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SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

[Release No. 34-49099; File No. SR-NASD-2004-07]

Self-Regulatory Organizations; Notice of Filing and Immediate Effectiveness of a Proposed Rule Change and Amendment No. 1 Thereto by National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc. To Terminate Nasdaq's Application of the Primex Auction System

January 16, 2004.

Pursuant to Section 19(b)(1) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ("Act"),1 and Rule 19b-4 thereunder,2 notice is hereby given that on January 14, 2004, the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc. ("NASD"), through its subsidiary, The Nasdaq Stock Market, Inc. ("Nasdaq"), filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC" or "Commission") the proposed rule change as described in Items I, II, and III below, which Items have been prepared by Nasdaq. Nasdaq filed the proposal pursuant to Section 19(b)(3)(A) of the Act,3 and Rule 19b-4(f)(6) 4 thereunder, which renders the proposal effective upon filing with the Commission. On January 16, 2004, the Nasdaq filed Amendment No. 1 to the proposed rule change.⁵ The Commission is publishing this notice to solicit comments on the proposed rule change, as amended, from interested persons.

I. Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Terms of the Substance of the Proposed Rule Change

Nasdaq is filing with the Commission a proposed rule change concerning its decision to terminate the Nasdaq Application of the Primex Auction System ("Primex" or "System"). Nasdaq has designated this proposal as noncontroversial and requests that the Commission waive the 30-day preoperative waiting period contained in Exchange Act Rule 19b–4(f)(6)(iii).⁶ If the Commission grants the waiver, this rule proposal, which is effective upon filing with the Commission, shall become operative at the close of

business on January 16, 2004, pursuant to SEC Rule 19b–4(f)(6).⁷

Proposed new language is in *italics*; proposed deletions are in [brackets].

[5010. NASDAQ Application of the PRIMEX AUCTION SYSTEM tm 5011. Definitions

For purposes of this Rule Series, unless the context requires otherwise:

(a) "Application" or "Nasdaq Application" as used in this Rule Series, and "Nasdaq Application of the Primex Auction System" as used throughout the NASD Rules means the voluntary Nasdaq trading service facility that permits NASD member firms, among other things, to submit orders in Primex Eligible Securities to be exposed to a Crowd of Participants in an electronic auction format for the purpose of obtaining an execution for their own account or the account of a customer; to have required reports of any resulting trades automatically disseminated to the public and the industry; and to "lock in" these trades as necessary by sending both sides to the applicable clearing agency designated by the Participants involved for clearance and settlement, all in accordance with this Rule Series and other applicable rules and policies of Nasdaq.

(b) "Primex Auction System
Participant," "Participant," or
"Participant Firm" means a brokerdealer registered with the NASD that,
when authorized, can access and
participate in the Application for its
customers or its own account, consistent
with this Rule Series. Participants
access the Application through one or
more Subscribers associated with that
Participant within the Application.

(c) "Subscriber" means a user associated with a Participant who, when authorized, can access and participate in the Application on behalf of that Participant, consistent with this Rule Series. A user also can access and participate directly in the Application on its own behalf, but in the name of a Participant, subject to a sponsored arrangement with that Participant, and consistent with these Rules.

(d) "Firm Administrator" means a Subscriber who, for a particular Participant, is authorized among other things to: (1) Monitor and control access to and participation in the Application by all of that Participant's Subscribers, including establishing Credit Limits for each of the Participant's Subscribers who access and participate in the Application on behalf or in the name of

that Participant; and (2) view the status of the Clearing Limits applicable to the Participant overall.

