

**DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR****Fish and Wildlife Service****50 CFR Part 20**

RIN 1018-A130

**Migratory Bird Hunting; Early Seasons and Bag and Possession Limits for Certain Migratory Game Birds in the Contiguous United States, Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands****AGENCY:** Fish and Wildlife Service, Interior.**ACTION:** Final rule.

**SUMMARY:** This rule prescribes the hunting seasons, hours, areas, and daily bag and possession limits of mourning, white-winged, and white-tipped doves; band-tailed pigeons; rails; moorhens and gallinules; woodcock; common snipe; sandhill cranes; sea ducks; early (September) waterfowl seasons; migratory game birds in Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands; and some extended falconry seasons. Taking of migratory birds is prohibited unless specifically provided for by annual regulations. This rule permits taking of designated species during the 2002-03 season.

**DATES:** This rule is effective on September 1, 2002.**FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:** Robert J. Blohm, Acting Chief, or Ron W. Kokel, Division of Migratory Bird Management, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, (703) 358-1714.**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:****Regulations Schedule for 2002**

On March 19, 2002, we published in the **Federal Register** (67 FR 12501) a proposal to amend 50 CFR part 20. The proposal provided a background and overview of the migratory bird hunting regulations process, and dealt with the establishment of seasons, limits, the proposed regulatory alternatives for the 2002-03 duck hunting season, and other regulations for migratory game birds under §§ 20.101 through 20.107, 20.109, and 20.110 of subpart K. On June 11, 2002, we published in the **Federal Register** (67 FR 40128) a second document providing supplemental proposals for early- and late-season migratory bird hunting regulations frameworks and the proposed regulatory alternatives for the 2002-03 duck hunting season. The June 11 supplement also provided detailed information on the 2002-03 regulatory schedule and announced the Service

Migratory Bird Regulations Committee (SRC) and Flyway Council meetings.

On June 19-20, we held open meetings with the Flyway Council Consultants at which the participants reviewed information on the current status of migratory shore and upland game birds and developed recommendations for the 2002-03 regulations for these species plus regulations for migratory game birds in Alaska, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands, special September waterfowl seasons in designated States, special sea duck seasons in the Atlantic Flyway, and extended falconry seasons. In addition, we reviewed and discussed preliminary information on the status of waterfowl as it relates to the development and selection of the regulatory packages for the 2002-03 regular waterfowl seasons. On July 17, we published in the **Federal Register** (67 FR 47224) a third document specifically dealing with the proposed frameworks for early-season regulations and the final regulatory alternatives for the 2002-03 duck hunting season.

On July 31 and August 1, 2002, we held open meetings with the Flyway Council Consultants at which the participants reviewed the status of waterfowl and developed recommendations for the 2002-03 regulations for these species. Proposed hunting regulations were discussed for late seasons. We published proposed frameworks for the 2002-03 late-season migratory bird hunting regulations on August 16, 2002, in the **Federal Register** (67 FR 53690). On August 23, 2002, we published a fifth document in the **Federal Register** (67 FR 54702) which contained final frameworks for early migratory bird hunting seasons from which wildlife conservation agency officials from the States, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands selected early-season hunting dates, hours, areas, and limits.

The final rule described here is the sixth in the series of proposed, supplemental, and final rulemaking documents for migratory game bird hunting regulations and deals specifically with amending subpart K of 50 CFR part 20. It sets hunting seasons, hours, areas, and limits for mourning, white-winged, and white-tipped doves; band-tailed pigeons; rails; moorhens and gallinules; woodcock; common snipe; sandhill cranes; sea ducks; early (September) waterfowl seasons; mourning doves in Hawaii; migratory game birds in Alaska, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands; youth waterfowl hunting day; and some extended falconry seasons.

**NEPA Consideration**

NEPA considerations are covered by the programmatic document, "Final Supplemental Environmental Impact Statement: Issuance of Annual Regulations Permitting the Sport Hunting of Migratory Birds (FSES 88-14)," filed with the Environmental Protection Agency on June 9, 1988. We published a Notice of Availability in the **Federal Register** on June 16, 1988 (53 FR 22582). We published our Record of Decision on August 18, 1988 (53 FR 31341). Copies are available from the address indicated under the caption **ADDRESSES**.

**Endangered Species Act Consideration**

Section 7 of the Endangered Species Act, as amended (16 U.S.C. 1531-1543; 87 Stat. 884), provides that, "The Secretary shall review other programs administered by him and utilize such programs in furtherance of the purposes of this Act" (and) shall "insure that any action authorized, funded or carried out \* \* \* is not likely to jeopardize the continued existence of any endangered species or threatened species or result in the destruction or adverse modification of [critical] habitat \* \* \*"

Consequently, we conducted formal consultations to ensure that actions resulting from these regulations would not likely jeopardize the continued existence of endangered or threatened species or result in the destruction or adverse modification of their critical habitat. Findings from these consultations are included in a biological opinion and concluded that the regulations are not likely to adversely affect any endangered or threatened species. Additionally, these findings may have caused modification of some regulatory measures previously proposed and the final frameworks reflect any such modifications. Our biological opinions resulting from this Section 7 consultation are public documents available for public inspection at the address indicated under the caption **ADDRESSES**.

**Executive Order 12866**

This rule was reviewed by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB). The migratory bird hunting regulations are economically significant and are annually reviewed by OMB under Executive Order 12866. As such, a cost/benefit analysis was prepared in 1998 and is further discussed below under the heading Regulatory Flexibility Act. Copies of the cost/benefit analysis are available upon request from the address indicated under the caption **ADDRESSES**.

### Regulatory Flexibility Act

These regulations have a significant economic impact on substantial numbers of small entities under the Regulatory Flexibility Act (5 U.S.C. 601 *et seq.*). We analyzed the economic impacts of the annual hunting regulations on small business entities in detail and issued a Small Entity Flexibility Analysis (Analysis) in 1998. The Analysis documented the significant beneficial economic effect on a substantial number of small entities. The primary source of information about hunter expenditures for migratory game bird hunting is the National Hunting and Fishing Survey, which is conducted at 5-year intervals. The Analysis was based on the 1996 National Hunting and Fishing Survey and the U.S. Department of Commerce's County Business Patterns, from which it was estimated that migratory bird hunters would spend between \$429 million and \$1.084 billion at small businesses in 1998. Copies of the Analysis are available upon request from the address indicated under the caption **ADDRESSES**.

### Small Business Regulatory Enforcement Fairness Act

This rule is a major rule under 5 U.S.C. 804(2), the Small Business Regulatory Enforcement Fairness Act. For the reasons outlined above, this rule has an annual effect on the economy of \$100 million or more. However, because this rule establishes hunting seasons, we do not plan to defer the effective date under the exemption contained in 5 U.S.C. 808(1).

### Paperwork Reduction Act

We examined these regulations under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995. We utilize the various recordkeeping and reporting requirements imposed under regulations established in 50 CFR part 20, Subpart K, in the formulation of migratory game bird hunting regulations. Specifically, OMB has approved the information collection requirements of the Migratory Bird Harvest Information Program and assigned control number 1018-0015 (expires 10/31/2004). This information is used to provide a sampling frame for voluntary national surveys to improve our harvest estimates for all migratory game birds in order to better manage these populations. OMB has also approved the information collection requirements of the Sandhill Crane Harvest Questionnaire and assigned control number 1018-0023 (expires 7/31/2003). The information from this survey is used to estimate the

magnitude and the geographical and temporal distribution of harvest, and the portion it constitutes of the total population. A Federal agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to, a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number.

### Unfunded Mandates Reform Act

We have determined and certify, in compliance with the requirements of the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act, 2 U.S.C. 1502 *et seq.*, that this rulemaking will not "significantly or uniquely" affect small governments, and will not produce a Federal mandate of \$100 million or more in any given year on local or State government or private entities. Therefore, this rule is not a "significant regulatory action" under the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act.

### Civil Justice Reform—Executive Order 12988

The Department, in promulgating this rule, has determined that this rule will not unduly burden the judicial system and meets the requirements of sections 3(a) and 3(b)(2) of Executive Order 12988.

### Takings Implication Assessment

In accordance with Executive Order 12630, this rule, authorized by the Migratory Bird Treaty Act, does not have significant takings implications and does not affect any constitutionally protected property rights. This rule will not result in the physical occupancy of property, the physical invasion of property, or the regulatory taking of any property. In fact, this rule will allow hunters to exercise otherwise unavailable privileges, and, therefore, reduces restrictions on the use of private and public property.

### Federalism Effects

Due to the migratory nature of certain species of birds, the Federal Government has been given responsibility over these species by the Migratory Bird Treaty Act. We annually prescribe frameworks from which the States make selections and employ guidelines to establish special regulations on Federal Indian reservations and ceded lands. This process preserves the ability of the States and Tribes to determine which seasons meet their individual needs. Any State or Tribe may be more restrictive than the Federal frameworks at any time. The frameworks are developed in a cooperative process with the States and the Flyway Councils. This allows States to participate in the development of frameworks from which

they will make selections, thereby having an influence on their own regulations. These rules do not have a substantial direct effect on fiscal capacity, change the roles or responsibilities of Federal or State governments, or intrude on State policy or administration. Therefore, in accordance with Executive Order 13132, these regulations do not have significant federalism effects and do not have sufficient federalism implications to warrant the preparation of a Federalism Assessment.

