arkansas</u>	Ducks, geese, mergansers, coots, moorhens, and gallinules	Jan. 26 & 27
<u>Illinois</u>	Ducks, mergansers, coots, moorhens, gallinules, North Zone Central Zone South Zone	Oct. 6 & 7 Oct. 20 & 21 Oct. 27 & 28
<u>ATLANTIC FLYWAY</u>		
<u>Connecticut</u>	Ducks (except canvasbacks), mergansers, coots, and geese	Oct. 6 & 8
<u>Florida</u>	Ducks, mergansers, coots, moorhens, gallinules, and Canada geese: North Zone South Zone Ohio River Zone	Oct. 6 & 7 Nov. 10 & 11 Nov. 10 & 11

	Season Dates	Season Dates
Iowa	Ducks, Canada geese, snow geese, mergansers, and coots * * * * *	Oct. 6 & 7
Louisiana	Ducks, mergansers, coots, moorhens, gallinules, and geese: West Zone East Zone * * * * *	Nov. 10 & 11
Mississippi	Ducks, mergansers, coots, moorhens, gallinules, and geese * * * * *	Nov. 3 & 4
Missouri	Ducks, coots, and geese: North Zone Middle Zone South Zone * * * * *	Nov. 24 & 25
Ohio	Ducks, mergansers, coots, moorhens, gallinules, and geese * * * * *	Oct. 13 & 14
Tennessee	Ducks, mergansers, and coots * * * * *	Feb. 9 & 10
<b>CENTRAL FLYWAY</b>		
Kansas (5)	Ducks, dark geese, mergansers and coots: High Plains Low Plains Early Zone Late Zone * * * * *	Sept. 29 & 30 Oct. 6 & 7 Oct. 13 & 14
Oklahoma	Ducks, mergansers, coots, and geese: High Plains Low Plains Zone 1 Zone 2 * * * * *	Nov. 3-Feb. 3 * * * * *
<b>Texas (1):</b>		
		Nov. 10-Feb. 10 Dec. 1-Feb. 10 Zone A Zone B Zone C * * * * *
		3 3 2 6 6 4
		Oct. 20 & 21 Oct. 27 & 28

\* \* \* \* \*

Subject to the applicable provisions of the preceding sections of this part, areas open to hunting, respective open seasons (dates inclusive), hawking hours, and daily bag and possession limits for the species designated in this section are prescribed as follows:

**5. Section 20.107 is revised to read as follows:**

**§20.107 Seasons, limits, and shooting hours for swans.**

Subject to the applicable provisions of the preceding sections of this part, areas open to hunting, respective open seasons (dates inclusive), shooting and hawking hours, and daily bag and possession limits on the species designated in this section are as follows:

Shooting hours are one-half hour before sunrise until sunset, except as otherwise restricted by State regulations. Hunting is by State permit only.

**NOTE:** Successful permittees must immediately validate their harvest by that method required in State regulations.

	Season Dates	Limits	Bag	Possession
<b>ATLANTIC FLYWAY</b>				
North Carolina	Oct. 22-Jan. 31	1 tundra swan per season		
Virginia	Dec. 1-Jan. 31	1 tundra swan per season		
<b>CENTRAL FLYWAY (1)</b>				
Montana	Sept. 29-Jan. 3	1 tundra swan per season		
North Dakota	Sept. 29-Dec. 9	1 tundra swan per season		
South Dakota	Sept. 29-Dec. 23	1 tundra swan per permit		
<b>PACIFIC FLYWAY (1)(2)</b>				
Montana (3)	Oct. 13-Dec. 1	1 swan per season		
Nevada (3)(4)	Oct. 20-Jan. 6	1 swan per season		
Utah (3)(4)	Oct. 6-Dec. 9	1 swan per season		
<b>ATLANTIC FLYWAY</b>				
Delaware				
Florida				
Brant				
Brant				
Ducks, mergansers, and coots				
Ducks, mergansers, and coots (6)				
Ducks, light geese and coots (6)				
Georgia				
Sea Ducks				
Maine				
Ducks, mergansers, gallinules, and coots				
Ducks, mergansers, and coots (4):				
North Zone				
South Zone				