(e) "Nasdaq Supervisor" means the Nasdaq staff responsible for establishing and supervising certain operational functions with respect to the operation

of the Application.
(f) Credit Limits" means the dollar amount of aggregated purchases or sales established within the Application by a Participant's Firm Administrator for each of the Participant's Subscribers which, when reached, causes the Application to: (1) Inhibit any future executions or the entry of future interest for that Subscriber; (2) cancel any orders and withdraw any Indications resident within the Application for that Subscriber; and (3) send a notice to that Subscriber, its Firm Administrator, and the Nasdaq Supervisor. Credit Limits may be established, monitored, and modified by the Firm Administrator on a real-time basis directly through the

Application. (g) "Clearing Limits" means the dollar amount of aggregated purchases and sales (calculated separately and not netted) of all Subscribers, collectively for a Participant, effected through or in the name of that Participant, that is established within the Application for that Participant, which, when reached, causes the Application to: (1) Inhibit any future executions for all Subscribers associated with that Participant; (2) cancel any orders and withdraw any Indications resident within the Application for all Subscribers associated with that Participant; and (3) send a notice to that Participant's Firm Administrator, the Nasdaq Supervisor, and to the clearing broker for that Participant provided that the clearing broker also is a Participant. If the clearing broker is not a Participant in the Application, then the Nasdaq Supervisor will notify the clearing broker that the Clearing Limits have been reached as soon as practicable. Clearing Limits for a Participant may be monitored on a real-time basis by the Participant's Firm Administrator and can be established, monitored, and modified by the Firm Administrator of the Participant's clearing broker, provided the clearing broker also is a Participant. Clearing Limits also can be established and modified by the Nasdag Supervisor on behalf of the clearing broker.

(h) "Crowd," "Primex Crowd" or "Crowd Participant" means Primex Auction System Participants that, when authorized, can access and participate in the Application consistent with this Rule Series by: (1) Submitting orders to be exposed to other Participants; (2)

¹ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(1).

² 17 CFR 240.19b-4.

^{3 15} U.S.C. 78s(b)(3)(A).

^{4 17} CFR 240.19b-4(f)(6).

⁵ See letter from Peter R. Geraghty, Assistant Vice President and Assistant General Counsel, Nasdaq to John Polise, Assistant Director, Division of Market Regulation, Commission, dated January 16, 2004.

^{6 17} CFR 240.19b-4(f)(6)(iii).

^{7 17} CFR 240.19b-4(f)(6).

viewing orders submitted by other Participants; and (3) submitting Responses and Indications for the purpose of interacting with the orders of other Participants.

(i) "Watch List" means the list of Primex Eligible Securities identified by a Crowd Participant for which the Crowd Participant will be notified by Nasdaq electronically when one or more orders in such securities is exposed in an Auction and made available for

response by the Crowd.

(j) "Primex Auction Market Maker" means a Participant that, when authorized, may participate in the Application: (1) As a Primex Auction Market Maker consistent with Rule 5020 with respect to those Primex Eligible Securities for which the Participant is registered as a Primex Auction Market Maker; and (2) as a Crowd Participant consistent with Rule 5019 with respect to any Primex Eligible Security.

(k) "Primex Eligible Security" means any security listed on the Nasdaq Stock Market and any exchange-listed security eligible for participation in the

Intermarket Trading System.

(l) Reserved

(m) "Market Order" means an order submitted to the Application to purchase or sell a security at the most advantageous price(s) obtainable, without a specified, fixed price.

(n) "Fixed Price Order" means an order submitted to the Application to purchase or sell a security at a specified,

fixed price or better.

- (o) "Minimum Relative Price Improvement" means a condition that a Participant may attach to a market order consistent with Rule 5014(a), expressed in terms of the minimum relative price improvement required to execute the order. This condition is expressed in terms relative to the best bid (for orders to sell) or best offer (for orders to buy) displayed in the NBBO at the time the order is eligible to be executed against within the Application. Neither the existence nor amount of any Minimum Relative Price Improvement condition is displayed, exposed or communicated to any Participant when attached to an order.
- (p) "Response" means an instruction submitted to the Application by a Participant, for the purpose of responding to an order or orders being exposed to the Crowd, consistent with Rule 5018.
- (q) "Predefined Relative Indication" or "PRI" means an instruction that a Participant can submit to the Application for the purpose of responding to an order(s) in an Auction, and which does not contain a specific, fixed price, but is expressed in terms

relative to the best bid (for PRIs to buy) or offer (for PRIs to sell) publicly displayed for the security, consistent with Rule 5018. While resident within the Application, PRIs are ranked to respond to incoming orders in relative price/time priority, but are not displayed, exposed or communicated to any other Participant.