### Government-to-Government Relationship With Tribes

In accordance with the President's memorandum of April 29, 1994, "Government-to-Government Relations with Native American Tribal Governments" (59 FR 22951), Executive Order 13175, and 512 DM 2, we have evaluated possible effects on Federally recognized Indian tribes and have determined that there are no effects.

### Energy Effects—Executive Order 13211

On May 18, 2001, the President issued Executive Order 13211 on regulations that significantly affect energy supply, distribution, and use. Executive Order 13211 requires agencies to prepare Statements of Energy Effects when undertaking certain actions. While this rule is a significant regulatory action under Executive Order 12866, it is not expected to adversely affect energy supplies, distribution, or use. Therefore, this action is not a significant energy action and no Statement of Energy Effects is required.

### Regulations Promulgation

The rulemaking process for migratory game bird hunting must, by its nature, operate under severe time constraints. However, we intend that the public be given the greatest possible opportunity to comment on the regulations. Thus, when the preliminary proposed rulemaking was published, we established what we believed were the longest periods possible for public comment. In doing this, we recognized that when the comment period closed, time would be of the essence. That is, if there were a delay in the effective date of these regulations after this final rulemaking, the States would have insufficient time to implement their selected season dates and limits and start their seasons in a timely manner.

We therefore find that "good cause" exists, within the terms of 5 U.S.C. 553(d)(3) of the Administrative Procedure Act, and these regulations will, therefore, take effect immediately upon publication. Accordingly, with

each conservation agency having had an opportunity to participate in selecting the hunting seasons desired for its State or Territory on those species of migratory birds for which open seasons are now prescribed, and consideration having been given to all other relevant matters presented, certain sections of title 50, chapter I, subchapter B, part 20, subpart K, are hereby amended as set forth below.

**List of Subjects in 50 CFR Part 20**

Exports, Hunting, Imports, Reporting and recordkeeping requirements, Transportation, Wildlife.

Dated: August 22, 2002.

**Craig Manson,**

*Assistant Secretary for Fish and Wildlife and Parks.*

**PART 20—[AMENDED]**

For the reasons set out in the preamble, title 50, chapter I, subchapter

B, Part 20, subpart K of the Code of Federal Regulations is amended as follows:

1. The authority citation for Part 20 continues to read as follows:

**Authority:** 16 U.S.C. 703–712 and 16 U.S.C. 742 a–j, Pub. L. 106–108.

**BILLING CODE 4310–55–P**

**Note - The following annual hunting regulations provided for by §§20.101 through 20.106 and 20.109 of 50 CFR 20 will not appear in the Code of Federal Regulations because of their seasonal nature.**

2. Section 20.101 is revised to read as follows:

**§20.101 Seasons, limits, and shooting hours for Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands.**

Subject to the applicable provisions of the preceding sections of this part, areas open to hunting, respective open seasons (dates inclusive), shooting and hawking hours, and daily bag and possession limits for the species designated in this section are prescribed as follows:

Shooting and hawking hours are one-half hour before sunrise until sunset.

CHECK COMMONWEALTH REGULATIONS FOR AREA DESCRIPTIONS AND ANY ADDITIONAL RESTRICTIONS.

(a) Puerto Rico

	Season Dates	Limits	
		Bag	Possession
Doves and Pigeons			
Zenaida, white-winged, and mourning doves	Sept. 7-Nov. 4	10	10
Scaly-naped pigeons	Sept. 7-Nov. 4	5	5
Ducks	Nov. 9-Dec. 6 & Jan. 11-Jan. 27	6 6	12 12
Common Moorhens	Nov. 9-Dec. 6 & Jan. 11-Jan. 27	6 6	12 12
Common Snipe	Nov. 9-Dec. 16 & Jan. 11-Jan. 27	8 8	16 16

**Restrictions:** In Puerto Rico, the season is closed on the ruddy duck, white-cheeked pintail, West Indian whistling duck, fulvous whistling duck, masked duck, purple gallinule, American coot, and Caribbean coot, white-crowned pigeon and plain pigeon. Hunting is closed in the area known as Caño Tiburones.

**Closed Areas:** Closed areas are described in the August 23, 2002, Federal Register (67 FR 54702).

(b) Virgin Islands

	Season Dates	Limits	
		Bag	Possession
Zenaida doves	Sept. 1-Sept. 30	10	10
Ducks	CLOSED		

**Restrictions:** In the Virgin Islands, the seasons are closed for ground or quail doves, pigeons, ruddy duck, white-cheeked pintail, West Indian whistling duck, fulvous whistling duck, masked duck, and purple gallinule.

**Closed Areas:** Ruth Cay, just south of St. Croix, is closed to the hunting of migratory game birds.

3. Section 20.102 is revised to read as follows:

**§20.102 Seasons, limits, and shooting hours for Alaska.**

Subject to the applicable provisions of the preceding sections of this part, areas open to hunting, respective open seasons (dates inclusive), shooting and hawking hours, and daily bag and possession limits for the species designated in this section are prescribed as follows:

Shooting and hawking hours are one-half hour before sunrise until sunset. Area descriptions were published in the August 23, 2002, Federal Register (67 FR 54702).

CHECK STATE REGULATIONS FOR AREA DESCRIPTIONS AND ANY ADDITIONAL RESTRICTIONS.

Area Seasons	Dates
North Zone	Sept. 1-Dec. 16
Gulf Coast Zone	Sept. 1-Dec. 16
Southeast Zone	Sept. 1-Dec. 16
Pribilof & Aleutian Islands Zone	Oct. 8-Jan. 22
Kodiak Zone	Oct. 8-Jan. 22

Daily Bag and Possession Limits

Area	Ducks(1)	Dark Geese(2)(3)	Light Geese (2)	Brant	Common Snipe	Sandhill Cranes(4)
North Zone	10-30	4-8	3-6	2-4	8-16	3-6
Gulf Coast Zone	8-24	4-8	3-6	2-4	8-16	2-4
Southeast Zone	7-21	4-8	3-6	2-4	8-16	2-4
Pribilof and Aleutian Islands Zone	7-21	4-8	3-6	2-4	8-16	2-4
Kodiak Zone	7-21	4-8	3-6	2-4	8-16	2-4

(1) In State Game Management Units (Units) 1-26, the basic duck bag limits may include no more than 1 canvasback daily and 3 in possession, and may not include sea ducks. In addition to the basic duck limits, sea duck limits of 10 daily, 20 in possession, singly or in the aggregate, including no more than 6 each of either harlequin or long-tailed ducks, are allowed. Sea ducks include scoters, common and king eiders, harlequin ducks, long-tailed ducks, and common and red-breasted mergansers. The season for Steller's and spectacled eiders is closed statewide.

(2) Dark geese include Canada and white-fronted geese. Light geese include snow geese and Ross' geese. Separate limits apply to brant. The season for emperor geese is closed Statewide.

(3) In Units 5 and 6, the taking of Canada geese is only permitted from September 28 through December 16. In the Middleton Island portion of Unit 6, the taking of Canada geese is by special permit only, with a daily bag and possession limit of 1. In Unit 9(D) and the Unimak Island portion of Unit 10, the limits for dark geese are 6 daily and 12 in possession. In Unit 10 (except Unimak Island) the season for Canada geese is closed.

(4) In Unit 17, the daily bag limit for sandhill cranes is 2 and the possession limit is 4.

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**Falconry:** The total combined bag and possession limit for migratory game birds taken with the use of a falcon under a falconry permit is 3 per day, 6 in possession, and may not exceed a more restrictive limit for any species listed in this subsection.

**Special Tundra Swan Season:** In Units 18, 22, and 23, there will be a tundra swan season from September 1 through October 31 with a season limit of 3 tundra swans per hunter. This season is by registration permit only; hunters will be issued 1 permit allowing the take of up to 3 tundra swans. Hunters will be required to file a harvest report after the season is completed. Up to 500 permits may be issued in Unit 18 and 300 permits each in Units 22 and 23. In Unit 17, there will be an experimental tundra swan season from September 1 through October 31, with a season limit of 3 tundra swans per hunter. This season is by registration permit only; hunters will be issued 1 permit allowing the take of up to 3 tundra swans. Hunters will be required to file a harvest report after the season is completed. Up to 200 permits may be issued. Evaluation of experimental seasons must adhere to guidelines described in the Pacific Flyway Management Plan for the Western Population of Tundra Swans.

4. Section 20.103 is revised to read as follows:

**§20.103 Seasons, limits, and shooting hours for doves and pigeons.**

Subject to the applicable provisions of the preceding sections of this part, areas open to hunting, respective open seasons (dates inclusive), shooting and hawking hours, and daily bag and possession limits for the species designated in this section are prescribed as follows:

Shooting and hawking hours are one-half hour before sunrise until sunset except as otherwise noted. Area descriptions were published in the August 23, 2002, Federal Register (67 FR 54702).

CHECK STATE REGULATIONS FOR AREA DESCRIPTIONS AND ANY ADDITIONAL RESTRICTIONS.