- (1) See State regulations for description of area open to swan hunting.
- (2) Any species of swan may be taken.
- (3) All harvested swans and tags must be checked or registered within 3 days of harvest.
- (4) Harvests of trumpeter swans are limited to 5 in Nevada and 10 in Utah. When it has been determined that the quota of trumpeter swans allotted to Nevada and Utah will have been filled, the season for taking of any swan species in the respective State will be closed by either the Director upon giving public notice through local information media at least 48 hours in advance of the time and date of closing, or by the State through State regulations with such notice and time (not less than 48 hours) as they deem necessary.

- 6. Section 20.109 is amended by adding the entries for the following States in alphabetical order to read as follows:

**§20.109 Extended seasons, limits, and hours for taking migratory game birds by falconry.**

Maine	Ducks, mergansers, and coots (4):
	North Zone

Dec. 10-Jan. 31  
Jan. 7-Feb. 28

Maine	Ducks, mergansers, and coots (4):
	South Zone

Nov. 28-Nov. 30 &  
Jan. 21-Feb. 15

Although many States permit falconry during the gun seasons, only extended falconry seasons are shown below. Please consult State regulations for details.

**NOTE:** The following seasons are in addition to the seasons published previously in the August 29, 2001, Federal Register (66 FR 48730).

Extended Falconry Dates

Oct. 23-Nov. 8 &  
Jan. 21-Mar. 9

Nov. 1-Nov. 12 &  
Feb. 1-Feb. 28

Nov. 10-Nov. 16 &  
Nov. 26-Nov. 30 &  
Jan. 21-Feb. 15

Nov. 10-Nov. 16 &  
Nov. 28-Nov. 30 &  
Jan. 21-Feb. 15

	Extended Falconry Dates	Extended Falconry Dates	Extended Falconry Dates
<b>Maryland</b>	*	*	*
Ducks	Oct. 1-Oct. 5 & Jan. 21-Mar. 8	Nov. 1-Nov. 15 & Nov. 26-Dec. 1 & Jan. 21-Jan. 31	Oct. 1-Oct. 5 & Nov. 13-Nov. 16 & Dec. 9-Dec. 31
Brant	Jan. 21-Mar. 9	Oct. 1-Oct. 5 & Oct. 22-Nov. 2 & Dec. 24-Dec. 31	Oct. 1-Oct. 12 & Oct. 22-Nov. 2 & Dec. 1-Oct. 19 & Dec. 8-Dec. 26
<b>Massachusetts</b>	Ducks, mergansers, and coots: Western Zone	Western Zone	Western Zone
Central Zone	Oct. 5-Oct. 8 & Nov. 26-Dec. 10 & Jan. 2-Jan. 19	Oct. 5-Oct. 9 & Nov. 26-Dec. 13 & Jan. 7-Jan. 19	Oct. 5-Oct. 10 & Oct. 29-Nov. 21 & Jan. 14-Jan. 19
Coastal Zone			
<b>New Hampshire</b>	Ducks, mergansers, and coots: Inland Zone	North Zone	North Zone
Coastal Zone	Nov. 5-Nov. 20 & Dec. 17-Jan. 14 Jan. 25-Mar. 10	South Zone	South Zone
<b>New Jersey</b>		Northwest Zone	Northwest Zone
Woodcock:		Lake Erie Zone	Lake Erie Zone
North Zone	Oct. 1-Oct. 17 & Nov. 12-Jan. 15	Canada Geese: Western Zone	Canada Geese: Western Zone
South Zone	Oct. 1-Nov. 9 & Nov. 26-Dec. 20 & Dec. 31-Jan. 15	Pymatuning Zone	Pymatuning Zone
Ducks:		Eastern Zone	Eastern Zone
North Zone	Oct. 1-Oct. 12 & Nov. 5-Nov. 16 & Jan. 4-Jan. 31	Brant	Brant
South Zone	Oct. 1-Oct. 19 & Dec. 3-Dec. 13 & Jan. 10-Jan. 31		
Coastal Zone	Oct. 1-Nov. 2 & Nov. 14-Nov. 21 & Jan. 21-Jan. 31		