- (r) "Go-Along Indication" means an instruction that a Participant can submit to the Application for the purpose of responding to an order(s) in an Auction, and which does not contain a specific, fixed price, consistent with Rule 5018. A Go-Along Indication will be triggered to respond to an Auction at a price equal to the best bid (for Go-Along Indications to buy) or best offer (for Go-Along Indications to sell) publicly displayed whenever there has been at least one contemporaneous Crowd execution at such bid or offer, provided there are no PRIs or other orders available to execute against the order(s) in the Auction. While resident within the Application, Go-Along Indications are not displayed, exposed or communicated to any other Participant.
- (s) "Auction" means the automated process through which orders in Primex Eligible Securities are exposed to Crowd Participants. Orders for the same security being exposed simultaneously (i.e. those which have overlapping exposure periods) are available on an aggregate basis, in whole or in part, for interaction with other Crowd participants, but only during the period of overlapping exposure. An Auction begins when an order is accepted by the Application and exposed to the Primex Crowd, and ends whenever such order(s) (including any orders that subsequently join the Auction in progress) are completely executed or their exposure ceases.

(t) "Public Order" or "Public Customer Order" means an order for the account of a customer, and not for the account of a broker-dealer, regardless of whether the customer is that of the Participant entering the order or another firm that has routed the customer order to the Participant.

(u) "Professional Order" means an order for the proprietary account of a broker-dealer, regardless of whether the broker-dealer is a market maker or specialist, and regardless of whether it is the Participant's own order or the proprietary order of another brokerdealer routed to the Participant.

(v) "Market Maker Guarantee" means the feature within the Application that allows a Participant registered as a Primex Auction Market Maker to provide an automatic execution against public customer orders it submits to the

Application for exposure in an Auction where such orders are not otherwise subject to an execution. The Application will automatically execute any unexecuted balance of the order against that Primex Auction Market Maker, after the Auction exposure period for the order has expired, consistent with Rule 5020. The Market Maker Guarantee shall be provided at a price equal to the best publicly quoted offer price (for orders to buy) or best publicly quoted bid price (for orders to sell) existing for the security at the time when such exposure period for the order has expired, for any amount of shares established by the Primex Auction Market Maker for the order.

5012. Access

(a) The Application shall be available on a voluntary basis to any NASD member in good standing that chooses to register as a Participant in the Primex Auction System. Such registration shall be conditioned upon the Participant's initial and continuing compliance with the following requirements:

(1) Execution of the necessary agreements with Nasdaq or its affiliate;

(2) Membership in, or access arrangement with a participant of, a clearing agency registered with the Commission that maintains facilities through which Primex Auction System compared trades may be settled;

(3) Compliance with all applicable rules and operating procedures of Nasdaq (including these rules) and the

Commission:

- (4) Maintenance of the physical security of the equipment located on the premises of the Participant to prevent the improper use or access to Nasdag systems, including unauthorized entry of information into the Primex Auction System; and
- (5) Acceptance and settlement of each trade that is executed through the facilities of the Primex Auction System, or if settlement is to be made through another clearing member, guarantee of the acceptance and settlement of such execution by the clearing member on the regularly scheduled clearing date.
- (b) Non-NASD members may access the Application in the name of a Participant by becoming a sponsored Subscriber of the Participant, provided the Participant and sponsored Subscriber have executed the necessary agreements with Nasdaq or its affiliate, and the NASD member Participant assumes the responsibilities set forth in paragraph (a) of this Rule 5012 with respect to any activity conducted by the sponsored Subscriber.
- (c) The Application may be made available:

(1) Through Nasdaq-provided network(s) via Primex Auction System Workstation Service;

(2) Through Nasdaq-provided network(s) via an Application Programming Interface ("API");

(3) Through Nasdaq-provided network(s) via a FIX protocol interface;

(4) Over the Internet, using Nasdaqprovided user interface. Certain functionality of the Application may be made available through Nasdaqprovided network(s) via Computer to Computer Interface (CTCI).

(d) (1) If a member fails to maintain a clearing relationship as required under paragraph (a)(2), it shall be removed from the Primex Auction System until such time as a clearing arrangement is

reestablished.

(2) A member that is not in compliance with its obligations under paragraph (a)(2) of shall be notified when the Association exercises it authority under paragraph (b)(1).

(3) The authority and procedures contained in paragraph (b) do not otherwise limit the Association's authority, contained in other provisions of the Associations rules, to enforce its rules or impose any fitting sanction.

5013. Order Acceptance and Exposure

(a) Order Types

The Application shall accept the following types of orders in Primex Eligible Securities, subject to any conditions or match parameters attached thereto to the extent permitted by the Application and Rule 5014, and other rules applicable to Participants with respect to the entry of orders. Conditions and match parameters, to the extent attached to an order, are never communicated to any Participant:

(1) Market Orders;

(2) Fixed Price Orders, when the specified price is equal to or between the best bid or offer publicly displayed, or is a buy (sell) order priced higher (lower) than the best offer (bid) publicly displayed. Fixed Price Orders to buy (sell) priced below (above) the best bid (offer) publicly displayed will be rejected.

For example: if the best bid and offer publicly displayed in Nasdaq is \$20—\$20.10, then the Application will accept orders to buy priced at \$20.00 and higher, including orders to buy priced higher than the offer of \$20.10 (although no execution can take place outside of the NBBO prevailing at the time of execution). An order submitted to buy at \$19.95, however, would not be accepted by the Application in this situation and will be returned to the Participant that entered it.

(b) Order Size

The Application will accept orders that are either round lots, or mixed lots. Odd lot orders will not be accepted.

(c) Exposure Times Available

- (1) The Application allows
 Participants to expose orders to the
 Primex Crowd. Only the size associated
 with an order is communicated to the
 Crowd, and only for the time during
 which the order is available for
 execution. Crowd Participants may
 monitor the availability of orders
 exposed in an auction through the use
 of their Watch List.
- (2) For each Market Order submitted to the Application, a Participant can specify a maximum exposure time of either 0 (*i.e.*, immediate), 15, or 30 seconds.
- (3) Fixed Price Orders that are accepted by the Application can only be exposed for an immediate execution, in whole or in part).

5014. Conditions and Match Parameters

(a) For All Participants

Subject to any other rules applicable to Crowd Participants and Primex Auction Market Makers with respect to the entry of orders, any Participant may enter an order with the following condition attached:

Minimum Relative Price Improvement

Market Orders may be submitted with a condition for Minimum Relative Price Improvement. The Minimum Relative Price Improvement established for an order is the minimum amount of price improvement superior to the best bid or offer publicly displayed (as applicable) that the order must receive before it may be executed against in whole or in part by any interest from the Crowd. This condition must be attached before the order is entered into the Application. Such condition may be expressed only in terms relative to the best bid or offer on the opposite side of the market existing at such time when any Indication, Response, or other order is or becomes available to interact with the order in an Auction, as permitted by the Application and this Rule Series. Neither the existence nor amount of any Minimum Relative Price Improvement condition is displayed, exposed or communicated to any Participant when attached to an order. This condition shall not be available for orders submitted solely for the proprietary account of a Nasdaq market maker or CQS market maker (including Primex Auction Market Makers) and not involving a customer order.