(a) DovesNote: Unless otherwise specified, the seasons listed below are for mourning doves only.

	Season Dates	Bag	Limits Possession
<u>EASTERN MANAGEMENT UNIT</u>			
<u>Alabama</u>			
North Zone			
12 noon to sunset	Sept. 7 only	15	15
1/2 hour before sunrise to sunset	Sept. 8-Oct. 20 & Dec. 21-Jan. 5	15	15
South Zone			
12 noon to sunset	Oct. 5-Nov. 24 & Dec. 21-Jan. 8	12 12	12 12
<u>Delaware</u>			
12 noon to sunset	Sept. 2-Sept. 21	12	24
1/2 hour before sunrise to sunset	Oct. 21-Nov. 2 & Dec. 9-Jan. 14	12 12	24 24
<u>Florida (1)</u>			
12 noon to sunset	Oct. 5-Oct. 28	12	24
1/2 hour before sunrise to sunset	Nov. 16-Dec. 1 & Dec. 14-Jan. 12	12 12	24 24
<u>Georgia</u>			
Zone 1			
12 noon to sunset	Sept. 7 only	12	24
1/2 hour before sunrise to sunset	Sept. 8-Oct. 6 & Nov. 28-Nov. 30 & Dec. 10-Jan. 15	12 12 12	24 24 24
Zone 2			
12 noon to sunset	Sept. 28 only	12	24
1/2 hour before sunrise to sunset	Sept. 29-Oct. 27 & Nov. 28-Nov. 30 & Dec. 10-Jan. 15	12 12 12	24 24 24
<u>Illinois</u>			
sunrise to sunset	Sept. 1-Oct. 14 & Nov. 2-Nov. 17	15 15	30 30
<u>Indiana</u>			
	Sept. 1-Oct. 16 & Nov. 8-Nov. 17 & Nov. 28-Dec. 1	15 15 15	30 30 30

	Season Dates	Limits	
		Bag	Possession
<u>Kentucky</u>			
11 a.m. to sunset	Sept. 1-Oct. 24	15	30
1/2 hour before sunrise to sunset	Nov. 28-Dec. 3	15	30
<u>Louisiana</u>			
12 noon to sunset	Sept. 7-Sept. 8 & Oct. 12-Oct. 13 & Dec. 21-Dec. 22	12 12 12	24 24 24
1/2 hour before sunrise to sunset	Sept. 9-Sept. 15 & Oct. 14-Nov. 24 & Dec. 23-Jan. 6	12 12 12	24 24 24
<u>Maryland</u>			
12 noon to sunset	Sept. 2-Oct. 19	12	24
1/2 hour before sunrise to sunset	Nov. 11-Nov. 16 & Dec. 21-Jan. 4	12 12	24 24
<u>Mississippi</u>			
	Sept. 1-Sept. 22 & Oct. 12-Nov. 3 & Dec. 28-Jan. 11	15 15 15	30 30 30
<u>North Carolina</u>			
12 noon to sunset	Sept. 2-Sept. 8	12	24
1/2 hour before sunrise to sunset	Sept. 9-Oct. 5 & Nov. 25-Nov. 30 & Dec. 17-Jan. 15	12 12 12	24 24 24
<u>Ohio</u>			
	Sept. 1-Oct. 20 & Nov. 21-Nov. 30	15 15	30 30
<u>Pennsylvania</u>			
12 noon to sunset	Sept. 2-Oct. 5 & Nov. 2-Nov. 30 & Dec. 26-Jan. 1	12 12 12	24 24 24
<u>Rhode Island</u>			
12 noon to sunset	Sept. 25-Oct. 12	12	24
1/2 hour before sunrise to sunset	Oct. 19-Nov. 24 & Jan. 1-Jan. 15	12 12	24 24

	Season Dates	Limits	
		Bag	Possession
<u>South Carolina</u>			
12 noon to sunset	Sept. 2-Sept. 7	12	24
1/2 hour before sunrise to sunset	Sept. 8-Oct. 5 & Nov. 23-Nov. 30 & Dec. 19-Jan. 15	12 12 12	24 24 24
<u>Tennessee</u>			
12 noon to sunset	Sept. 2 only	15	30
1/2 hour before sunrise to sunset	Sept. 3-Sept. 27 & Oct. 12-Oct. 27 & Dec. 21-Jan. 7	15 15 15	30 30 30
<u>Virginia</u>			
12 noon to sunset	Sept. 2-Sept. 28	12	24
1/2 hour before sunrise to sunset	Oct. 9-Nov. 9 & Jan. 1-Jan. 11	12 12	24 24
<u>West Virginia</u>			
12 noon to sunset	Sept. 2 only	12	24
1/2 hour before sunrise to sunset	Sept. 3-Oct. 5 & Oct. 28-Nov. 9 & Dec. 13-Jan. 4	12 12 12	24 24 24
<u>Wisconsin</u>			
	Sept. 1-Oct. 30	15	30
<u>CENTRAL MANAGEMENT UNIT</u>			
<u>Arkansas</u>			
	Sept. 1-Sept. 23 & Oct. 5-Oct. 20 & Dec. 14-Jan. 3	15 15 15	30 30 30
<u>Colorado</u>			
	Sept. 1-Oct. 30	15	30
<u>Kansas</u>			
	Sept. 1-Oct. 27 Nov. 9-Nov. 11	15 15	30 30
<u>Missouri (2)</u>			
	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	12	24
<u>Montana</u>			
	Sept. 1-Oct. 30	15	30
<u>Nebraska</u>			
	Sept. 1-Oct. 30	15	30
<u>New Mexico (3)</u>			
North Zone	Sept. 1-Oct. 30	15	30
South Zone	Sept. 1-Sept. 30 & Dec. 1-Dec. 30	15 15	30 30

	Season Dates	Limits	
		Bag	Possession
<u>North Dakota</u>	Sept. 1-Oct. 27	15	30
<u>Oklahoma</u>	Sept. 1-Oct. 30	15	30
<u>South Dakota</u> (4)	Sept. 1-Oct. 18	15	30
<u>Texas</u> (5)			
North Zone	Sept. 1-Oct. 30	15	30
Central Zone	Sept. 1-Oct. 29 & Dec. 26-Jan. 5	12 12	24 24
South Zone			
Special Area	Sept. 20-Nov. 3 & Dec. 21-Jan. 10	12 12	24 24
(Special Season) 12 noon to sunset	Sept. 7-Sept. 8 & Sept. 14-Sept. 15	10 10	20 20
Remainder of the South Zone	Sept. 20-Nov. 3 & Dec. 21-Jan. 14	12 12	24 24
Wyoming	Sept. 1-Oct. 30	15	30
<u>WESTERN MANAGEMENT UNIT</u>			
<u>Arizona</u> (6)	Sept. 1-Sept. 15 & Nov. 22-Jan. 5	10 10	20 20
<u>California</u> (7)	Sept. 1-Sept. 15 & Nov. 9-Dec. 23	10 10	20 20
<u>Idaho</u>	Sept. 1-Sept. 30	10	20
<u>Nevada</u> (7)	Sept. 1-Sept. 30	10	20
<u>Oregon</u>	Sept. 1-Sept. 30	10	20
<u>Utah</u>	Sept. 2-Sept. 30	10	20
<u>Washington</u>	Sept. 1-Sept. 15	10	20
<u>OTHER POPULATIONS</u>			
<u>Hawaii</u> (8)	Nov. 2-Dec. 1 & Dec. 7-Dec. 29 & Jan. 1-Jan. 20	10 10 10	10 10 10

(1) In Florida, the daily bag limit is 12 mourning and white-winged doves in the aggregate, of which not more than 4 may be white-winged doves. The possession limit is twice the daily bag limit.

(2) In Missouri, the daily bag limit is 12 and the possession limit is 24 mourning and white-winged doves in the aggregate.

(3) In New Mexico, the daily bag limit is 15 and the possession limit is 30 mourning and white-winged doves in the aggregate.

(4) In South Dakota, shooting hours are from sunrise to sunset.

(5) In Texas, the daily bag limit is 15 mourning, white-winged, and white-tipped doves in the aggregate, of which no more than 2 may be white-tipped doves. Possession limits are twice the daily bag limit. During the special season in the Special White-winged Dove Area of the South Zone, the daily bag limit is 10 mourning, white-winged, and white-tipped doves in the aggregate, of which no more than 5 may be mourning doves and 2 may be white-tipped doves. Possession limits are twice the daily bag limit.

(6) In Arizona, during September 1 through 15, the daily bag limit is 10 mourning and white-winged doves in the aggregate, of which no more than 6 may be white-winged doves. During November 22 through January 5, the daily bag limit is 10 mourning doves. The possession limit is twice the daily bag limit. See State regulations for restrictive shooting hours in certain areas.

(7) In the areas of California and Nevada open to white-winged dove hunting, the daily bag limit is 10 and the possession limit is 20 mourning and white-winged doves in the aggregate.

(8) In Hawaii, the season is only open on the island of Hawaii. The daily bag and possession limits are 10 mourning doves, spotted doves and chestnut-bellied sandgrouse in the aggregate. Shooting hours are from one-half hour before sunrise through one-half hour after sunset. Hunting is permitted only on weekends and State holidays.