	Extended Falconry Dates	Extended Falconry Dates
<b>South Carolina</b>	Ducks, mergansers, and coots Oct. 15-Nov. 20 & Nov. 25 only	Kentucky Ducks, mergansers, and coots Canada Geese: Western Goose Zone Peninsula Coalfield Zone Rest of State White-fronted geese and brant Light geese
<b>Virginia</b>	* * * * *	Nov. 5-Nov. 21 & Jan. 21-Jan. 31 Nov. 6-Dec. 12 Nov. 5-Dec. 12 Nov. 5-Dec. 12 Nov. 5-Nov. 21
<b>Canada Geese</b>	Ducks, mergansers, coots, moorhens, and gallinules	Michigan Ducks, mergansers, coots, and moorhens: North Zone Middle Zone South Zone
<b>Brant</b>	Nov. 6-Nov. 22 & Jan. 21-Mar. 9	Sept. 7-Sept. 28 & Nov. 28-Dec. 10 & Mar. 1-Mar. 10 Sept. 7-Sept. 28 & Nov. 28-Dec. 10 & Mar. 1-Mar. 10 Sept. 7-Oct. 5 & Dec. 3-Dec. 10 & Mar. 1-Mar. 10
<b>MISSISSIPPI FLYWAY</b>		Minnesota Ducks, mergansers, coots, moorhens, and gallinules
<b>Arkansas</b>	Ducks, mergansers, and coots Dec. 21-Dec. 25 & Jan. 21-Feb. 15	Mississippi Ducks, mergansers, coots, moorhens, and gallinules
<b>Illinois</b>	* * * * *	Nov. 28-Jan. 12
<b>Indiana</b>	Ducks, mergansers, and coots Feb. 10-Mar. 10	
<b>North Zone</b>	* * * * *	
<b>South Zone</b>		Mourning Doves Nov. 24-Dec. 16 & Jan. 13-Feb. 5
<b>Ohio River Zone</b>		Ducks, mergansers and coots Feb. 17-Mar. 10
<b>Iowa</b>	Ducks, mergansers, and coots Dark Geese: North Zone South Zone Dec. 8-Jan. 13 Oct. 22-Nov. 9 & Dec. 27-Jan. 13	Missouri Ducks, mergansers, and coots: North Zone Middle Zone South Zone Sept. 8-Sept. 23 & Oct. 3-Nov. 2 Sept. 8-Sept. 23 & Oct. 22-Nov. 21