For example: an order to buy 500 shares entered into the Application may contain a condition for Minimum Relative Price Improvement requiring that any Indication or Response (or sell order exposed in an Auction and which is available for a match) provide to that order at least a certain amount (e.g., 3 cents) of price improvement superior to the best offer publicly displayed at such time the Indication, Response or sell order is available to be matched with the order to buy.

(b) For Primex Auction Market Makers Only

A Participant registered as a Primex Auction Market Maker for a particular security is entitled, but not required, to enter customer orders with any of the following match parameters as discussed below. These allow the Primex Auction Market Maker to provide liquidity in addition to that which may be provided by the Crowd. The match parameters contained in this paragraph are only available to Participants who are Primex Auction Market Makers, and only for those securities for which they are so registered. Neither the existence nor type of any match parameter associated with an order is displayed, exposed or communicated to any other Participant:

(1) Two Cent Match

A Participant registered as a Primex Auction Market Maker for a particular security may enter an order with the Two Cent Match parameter.

(A) If there is interest from the Crowd that can satisfy the order, the order entered with the Two Cent Match will be executed against such interest by the Crowd during its exposure, provided that such Crowd interest offers to provide price improvement greater than two cents superior to the best quote publicly displayed in the NBBO at the time such Crowd interest is available.

Note: Because the system will never execute an order at a price outside of the NBBO, any Crowd interest offering an amount of price improvement that would potentially be outside of the NBBO will be executed, if matched with an order, at a price bounded by the NBBO, in effect adjusting the execution price to allow for the maximum amount of $\rm \bar{p}rice$ improvement within that NBBO without trading through the NBBO at that time. As a result, it is possible that an order subject to the Two Cent Match parameter may be matched with interest from the Crowd, and not the Primex Auction Market Maker that entered it, notwithstanding the fact that the actual execution price results in price improvement of two cents or less. This can happen, for example, where there is Crowd interest available that is offering three cents of

relative price improvement, but the Application causes the actual execution price to be equal to two cents of price improvement, due to a prevailing NBBO spread of two cents at the time of execution.

- (B) If there is interest from the Crowd that can satisfy the order but such Crowd interest would only offer price improvement of two cents or less in relation to the best quote publicly available, then this will immediately cause the Application to execute the entire order against the Primex Auction Market Maker that entered it, and not against such Crowd interest, thereby allowing the execution of that order to be retained by the Primex Auction Market Maker. In this situation, the entire order will be executed with that Primex Auction Market Maker at the best price the Crowd interest would have otherwise provided, regardless of the size associated with such Crowd interest.
- (C) Any unexecuted balance of the order remaining at the end of its exposure will be executed against the Primex Auction Market Maker. With respect to Market Orders, this execution price will be at the best quote then publicly displayed. With respect to Fixed Price Orders, the execution price will be the price specified in the Fixed Price Order, unless such price is outside the best quote publicly displayed, in which case the execution price will be at the best quote publicly displayed in the NBBO.
- (D) A Primex Auction Market Maker may enter customer orders of any size with the Two Cent Match parameter.
- (E) A Primex Auction Market Maker that enters a Market Order with the Two Cent Match parameter may elect immediate ("zero seconds"), 15 or 30 second maximum exposure duration for that order. A Fixed Price Order can be exposed only for an immediate "zero second" auction.

(2) 50% Match

A Participant registered as a Primex Auction Market Maker for a particular security may enter an order with a 50% Match parameter.

- (A) Orders entered with the 50% Match parameter will be executed against any interest by the Crowd that satisfies the order during its exposure at the price(s) and size of such Crowd interest, for no more than 50% of the order. Any execution with the Crowd will immediately cause the Application to provide the order with an additional execution of like size and price against the Primex Auction Market Maker that entered the order.
- (B) Any unexecuted balance of the order remaining at the end of its

exposure will be automatically executed against the Primex Auction Market Maker. With respect to Market Orders, this execution price will be at the best quote then publicly displayed. With respect to Fixed Price Orders, the execution price will be at the price specified in the Fixed Price Order, unless such price is outside the best quote publicly displayed, in which case the execution price will be at the best quote publicly displayed.