(b) Band-tailed Pigeons

	Season Dates	Limits	
		Bag	Possession
<u>Arizona</u>	Sept. 27-Oct. 7	5	10
<u>California</u>			
North Zone	Sept. 21-Sept. 29	2	4
South Zone	Dec. 21-Dec. 29	2	4
<u>Colorado</u>	Sept. 1-Sept. 30	5	10
<u>New Mexico</u>			
North Zone	Sept. 1-Sept. 20	5	10
South Zone	Oct. 1-Oct. 20	5	10
<u>Oregon</u>	Sept. 15-Sept. 23	2	4
<u>Utah</u>	Sept. 2-Sept. 30	5	10
<u>Washington</u>	Sept. 15-Sept. 23	2	4

5. Section 20.104 is revised to read as follows:

**§20.104 Seasons, limits, and shooting hours for rails, woodcock, and common snipe.**

Subject to the applicable provisions of the preceding sections of this part, areas open to hunting, respective open seasons (dates inclusive), shooting and hawking hours, and daily bag and possession limits for the species designated in this section are prescribed as follows:

Shooting and hawking hours are one-half hour before sunrise until sunset except as otherwise noted. Area descriptions were published in the August 23, 2002, Federal Register (67 FR 54702).

CHECK STATE REGULATIONS FOR AREA DESCRIPTIONS AND ANY ADDITIONAL RESTRICTIONS.

Note: States with deferred seasons may select those seasons at the same time they select waterfowl seasons in August. Consult late-season regulations for further information.

	Sora and Virginia Rails	Clapper and King Rails	Woodcock	Common Snipe
Daily bag limit	25 (1)	15 (2)	3	8
Possession limit	25 (1)	30 (2)	6	16

ATLANTIC FLYWAY

<u>Connecticut</u> (3)	Sept. 3-Nov. 4	Sept. 3-Nov. 4	Oct. 26-Nov. 23	Oct. 26-Nov. 23
<u>Delaware</u>	Sept. 2-Nov. 9	Sept. 2-Nov. 9	Nov. 25-Dec. 14 & Dec. 19-Dec. 28	Nov. 25-Jan.31
<u>Florida</u>	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Dec. 21-Jan. 19	Nov. 1-Feb. 15
<u>Georgia</u>	Sept. 7-Nov. 15	Sept. 7-Nov. 15	Dec. 21-Jan. 19	Nov. 15-Feb. 28
<u>Maine</u>	Sept. 2-Nov. 9	Closed	Deferred	Sept. 2-Dec. 14
<u>Maryland</u>	Sept. 2-Nov. 9	Sept. 2-Nov. 9	Oct. 26-Nov. 16 & Jan. 11-Jan. 18	Sept. 20-Nov. 29 & Dec. 16-Jan. 20
<u>Massachusetts</u> (4)	Sept. 2-Nov. 9	Closed	Deferred	Sept. 2-Dec. 14
<u>New Hampshire</u>	Closed	Closed	Oct. 1-Oct. 30	Sept. 15-Oct. 30
<u>New Jersey</u> (5)				
North Zone	Sept. 2-Nov. 9	Sept. 2-Nov. 9	Oct. 17-Nov. 9	Sept. 20-Jan. 4
South Zone	Sept. 2-Nov. 9	Sept. 2-Nov. 9	Nov. 16-Nov. 30 & Dec. 23-Dec. 31	Sept. 20-Jan. 4
<u>New York</u> (6)	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Closed	Oct. 6-Nov. 4	Sept. 1-Nov. 9
<u>North Carolina</u>	Sept. 2-Nov. 9	Sept. 2-Nov. 9	Dec. 17-Jan. 15	Nov. 14-Feb. 28
<u>Pennsylvania</u>	Sept. 2-Nov. 9	Closed	Oct. 19-Nov. 16	Oct. 19-Nov. 23

	Sora and Virginia Rails	Clapper and King Rails	Woodcock	Common Snipe
<u>Rhode Island</u> (7)	Sept. 7-Nov. 15	Sept. 7-Nov. 15	Nov. 7-Dec. 6	Sept. 7-Nov. 15
<u>South Carolina</u>	Sept. 7-Sept. 12 & Oct. 5-Dec. 7	Sept. 7-Sept. 12 & Oct. 5-Dec. 7	Jan. 2-Jan. 31	Nov. 14-Feb. 28
<u>Vermont</u>	Closed	Closed	Deferred	Deferred
<u>Virginia</u>	Sept. 9-Nov. 16	Sept. 9-Nov. 16	Nov. 2-Nov. 16 & Dec. 21-Jan. 4	Oct. 9-Oct. 12 & Oct. 21-Jan. 31
<u>West Virginia</u>	Sept. 2-Nov. 9	Closed	Oct. 25-Nov. 23	Sept. 2-Dec. 14
<u>MISSISSIPPI FLYWAY</u>				
<u>Alabama</u> (8)	Sept. 14-Sept. 22 & Nov. 21-Jan. 20	Sept. 14-Sept. 22 & Nov. 21-Jan. 20	Dec. 18-Jan. 31	Nov. 14-Feb. 28
<u>Arkansas</u>	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Closed	Nov. 9-Dec. 8 & Dec. 28-Jan. 11	Nov. 2-Feb. 16
<u>Illinois</u> (9)	Sept. 7-Nov. 15	Closed	Oct. 19-Dec. 2	Sept. 7-Dec. 22
<u>Indiana</u> (10)	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Closed	Oct. 4-Nov. 17	Sept. 1-Dec. 16
<u>Iowa</u> (11)	Sept. 7-Nov. 15	Closed	Oct. 5-Nov. 18	Sept. 7-Nov. 30
<u>Kentucky</u>	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Closed	Oct. 19-Dec. 2	Sept. 18-Nov. 3 & Nov. 28-Jan. 26
<u>Louisiana</u> (12)	Sept. 21-Sept. 29	Sept. 21-Sept. 29	Dec. 18-Jan. 31	Deferred
<u>Michigan</u> (13)	Sept. 15-Nov. 14	Closed	Sept. 21-Nov. 4	Sept. 15-Nov. 14
<u>Minnesota</u>	Sept. 1-Nov. 4	Closed	Sept. 21-Nov. 4	Sept. 1-Nov. 4
<u>Mississippi</u>	Oct. 12-Dec. 20	Oct. 12-Dec. 20	Dec. 18-Jan. 31	Nov. 14-Feb. 28
<u>Missouri</u>	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Closed	Oct. 15-Nov. 28	Sept. 1-Dec. 16
<u>Ohio</u>	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Closed	Oct. 18-Dec. 1	Sept. 1-Dec. 1 & Dec. 9-Dec. 22
<u>Tennessee</u>	Deferred	Closed	Oct. 26-Dec. 9	Nov. 14-Feb. 28
<u>Wisconsin</u>	Deferred	Closed	Sept. 21-Nov. 4	Deferred

	Sora and Virginia Rails	Clapper and King Rails	Woodcock	Common Snipe
<u>CENTRAL FLYWAY</u>				
<u>Colorado</u>	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Closed	Closed	Sept. 1-Dec. 16
<u>Kansas</u>	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Closed	Oct. 12-Nov. 25	Sept. 1-Dec. 16
<u>Montana</u>	Closed	Closed	Closed	Sept. 1-Dec. 16
<u>Nebraska (14)</u>	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Closed	Sept. 21-Nov. 4	Sept. 1-Dec. 16
<u>New Mexico</u>	Oct. 5-Dec. 13	Closed	Closed	Oct. 5-Jan. 19
<u>North Dakota</u>	Closed	Closed	Sept. 21-Nov. 3	Sept. 21-Dec. 1
<u>Oklahoma</u>	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Closed	Nov. 1-Dec. 15	Oct. 1-Jan. 15
<u>South Dakota (15)</u>	Closed	Closed	Closed	Sept. 1-Oct. 31
<u>Texas</u>	Sept. 14-Sept. 29 & Oct. 26-Dec. 18	Sept. 14-Sept. 29 & Oct. 26-Dec. 18	Dec. 18-Jan. 31	Oct. 19-Feb. 2
<u>Wyoming</u>	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Closed	Closed	Sept. 1-Dec. 16
<u>PACIFIC FLYWAY</u>				
<u>Arizona</u>	Closed	Closed	Closed	Deferred
<u>Colorado</u>	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Closed	Closed	Sept. 1-Dec. 16
<u>Idaho:</u>				
Area 1	Closed	Closed	Closed	Deferred
Area 2	Closed	Closed	Closed	Deferred
<u>Montana</u>	Closed	Closed	Closed	Sept. 1-Dec. 16
<u>New Mexico</u>	Oct. 5-Dec. 13	Closed	Closed	Oct. 5-Jan. 19
<u>Wyoming</u>	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	Closed	Closed	Sept. 1-Dec. 16

**NOTE:** For all other States in the Pacific Flyway, snipe seasons have been deferred and no seasons are prescribed for woodcock and rails.

(1) The bag and possession limits for sora and Virginia rails apply singly or in the aggregate of these species.

(2) All bag and possession limits for clapper and king rails apply singly or in the aggregate of the two species and, unless otherwise specified, the limits are in addition to the limits on sora and Virginia rails in all States. In Connecticut, Delaware, Maryland, and New Jersey, the limits for clapper and king rails are 10 daily and 20 in possession.