		Extended Falconry Dates	Extended Falconry Dates
<u>Ohio</u>	Ducks, mergansers, and coots	Sept. 1-Sept. 16 & Oct. 13-Oct. 14 & Feb. 1-Feb. 28	Ducks, mergansers, and coots: Low Plains: North Zone Sept. 4-Sept. 21 & Sept. 24-Sept. 28 & Dec. 12-Dec. 19 Sept. 4-Sept. 21 & Sept. 24-Sept. 28 & Dec. 12-Dec. 19 Sept. 11-Sept. 21 & Sept. 24-Oct. 12 & Dec. 26 only Sept. 4-Sept. 11
<u>Tennessee</u>	Ducks, mergansers, and coots	*	Middle Zone
<u>Wisconsin</u>	Mourning doves	Sept. 13-Oct. 31	South Zone
	Rails, snipe, moorhens, and gallinules	Sept. 1-Sept. 28 & Nov. 28-Dec. 16	High Plains
	Woodcock	Sept. 1-Sept. 21 & Nov. 6-Dec. 16	Texas
	Ducks, mergansers, and coots	Jan. 25-Mar. 10	Ducks, mergansers, and coots: Low Plains Sept. 1-Sept. 21 & Nov. 6-Dec. 16 Jan. 25-Mar. 10
	<u>CENTRAL FLYWAY</u>		<u>PACIFIC FLYWAY</u>
<u>Kansas</u>	Ducks, mergansers, and coots:	Feb. 17-Mar. 3 Feb. 17-Mar. 3	Ducks and mergansers: North Zone South Zone
<u>Montana</u> (2)	Ducks, mergansers, and coots: Zone 1 Zone 2	Sept. 19-Sept. 28 Sept. 19-Sept. 28	Oct. 7-Oct. 11 Jan. 22-Jan. 26
<u>Oklahoma</u>	Ducks, mergansers, and coots:	*	California
	Low Plains:	*	Ducks, mergansers, and coots: Northeastern Zone Colorado River Zone Southern Zone Balance-of-State Zone Southern San Joaquin Zone
	Zone 1	*	Jan. 14-Jan. 18 Jan. 21-Jan. 25 Jan. 21-Jan. 27 Jan. 21-Jan. 27 Jan. 21-Jan. 27
	Zone 2	*	Oct. 13-Oct. 19 & Oct. 13-Nov. 2 & Jan. 21-Jan. 27 Oct. 13-Nov. 2 & Jan. 21-Jan. 27
			Southern San Joaquin Zone Jan. 21-Jan. 27

	Extended Falconry Dates	Extended Falconry Dates
<b>California (cont.)</b>		
<b>White-fronted Geese:</b>		
Northeastern Zone	Nov. 19-Jan. 18	Light Geese Jan. 14-Jan. 19
Southern Zone	Oct. 13-Oct. 19 & Jan. 21-Jan. 27	Light Geese Jan. 14-Jan. 19
<b>Balance-of-State Zone</b>	Oct. 13-Nov. 2 & Jan. 21-Jan. 27	Dark Geese: Washington County Rest of State Oct. 7-Oct. 12 Jan. 14-Jan. 19
<b>Southern San Joaquin Zone</b>	Oct. 13-Nov. 2 & Jan. 21-Jan. 27	* * * *
<b>Brant</b>	Oct. 6-Nov. 9 & Dec. 10-Jan. 18	(2) In Montana, the bag limit is 2 and the possession limit is 6.
Northeastern Zone	Oct. 13-Nov. 9 &	*
Southern Zone	Dec. 10-Jan. 27	*
<b>Balance-of-State Zone</b>	Oct. 13-Nov. 9 & Dec. 10-Jan. 27	(4) In Maine, the daily bag and possession limits for black ducks are 1 and 2, respectively.
<b>Southern San Joaquin Zone</b>	Oct. 13-Nov. 9 & Dec. 10-Jan. 27	(5) In California, the falconry season for Canada geese is closed in the Del Norte and Humboldt Area, the Sacramento Valley Area, and in the San Joaquin Valley Area. (6) In Florida, light geese may only be taken north and west of the Suwannee River.
<b>Light Geese:</b>		
Northeastern Zone	Jan. 14-Jan. 18	
Southern Zone	Oct. 13-Oct. 19 & Jan. 21-Jan. 27	
<b>Balance-of-State Zone</b>	Oct. 13-Nov. 2 & Jan. 21-Jan. 27	
	* * * *	
<b>New Mexico</b>		
<b>Rails</b>		
<b>Dark Geese:</b>		
North Zone	*	Dec. 15-Jan. 20
South Zone	*	Nov. 5-Nov. 11 Oct. 6-Oct. 12
<b>Light Geese:</b>		
North Zone	*	Nov. 5-Nov. 11
South Zone	*	Oct. 6-Oct. 12
	* * * *	