(C) A Primex Auction Market Maker may enter customer orders of any size with the 50% Match parameter.

(D) A Primex Auction Market Maker that enters a Market Order with the 50% Match parameter may elect immediate ("zero seconds"), 15 or 30 second maximum exposure duration for that order. A Fixed Price Order can be exposed only for an immediate "zero second" auction. For example: The best bid and offer publicly displayed for a security is \$20-20.10. A Primex Auction Market Maker for that security enters into the Application a Market Order to buy 2,000 shares for a customer and selects the 50% Match Parameter. The Participant selects an exposure time of 30 seconds. During its exposure, the order elicits the following executions by other Crowd Participants (which could be in the form of Indications, Responses, or contra-side orders to sell): 500 at \$20.04, and 200 at \$20.05. The Application will execute these transactions, and immediately match each one as they occur by executing an additional 500 and 200 shares, at \$20.04 and \$20.05, respectively, against the Primex Auction Market Maker entering the order. If there is no other interest from the Crowd at the end of the 30 second exposure period, the Application will cause the remaining balance of 600 shares to be automatically executed against the Primex Auction Market Maker entering the order at the best offer publicly displayed at that time. Assuming the best offer publicly displayed is still \$20.10 at this time, this would result in the Primex Auction Market Maker selling the balance of 600 shares to the customer at \$20.10.

(3) Block Facilitation Match

A Participant registered as a Primex Auction Market Maker for a particular security may enter an order with a Block Facilitation match parameter, provided the order is for at least 10,000 shares. The Primex Auction Market Maker may elect to expose the order in an Auction for a maximum of 0, 15, or 30 seconds. Any Crowd interest that executes against the order during the selected exposure period, up to a maximum of

50% of the order size, will be immediately matched with an execution of like size and price against the entering Participant until the order is fully executed. If any unexecuted portion remains at the end of the exposure period, it will be automatically executed against the entering Participant. With respect to Market Orders, the execution price will be the then existing best offer (for orders to buy) or best bid (for orders to sell) publicly displayed. With respect to a Fixed Price Order, the execution price will be the price specified in the Fixed Price Order, unless such price is outside of the best quote publicly displayed, in which case the execution price will be at the best quote publicly displayed.

For example: The best bid and offer publicly displayed is \$20-20.10. A Participant enters into the Application an order to buy a block of 10,000 shares for a customer and selects the Block Facilitation Match Parameter. The Participant selects an exposure time of 15 seconds. During its exposure, the order elicits the following executions by other Crowd Participants (in the form of Indications, Responses, or contra-side orders to sell): 1000 at \$20.05, and 2000 at \$20.07. The Application will execute these transactions, and immediately match each one as they occur by executing an additional 1000 and 2000 shares, at \$20.05 and \$20.07, respectively, against the Participant entering the block order. If there is no other interest from the Crowd at the end of the 15 second exposure period, the Application will cause the remaining balance of 4000 shares to be automatically executed against the Participant entering the block order at the best offer publicly displayed at that time. Assuming the best offer publicly displayed is still \$20.10 at this time, this would result in the Participant selling the balance of 4000 shares to the customer at \$20.10.

(4) Clean Cross

A Participant registered as a Primex Auction Market Maker for a particular security may enter a Clean Cross order for the accounts of two separate customers where the order represents both sides of a cross for at least 10,000 shares to be exposed to the Crowd in an immediate, zero second Auction. The two sides will be executed against each other at the midpoint of the best bid and offer publicly displayed unless superiorpriced interest within the Application breaks up one or both sides of the cross. In order to break up a side of the cross, there must be Crowd contra-side interest resident within the Application (e.g., resident PRIs) that totals at least 10,000

shares in the aggregate at a price or prices that are all superior to the bid-ask midpoint by at least the nearest whole cent. Any portion of a side that is not executed against either the opposite side of the Clean Cross order or contra-side interest resident within the Application will be returned unexecuted.