- (3) In Connecticut, the daily bag and possession limits may not contain more than 1 king rail. The common snipe daily bag and possession limits are 3 and 6, respectively.
- (4) In Massachusetts, the sora rail limits are 5 daily and 5 in possession; the Virginia rail limits are 10 daily and 10 in possession.
- (5) In New Jersey, the season for king rails is closed by State regulation.
- (6) In New York, the rail daily bag and possession limits are 8 and 16, respectively. Seasons for sora and Virginia rails and common snipe are closed on Long Island.
- (7) In Rhode Island, the sora and Virginia rails limits are 5 daily and 10 in possession, singly or in the aggregate; the clapper and king rail limits are 5 daily and 10 in possession, singly or in the aggregate; the common snipe limits are 5 daily and 10 in possession.
- (8) In Alabama, the rail limits are 15 daily and 15 in possession, singly or in the aggregate.
- (9) In Illinois, shooting hours are from sunrise to sunset.
- (10) In Indiana, the sora rail limit is 25 daily and 25 in possession. The season on Virginia rails is closed.
- (11) In Iowa, the limits for sora and Virginia rails are 12 daily and 24 in possession.
- (12) In Louisiana, additional days occurring after September 30 will be published with the late season selections.
- (13) In Michigan, the aggregate limits for sora and Virginia rails are 8 daily and 16 in possession.
- (14) In Nebraska, the rail limits are 10 daily and 20 in possession.
- (15) In South Dakota, the snipe limits are 5 daily and 15 in possession.

6. Section 20.105 is amended by revising paragraphs (a) through (f) to read as follows:

**§20.105 Seasons, limits, and shooting hours for waterfowl, coots, and gallinules.**

Subject to the applicable provisions of the preceding sections of this part, areas open to hunting, respective open seasons (dates inclusive), shooting and hawking hours, and daily bag and possession limits for the species designated in this section are prescribed as follows:

Shooting and hawking hours are one-half hour before sunrise until sunset, except as otherwise noted. Area descriptions were published in the August 23, 2002, Federal Register (67 FR 54702).

CHECK STATE REGULATIONS FOR AREA DESCRIPTIONS AND ANY ADDITIONAL RESTRICTIONS.

Note: States with deferred seasons may select those seasons at the same time they select waterfowl seasons in August. Consult late-seasons regulations for further information.

(a) Common Moorhens and Purple Gallinules

	Season Dates	Limits	
		Bag	Possession
<u>ATLANTIC FLYWAY</u>			
<u>Delaware</u>	Sept. 2-Nov. 9	15	30
<u>Florida</u> (1)	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	15	30
<u>Georgia</u>	Deferred		
<u>Maine</u>	Sept. 2-Nov. 9	15	30
<u>New Jersey</u>	Sept. 2-Nov. 9	10	20
<u>New York</u>			
Long Island	Closed	--	--
Remainder of State	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	8	16
<u>North Carolina</u>	Sept. 2-Nov. 9	15	30
<u>Pennsylvania</u>	Sept. 2-Nov. 9	15	30
<u>South Carolina</u>	Sept. 17-Sept. 12 & Oct. 5-Dec. 7	15 15	30 30
<u>Virginia</u>	Deferred	--	--
<u>West Virginia</u>	Deferred	--	--
<u>MISSISSIPPI FLYWAY</u>			
<u>Alabama</u>	Sept. 14-Sept. 22 & Nov. 21-Jan. 20	15 15	15 15
<u>Arkansas</u>	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	15	30
<u>Indiana</u>	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	15	30
<u>Kentucky</u>	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	15	30
<u>Louisiana</u> (2)	Sept. 21-Sept. 29	15	30
<u>Michigan</u>	Deferred	--	--
<u>Minnesota</u>	Deferred	--	--
<u>Mississippi</u>	Oct. 12-Dec. 20	15	30

	Season Dates	Limits	
		Bag	Possession
<u>Ohio</u>	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	15	30
<u>Tennessee</u>	Deferred	--	--
<u>Wisconsin</u>	Deferred	--	--
<u>CENTRAL FLYWAY</u>			
<u>New Mexico</u>			
Zone 1	Oct. 5-Dec. 13	1	2
Zone 2	Oct. 5-Dec. 13	1	2
<u>Oklahoma</u>	Sept. 1-Nov. 9	15	30
<u>Texas</u>	Sept. 14-Sept. 29 & Oct. 26-Dec. 18	15 15	30 30
<u>Wyoming</u>	Deferred	--	--
<u>PACIFIC FLYWAY</u>			
All States	Deferred	--	--

(1) The season applies to common moorhens only.

(2) Additional days occurring after September 30 will be published with the late season selections.

(b) Sea Ducks (scoter, eider, and oldsquaw ducks in Atlantic Flyway).

Within the special sea duck areas, the daily bag limit is 7 scoter, eider, and oldsquaw ducks, singly or in the aggregate, of which no more than 4 may be scoters. Possession limits are twice the daily bag limit. These limits may be in addition to regular duck bag limits only during the regular duck season in the special sea duck hunting areas.

	Season Dates	Limits	
		Bag	Possession
<u>Connecticut</u>	Sept. 18-Jan. 20	7	14
<u>Delaware</u>	Sept. 19-Jan. 20	7	14
<u>Georgia</u>	Deferred	--	--
<u>Maine</u>	Deferred	--	--

	Season Dates	Limits	
		Bag	Possession
<u>Maryland</u>	Deferred	--	--
<u>Massachusetts</u>	Deferred	--	--
<u>New Hampshire</u> (1)	Sept. 15-Dec. 30	7	14
<u>New Jersey</u>	Sept. 18-Jan. 20	7	14
<u>New York</u>	Oct. 6-Jan. 19	7	14
<u>North Carolina</u>	Deferred	--	--
<u>Rhode Island</u>	Oct. 5-Jan. 19	7	14
<u>South Carolina</u>	Deferred	--	--
<u>Virginia</u>	Deferred	--	--

NOTE: Notwithstanding the provisions of this Part 20, the shooting of crippled waterfowl from a motorboat under power will be permitted in Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, Delaware, Virginia and Maryland in those areas described, delineated, and designated in their respective hunting regulations as special sea duck hunting areas.

(1) In New Hampshire, the daily bag limit may include no more than 4 scoters, 4 eiders, or 4 oldsquaws.

(c) Early (September) Duck Seasons.

Note: Unless otherwise specified, the seasons listed below are for teal only.

	Season Dates	Limits	
		Bag	Possession
<u>ATLANTIC FLYWAY</u>			
<u>Delaware</u> (1)(2)	Sept. 5-Sept. 14	4	8
<u>Florida</u> (3)	Sept. 21-Sept. 25	4	8
<u>Georgia</u>	Sept. 21-Sept. 29	4	8
<u>Maryland</u> (1)	Sept. 12-Sept. 21	4	8
<u>North Carolina</u> (1)	Sept. 12-Sept. 21	4	8
<u>South Carolina</u> (4)	Sept. 20-Sept. 28	4	8

	Season Dates	Bag	Limits Possession
<u>Virginia</u> (1)	Sept. 14-Sept. 24	4	8
<u>MISSISSIPPI FLYWAY</u>			
<u>Alabama</u>	Sept. 14-Sept. 22	4	8
<u>Arkansas</u> (4)	Sept. 14-Sept. 22	4	8
<u>Illinois</u> (4)	Sept. 7-Sept. 15	4	8
<u>Indiana</u> (4)	Sept. 7-Sept. 15	4	8
<u>Iowa</u> (5)			
North Zone	Sept. 21-Sept. 25	--	--
South Zone	Sept. 21-Sept. 23	--	--
<u>Kentucky</u> (6)	Sept. 18-Sept. 22	4	8
<u>Louisiana</u>	Sept. 21-Sept. 29	4	8
<u>Mississippi</u>	Sept. 21-Sept. 29	4	8
<u>Missouri</u> (4)	Sept. 14-Sept. 22	4	8
<u>Ohio</u> (4)	Sept. 7-Sept. 15	4	8
<u>Tennessee</u> (6)	Sept. 14-Sept. 18	4	8
<u>CENTRAL FLYWAY</u>			
<u>Colorado</u> (1)	Sept. 7-Sept. 15	4	8
<u>Kansas</u>			
Low Plains	Sept. 21-Sept. 29	4	8
High Plains	Sept. 21-Sept. 28	4	8
<u>Nebraska</u> (1)	Sept. 7-Sept. 15	4	8
<u>New Mexico</u>	Sept. 14-Sept. 22	4	8
<u>Oklahoma</u>			
Low Plains	Sept. 21-Sept. 29	4	8
High Plains	Sept. 21-Sept. 29	4	8
<u>Texas</u>	Sept. 14-Sept. 22	4	8

(1) Area restrictions. See State regulations.

- (2) In Delaware, the shooting hours are from ½ hour before sunrise to 10:00 a.m.
- (3) In Florida, the daily bag limit is 4 wood ducks and teal in the aggregate, no more than 2 of which may be wood ducks. The possession limit is twice the daily bag limit.
- (4) Shooting hours are from sunrise to sunset.
- (5) In Iowa, the September season is part of the regular season, and limits will conform to those set for the regular season.
- (6) In Kentucky and Tennessee, the daily bag limit is 4 wood ducks and teal in the aggregate, of which no more than 2 may be wood ducks. The possession limit is twice the daily bag limit.

(d) Special Early Canada Goose Seasons.

	Season Dates	Limits	
		Bag	Possession
<u>ATLANTIC FLYWAY</u>			
<u>Connecticut</u>			
North Zone	Sept. 3-Sept. 30	5	10
South Zone	Sept. 17-Sept. 30	5	10
<u>Delaware</u>			
	Sept. 2-Sept. 14	5	10
<u>Florida</u> (1)			
	Sept. 21-Sept. 25	5	10
<u>Georgia</u>			
	Sept. 21-Sept. 29	5	10
<u>Maine</u>			
	Sept. 3-Sept. 25	3	6
<u>Maryland</u>			
Eastern Unit	Sept. 2-Sept. 14	5	10
Western Unit	Sept. 2-Sept. 25	5	10
<u>Massachusetts</u> (2)			
Central Zone	Sept. 3-Sept. 25	5	10
Coastal Zone	Sept. 3-Sept. 25	5	10
Western Zone	Sept. 3-Sept. 25	5	10
<u>New Hampshire</u>			
	Sept. 3-Sept. 25	3	6
<u>New Jersey</u>			
	Sept. 2-Sept. 30	5	10
<u>New York</u>			
Lake Champlain Zone	Sept. 3-Sept. 25	3	6
Northeastern Zone	Sept. 1-Sept. 25	5	10
Western Zone	Sept. 1-Sept. 25	5	10
Southeastern Zone	Sept. 1-Sept. 25	5	10
Long Island Zone (3)	Sept. 3-Sept. 30	5	10

	Season Dates	Limits	
		Bag	Possession
<u>North Carolina</u>			
Northeast Hunt Unit (4)	Sept. 2-Sept. 20	5	10
Rest of State	Sept. 3-Sept. 30	5	10
<u>Pennsylvania</u>			
	Sept. 2-Sept. 25	5	10
<u>Rhode Island</u>			
	Sept. 1-Sept. 30	5	10
<u>South Carolina</u>			
Early-Season Hunt Unit	Sept. 13-Sept. 28	5	10
<u>Vermont</u>			
Lake Champlain Zone	Sept. 3-Sept. 25	3	6
Interior Vermont Zone	Sept. 3-Sept. 25	3	6
Connecticut River Zone (6)	Sept. 3-Sept. 25	3	6
<u>Virginia</u>			
	Sept. 2-Sept. 25	5	10
<u>West Virginia</u>			
	Sept. 2-Sept. 14	5	10
<u>MISSISSIPPI FLYWAY</u>			
<u>Alabama</u>			
	Sept. 1-Sept. 15	5	10
<u>Illinois</u>			
Northeast Zone	Sept. 1-Sept. 15	5	10
North Zone	Sept. 1-Sept. 15	2	4
Central Zone	Sept. 1-Sept. 15	2	4
South Zone	Sept. 1-Sept. 15	2	4
<u>Indiana</u>			
	Sept. 1-Sept. 15	5	10
<u>Kentucky</u>			
	Sept. 7-Sept. 11	2	4
<u>Michigan</u>			
Upper Peninsula	Sept. 1-Sept. 10	5	10
Lower Peninsula:			
Huron, Saginaw, and Tuscola Counties	Sept. 1-Sept. 10	2	4
Remainder	Sept. 1-Sept. 15	5	10
<u>Minnesota</u>			
Twin Cities Metro Zone	Sept. 1-Sept. 22	5	10
Southeast Goose Zone	Sept. 1-Sept. 22	2	4
Five Goose Zone	Sept. 1-Sept. 22	5	10
Northwest Goose Zone	Sept. 1-Sept. 15	2	4

	Season Dates	Limits	
		Bag	Possession
<u>Mississippi</u> (5)	Sept. 1-Sept. 15	5	10
<u>Ohio</u> (3)	Sept. 1-Sept. 15	5	10
<u>Tennessee</u>			
Middle and East Tennessee Zones	Sept. 1-Sept. 15	5	10
Remainder of State	Sept. 1-Sept. 15	3	6
<u>Wisconsin</u>			
Early-Season Subzone A	Sept. 3-Sept. 15	5	10
Early-Season Subzone B	Sept. 3-Sept. 15	3	6
<u>CENTRAL FLYWAY</u>			
<u>Kansas:</u>			
Sept. Canada Goose Units	Sept. 6-Sept. 15	3	6
<u>North Dakota</u>	Sept. 1-Sept. 20	5	10
<u>Oklahoma</u>	Sept. 21-Sept. 30	3	6
<u>South Dakota</u> (3):			
West Unit (7)	Sept. 1-Sept. 15	5	10
North Unit	Sept. 1-Sept. 27	5	10
South Unit	Sept. 14-Sept. 27	5	10
<u>PACIFIC FLYWAY</u>			
<u>California:</u>			
Humboldt County	Closed		
<u>Colorado:</u>			
Middle Park Unit	Sept. 7-Sept. 11	3	6
<u>Idaho</u>			
Nez Perce County (2)(3)	Sept. 7-Sept. 13	4	8
<u>Oregon:</u>			
Northwest Zone	Sept. 7-Sept. 20	5	10
Southwest Zone	Sept. 7-Sept. 13	5	10
East Zone	Sept. 7-Sept. 13	5	10
<u>Washington:</u>			
Mgmt. Area 2B	Sept. 1-Sept. 15	5	10
Mgmt. Areas 1 & 3	Sept. 7-Sept. 12	5	10
Rest of State	Sept. 7-Sept. 12	3	6
<u>Wyoming</u> (2)	Sept. 1-Sept. 7	3	6 per season

(1) In Florida, the September Canada goose season is only open in the Florida waters of Lake Seminole in Jackson

County that are south of State Route 2, north of the Jim Woodruff Dam, and east of State Route 2.

- (2) State permit required.
- (3) See State regulations for additional information.
- (4) In North Carolina, in Currituck and Dare Counties, the daily bag and possession limits are 2 and 4, respectively.
- (5) In Mississippi, the season is closed on Roebuck Lake in Leflore County.
- (6) In Vermont, the Connecticut River Zone set by New Hampshire, is the same as the New Hampshire Inland Zone.
- (7) In South Dakota, the West Unit includes Brown, Campbell, Edmunds, Faulk, McPherson, Spink, and Walworth Counties.
- (e) Regular Goose Seasons.

Note: Bag and possession limits will conform to those set for the regular season.

	Season Dates
<b><u>MISSISSIPPI FLYWAY</u></b>	
<b><u>Michigan</u></b> (1)	
Canada:	
MVP Zone	Sept. 16-Oct. 6
SJBZ Zone	Sept. 16-Oct. 6 & Dec. 14-Dec. 22
White-fronted and Brant	Sept. 16-Dec. 1
Light geese	Sept. 16-Dec. 1
<b><u>Wisconsin</u></b>	
Horicon Zone	Sept. 16-Sept. 30
Collins Zone	Sept. 16-Sept. 30

(1) In Michigan, season dates for the Muskegon Wastewater, Saginaw County, Allegan County, Tuscola/Huron Goose Management Units in the South Zone will be established in the late-season regulatory process.

(f) Youth Waterfowl Hunting Days

The following seasons are open only to youth hunters. Youth hunters must be accompanied into the field by an adult at least 18 years of age. This adult cannot duck hunt but may participate in other open seasons.

**Definitions**

**Youth Hunters:** Includes youths 15 years of age or younger.

**The Atlantic Flyway:** Includes Connecticut, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Vermont, Virginia, and West Virginia.

**The Mississippi Flyway:** Includes Alabama, Arkansas, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kentucky, Louisiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Ohio, Tennessee, and Wisconsin.

**The Central Flyway:** Includes Colorado (east of the Continental Divide), Kansas, Montana (Blaine, Carbon, Fergus, Judith Basin, Stillwater, Sweetgrass, Wheatland, and all counties east thereof), Nebraska, New Mexico (east of the Continental Divide except that the Jicarilla Apache Indian Reservation is in the Pacific Flyway), North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Texas, and Wyoming (east of the Continental Divide).

**The Pacific Flyway:** Includes Arizona, California, Colorado (west of the Continental Divide), Idaho, Montana (including and to the west of Hill, Chouteau, Cascade, Meagher, and Park Counties), Nevada, New Mexico (the Jicarilla Apache Indian Reservation and west of the Continental Divide), Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming (west of the Continental Divide including the Great Divide Basin).

Note: Bag and possession limits will conform to those set for the regular season.

Season Dates

### ATLANTIC FLYWAY

<u>Connecticut</u>	Deferred
<u>Delaware</u> Ducks, geese, and coots	Oct. 26
<u>Florida</u>	Deferred
<u>Georgia</u> Ducks, geese, mergansers, coots, moorhens and gallinules	Nov. 16 & 17
<u>Maine</u> Ducks, mergansers, and coots	Sept. 21
<u>Maryland</u> (1) Ducks, mergansers, coots, and Canada geese	Sept. 28
<u>Massachusetts</u>	Deferred
<u>New Hampshire</u> Ducks, geese, mergansers, and coots	Sept. 28 & 29
<u>New Jersey</u> Ducks, geese, mergansers, coots, moorhens and gallinules	Sept. 21
<u>New York</u> Ducks, mergansers, coots, and Canada geese (2) Long Island Zone Lake Champlain Zone Northeastern Zone Southeastern Zone Western Zone	Deferred Sept. 28 & 29 Sept. 28 & 29 Sept. 28 & 29 Deferred
<u>North Carolina</u>	Deferred
<u>Pennsylvania</u> Ducks, mergansers, Canada geese, coots and moorhens	Sept. 21
<u>Rhode Island</u> Ducks, mergansers and coots	Nov. 2 & 3
<u>South Carolina</u>	Deferred

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	Season Dates
<u>Vermont</u>	
Ducks, mergansers and coots	Sept. 28 & 29
<u>Virginia</u>	Deferred
<u>West Virginia (3)</u>	
Ducks, geese, mergansers, coots, moorhens, and gallinules	Sept. 21
 <u>MISSISSIPPI FLYWAY</u>	
<u>Alabama</u>	
Ducks, mergansers, coots, geese, moorhens and gallinules	Feb. 8 & 9
<u>Arkansas</u>	Deferred
<u>Illinois</u>	Deferred
<u>Indiana</u>	Deferred
<u>Iowa</u>	
Ducks, geese, mergansers and coots	Oct. 5 & 6
<u>Kentucky</u>	
Ducks, geese, mergansers, coots, moorhens, and gallinules	
East Zone	Oct. 12 & 13
West Zone	Feb. 1 & 2
<u>Louisiana</u>	Deferred
<u>Michigan</u>	
Ducks, geese, mergansers, coots, moorhens and gallinules	Sept. 21 & 22
<u>Minnesota (4)</u>	
Ducks, geese, mergansers, coots, moorhens and gallinules	Sept. 14
<u>Mississippi</u>	Deferred
<u>Missouri</u>	Deferred
<u>Ohio</u>	Deferred
<u>Tennessee</u>	Deferred

	Season Dates
<u>Wisconsin</u>	
Ducks, geese, mergansers, coots, moorhens and gallinules	Sept. 21 & 22
 <u>CENTRAL FLYWAY</u>	
<u>Colorado</u>	
Ducks, dark geese, mergansers and coots	Sept. 21 & 22
<u>Kansas (5)</u>	
Ducks, dark geese, mergansers and coots	
High Plains	Deferred
Low Plains	
Early Zone	Deferred
Late Zone	Deferred
<u>Montana</u>	
Ducks, geese, mergansers and coots	Sept. 21 & 22
<u>Nebraska (6)</u>	
Ducks, mergansers, coots, and geese	Sept. 21 & 22
<u>New Mexico</u>	
Ducks, mergansers, and coots	
North Zone	Sept. 28 & 29
South Zone	Oct. 12 & 13
<u>North Dakota</u>	
Ducks, geese, mergansers and coots	Sept. 14 & 15
<u>Oklahoma</u>	
Ducks, geese, mergansers, coots	
High Plains	Deferred
Low Plains	Deferred
<u>South Dakota (7)</u>	
Ducks, Canada geese, mergansers, and coots	Sept. 14 & 15
<u>Texas</u>	Deferred
<u>Wyoming</u>	
Ducks, geese, mergansers and coots	
Zone 1	Sept. 28
Zone 2	Sept. 14

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Season Dates

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PACIFIC FLYWAYArizona

Ducks, geese, mergansers, coots, moorhens and gallinules

North Zone

Deferred

South Zone

Deferred

California

Ducks, geese, mergansers, coots, moorhens and gallinules

Northeastern Zone

Sept. 28 &amp; 29

Colorado River Zone

Deferred

Southern Zone

Deferred

Southern San Joaquin Valley Zone

Deferred

Balance-of-State Zone

Deferred

Colorado

Ducks, dark geese, mergansers, coots, moorhens and gallinules

Deferred

Idaho

Ducks, Canada geese, mergansers, coots, moorhens and gallinules

Sept. 28 &amp; 29

Montana

Ducks, geese, mergansers, coots, moorhens and gallinules

Sept. 21 &amp; 22

Nevada

Ducks, geese, mergansers, coots, moorhens and gallinules

Clark and Lincoln Counties

Deferred

Rest of State

Deferred

New Mexico

Ducks, geese, mergansers and coots

Oct. 5-Oct. 6

Oregon (8)

Ducks, Canada geese, mergansers, coots, moorhens and gallinules

Sept. 21 &amp; 22

Utah

Ducks, geese, mergansers, coots, moorhens and gallinules

Sept. 28

Washington

Ducks, Canada geese, mergansers, coots, moorhens and gallinules

Sept. 21 &amp; 22

Wyoming

Ducks, dark geese, mergansers, coots, moorhens and gallinules

Sept. 14

- (1) In Maryland, the accompanying adult must be at least 21 years of age and possess a valid Maryland hunting license (or be exempt from the license requirement). This accompanying adult may not shoot or possess a firearm.
- (2) In New York, the daily bag limit for Canada geese is 2.
- (3) In West Virginia, the accompanying adult must be at least 21 years of age.
- (4) In Minnesota, the Canada goose limit is 1, except that in the West Goose Zone, the limit is 5.
- (5) In Kansas, the adult accompanying the youth must possess any licenses and/or stamps required by law for that individual to hunt waterfowl.
- (6) In Nebraska, see State regulations for additional information on the daily bag limit.
- (7) In South Dakota, the limit for Canada geese is 3, except in areas where the Special Early Canada goose season is open. In those areas, the limit is the same as for that special season.
- (8) In Oregon, the Canada goose season is closed for the youth hunt in Western Washington Goose Management Area 2.

7. Section 20.106 is revised to read as follows:

**§20.106 Seasons, limits, and shooting hours for sandhill cranes.**

Subject to the applicable provisions of the preceding sections of this part, areas open to hunting, respective open seasons (dates inclusive), shooting and hawking hours, and daily bag and possession limits on the species designated in this section are as follows:

Shooting and Hawking hours are one-half hour before sunrise until sunset, except as otherwise noted. Area descriptions were published in the August 23, 2002, Federal Register (67 FR 54702).

CHECK STATE REGULATIONS FOR AREA DESCRIPTIONS AND ANY ADDITIONAL RESTRICTIONS.

Note: States with deferred seasons may select those seasons at the same time they select waterfowl seasons in August. Consult late-season regulations for further information.

	Season Dates	Limits	
		Bag	Possession
<b><u>CENTRAL FLYWAY</u></b>			
<u>Colorado</u> (1)	Oct. 5-Dec. 1	3	6
<u>Kansas</u> (2)	Nov. 2-Dec. 29	2	4
<u>Montana</u>			
Regular Season Area (1)	Sept. 28-Nov. 24	3	6
Special Season Area (3)	Sept. 7-Sept. 15	1 per season	

	Season Dates	Limits	
		Bag	Possession
<b><u>New Mexico</u></b>			
Regular Season Area (1) Middle Rio Grande Valley Area (3)(4)(5)	Oct. 31-Jan. 31	3	6
	Oct. 26-Oct. 27 & Nov. 16-Nov. 17 & Dec. 7-Dec. 8 & Jan. 11-Jan. 12	1 1 1 1	2 2 2 2
Southwest Area (3)(4)(5)	Nov. 2-Nov. 3 & Jan. 4-Jan. 5	2 2	4 4
Estancia Valley (3)	Oct. 26-Oct. 27	2	4
<b><u>North Dakota (2)</u></b>			
Area 1	Sept. 21-Nov. 17	3	6
Area 2	Sept. 21-Oct. 27	2	4
<b><u>Oklahoma (1)</u></b>			
	Deferred	--	--
<b><u>South Dakota (1)</u></b>			
	Sept. 21-Nov. 17	3	6
<b><u>Texas (1)</u></b>			
Zone A	Deferred	--	--
Zone B	Deferred	--	--
Zone C	Deferred	--	--
<b><u>Wyoming</u></b>			
Regular Season Area (1)	Sept. 14-Nov. 10	3	6
Riverton-Boysen Unit (3)	Sept. 21-Oct. 11	1 per season	
Big Horn and Park Counties (3)	Sept. 21-Oct. 6	1 per season	
<b><u>PACIFIC FLYWAY</u></b>			
<b><u>Arizona (3)</u></b>			
	Nov. 1-Nov. 3 & Nov. 5-Nov. 7 & Nov. 9-Nov. 11 & Nov. 13-Nov. 15 & Nov. 17-Nov. 19	2 per season 2 per season 2 per season 2 per season 2 per season	
<b><u>Idaho (3)</u></b>			
	Sept. 1-Sept. 15	2	9 per season
<b><u>Montana</u></b>			
Special Season Area (3)	Sept. 7-Sept. 8 & Sept. 14-Sept. 15	1 per season 1 per season	
<b><u>Utah (3)</u></b>			
Rich County	Sept. 7-Sept. 15	1 per season	
Cache County	Sept. 7-Sept. 15	1 per season	
Eastern Box Elder County	Sept. 7-Sept. 15	1 per season	
Uintah County	Sept. 28-Oct. 6	1 per season	

	Season Dates	Limits	
		Bag	Possession
<b>Wyoming (3)</b>			
Bear River Area	Sept. 1-Sept. 14	1 per season	
Salt River Area	Sept. 1-Sept. 7	1 per season	
Eden-Farson Area	Sept. 1-Sept. 7	1 per season	

(1) Each hunter participating in a regular sandhill crane hunting season must obtain and carry in his or her possession while hunting sandhill cranes a valid Federal sandhill crane hunting permit available without cost from conservation agencies in the States where crane hunting seasons are allowed. The permit must be displayed to any authorized law enforcement official upon request.

(2) In Kansas and North Dakota, each hunter participating in a regular sandhill crane hunting season must obtain and carry in his or her possession while hunting sandhill cranes a valid Federal sandhill crane hunting permit issued and validated by the State. The permit must be displayed to any authorized law enforcement official upon request.

(3) Hunting is by State permit only.

(4) In New Mexico, the seasonal bag limit is 3 in the Middle Rio Grande Valley Area and 8 in the Southwest Area.

(5) Shooting hours are sunrise to sunset.

8. Section 20.109 is revised to read as follows:

**§20.109 Extended seasons, limits, and hours for taking migratory game birds by falconry.**

Subject to the applicable provisions of the preceding sections of this part, areas open to hunting, respective open seasons (dates inclusive), hawking hours, and daily bag and possession limits for the species designated in this section are prescribed as follows:

Hawking hours are one-half hour before sunrise until sunset except as otherwise noted. Area descriptions were published in the August 23, 2002, Federal Register (67 FR 54702). For those extended seasons for ducks, mergansers, and coots, area descriptions were published in the August 16, 2002, Federal Register (67 FR 53690) and will be published again in a September 2002 Federal Register.

CHECK STATE REGULATIONS FOR AREA DESCRIPTIONS AND ANY ADDITIONAL RESTRICTIONS.

Daily bag limit . . . . . 3 migratory birds, singly or in the aggregate.

Possession limit . . . . . 6 migratory birds, singly or in the aggregate.

These limits apply to falconry during both regular hunting seasons and extended falconry seasons -- unless

further restricted by State regulations. The falconry bag and possession limits are not in addition to regular season limits. Unless otherwise specified, extended falconry for ducks does not include sea ducks within the special sea duck areas. Only extended falconry seasons are shown below. Many States permit falconry during the gun seasons. Please consult State regulations for details.

For ducks, mergansers, coots, geese, and some moorhen seasons; additional season days occurring after September 30 will be published with the late-season selections. Some States have deferred selections. Consult late-season regulations for further information.

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Extended Falconry Dates

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ATLANTIC FLYWAY

Delaware

Mourning dove	Sept. 23-Oct. 19 & Jan. 15-Jan. 24
Rail	Nov. 11-Dec. 18
Woodcock	Oct. 1-Nov. 14 & Feb. 1-Mar. 3
Snipe	Feb. 1-Mar. 10

Florida

Mourning and white-winged doves	Oct. 29-Nov. 15 & Dec. 2-Dec. 13 & Jan. 13-Jan. 19
Rails	Nov. 10-Dec. 16
Woodcock	Nov. 24-Dec. 20 & Jan. 20-Mar. 10
Common moorhens	Nov. 10-Dec. 14

Georgia

Moorhens, gallinules, and sea ducks	Nov. 16-Nov. 22 & Dec. 2-Dec. 6 & Jan. 27-Feb. 15
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Maryland

Mourning doves	Oct. 20-Nov. 10 & Dec. 15-Dec. 20 & Jan. 5- Jan. 14
Rails	Nov. 10-Dec. 16
Woodcock	Oct. 1-Oct. 25 & Jan. 19-Mar. 10

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**Extended Falconry Dates**

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Pennsylvania

Mourning doves Oct. 7-Nov. 1 &  
Dec. 2-Dec. 12

Virginia

Doves Sept. 29-Oct. 8 &  
Dec. 12-Dec. 31 &  
Jan. 12-Jan. 18

Woodcock Oct. 30-Nov. 1 &  
Nov. 17-Dec. 20 &  
Jan. 5-Feb. 1

MISSISSIPPI FLYWAYIllinois

Mourning doves Oct. 15-Nov. 1 &  
Nov. 18-Dec. 16

Rails Sept. 1-Sept. 6 &  
Nov. 16-Dec. 16

Woodcock Sept. 1-Oct. 18 &  
Dec. 3-Dec. 16

Indiana

Mourning doves Oct. 17-Nov. 7 &  
Jan. 1-Jan. 25

Woodcock Sept. 21-Oct. 3 &  
Nov. 18-Jan. 5

Ducks, mergansers, and coots (1)  
North Zone Sept. 28-Sept. 30

Michigan

Rails and snipe Sept. 7-Sept. 14 &  
Nov. 15-Dec. 10 &  
Mar. 1-Mar. 10

Ducks, mergansers, coots, and moorhens (1) Sept. 7-Sept. 27

Woodcock Sept. 7-Sept. 20 &  
Nov. 5-Dec. 10 &  
Mar. 1-Mar. 10

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 Extended Falconry Dates
 

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Minnesota

Woodcock	Sept. 1-Sept. 20 & Nov. 5-Dec. 16
Rails and snipe	Nov. 5-Dec. 16

Missouri

Mourning and white-winged doves	Nov. 10-Dec. 16
Ducks, mergansers, and coots	Sept. 14-Sept. 22

Tennessee

Mourning doves	Sept. 28-Oct. 11 & Oct. 28-Nov. 29
Ducks (1)	Sept. 19-Sept. 30

Wisconsin

Rails, snipe, moorhens, and gallinules (1)	Sept. 1-Sept. 27
Woodcock	Sept. 1-Sept. 20
Ducks, mergansers, and coots	Sept. 21-Sept. 22

CENTRAL FLYWAYMontana (2)

Ducks, mergansers, and coots (1)	Sept. 18-Sept. 30
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Nebraska

Ducks, mergansers, and coots	
High Plains	Sept. 7-Sept. 15 & Sept. 21-Sept. 22
Low Plains	Sept. 7-Sept. 27

New Mexico

Doves	
North Zone	Oct. 31-Nov. 12 & Nov. 27-Dec. 30
South Zone	Oct. 1-Nov. 12 & Nov. 27-Nov. 30

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 Extended Falconry Dates
 

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New Mexico (cont.)

Band-tailed pigeons	
North Zone	Sept. 21-Dec. 16
South Zone	Oct. 21-Jan. 15
Sandhill cranes	
Regular Season Area	Oct. 17-Oct. 30
Ducks and coots (3)	Sept. 14-Sept. 22
Moorhens and sora and Virginia rails (3)	Dec. 14-Jan. 19

North Dakota

Ducks, mergansers, and coots	Sept. 9-Sept. 13 & Sept. 16-Sept. 20
Snipe	Sept. 1-Sept. 20

South Dakota

Ducks, mergansers, and coots (1)	
High Plains	Sept. 4-Sept. 13 & Sept. 16-Sept. 27
Low Plains	
North Zone	Sept. 4-Sept. 13 & Sept. 16-Sept. 20 Sept. 23-Sept. 27
Middle Zone	Sept. 4-Sept. 13 & Sept. 16-Sept. 27
South Zone	Sept. 4-Sept. 13 & Sept. 16-Sept. 30

Texas

Mourning and white-winged doves	Nov. 19-Dec. 25
Rails and gallinules	Dec. 20-Jan. 24
Woodcock	Nov. 24-Dec. 17 & Feb. 1-Mar. 10

Wyoming

Rails	Nov. 10-Dec. 16
Ducks, mergansers, and coots (1)	
Zone 1	Sept. 25-Oct. 4
Zone 2	Sept. 11-Sept. 20

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 Extended Falconry Dates
 

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PACIFIC FLYWAYArizona

Doves Sept. 13-Oct. 29

Idaho

Mourning doves Nov. 1-Jan. 16

New Mexico

## Doves

North Zone Oct. 31-Nov. 12 &  
Nov. 27-Dec. 30  
South Zone Oct. 1-Nov. 12 &  
Nov. 27-Nov. 30

## Band-tailed pigeons

North Zone Sept. 21-Dec. 16  
South Zone Oct. 21-Jan. 15

Oregon (4)

Mourning doves Oct. 1-Dec. 16

Band-tailed pigeons Sept. 1-Sept. 14 &  
Sept. 24-Dec. 16

Utah

Mourning doves and band-tailed pigeons Oct. 1-Dec. 16

Washington

Mourning doves Oct. 1-Dec. 31

Wyoming

Rails Nov. 10-Dec. 16

Ducks, mergansers,  
and coots (1) Sept. 14

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(1) Additional days occurring after September 30 will be published with the late-season selections.

(2) In Montana, the bag limit is 2 and the possession limit is 6.

(3) In New Mexico, the daily bag limit is 3 and the possession limit is 3 for ducks, coots, moorhen, and sora and Virginia rails.

(4) In Oregon, no more than 1 pigeon daily in bag or possession.