5015. Public and Professional Orders

All orders submitted to the Application shall be identified as either a Public Order or a Professional Order, as those terms are defined in Rule 5011. This Public or Professional status is not displayed, exposed or communicated to any other Participant in the Application, but is used to determine whether an order is available to interact with the Response or Indication of a Crowd Participant. As indicated in Rule 5018(e), a Participant that responds to orders in an Auction can choose whether its Responses and Indications interact with all orders (both Public and Professional Orders) or just Public Orders. When entering an order, however, a Participant entering an order does not have the ability to select or control whether Public or Professional interest may interact with the order.

5016. Option to Route Orders Outside of the System After Exposure in the Application

(a)(1) All Market Orders submitted to the Application shall include an identifier as to whether any unexecuted balance, after the order is exposed to the Crowd, should be forwarded to the SuperSoesSM version of the Nasdaq National Market Execution System, in the case of a Nasdaq security, or to ITS/ CAES, in the case of an exchange-listed security, or whether the order should be returned to the entering Participant. This option to route orders outside of the Application to SuperSoes or ITS/ CAES is available for Market Orders only. Orders submitted to the Application with a specified, fixed price cannot be automatically forwarded to SuperSoes or ITS/CAES. Routing identifiers are not displayed, exposed or communicated to any other Participant in the Application.

(2) For securities eligible for the SuperMontage version of the Nasdaq National Market Executions System, all orders submitted to the Application shall include an identifier as to whether any unexecuted balance, after the order is exposed to the Crowd, should be forwarded to SuperMontage, or whether the order should be returned to the entering Participant. Orders forwarded to SuperMontage will be treated as immediate or cancel orders. Routing identifiers are not displayed, exposed or

communicated to any other Participant in the Application.

(b) With respect to exchange-listed securities, only Primex Auction Market Makers (which also must be ITS/CAES market makers with respect to these securities, as required by these rules) may elect to have Market Orders in exchange-listed securities routed out to ITS when there is a balance remaining following exposure in the System, provided, however, that customer orders so routed must first be exposed in the Application for at least 15 seconds. In addition, to the extent the best price publicly quoted at that time is available within Nasdaq's CAES system, regardless of whether the same price also is being publicly quoted by another ITS market center, such orders designated for routing to ITS/CAES will be delivered to CAES for execution up to the size publicly quoted by CAES participants and will not be routed out to another market center through ITS.

5017. Short Sales

(a) Participants must properly identify trading interest as a long sale, short sale, or short sale exempt.

(b) The Application will not process trading interest to sell short a Nasdaqlisted security if the execution of such trading interest will violate Rule 3350.

(c) The Application will reject trading interest identified as a short sale or short sale exempt in any exchangelisted security eligible for participation in the InterMarket Trading System.

5018. Responses and Indications

(a) General—Participants may submit Responses and Indications to the Application, consistent with this Rule Series, for the purpose of interacting with orders in an Auction, as described herein. Responses and Indications are not displayed, exposed or communicated to any Participant, except to the extent they result in an execution with an order. Responses and Indications cannot execute against other Responses or Indications.

(b) Responses—Responses are instructions submitted to the Application by Participants to interact with available orders exposed in an Auction. Responses may be either a Fixed Price Response (e.g. buy 1000 at \$20) or a Relative Priced Response (e.g., buy 1000 at the bid plus 3 cents). All Responses must be entered in an amount of at least one round lot, but also may be for a mixed lot.

(c) Indications—Indications are instructions, with the characteristics set forth below, submitted to the Application by Participants to interact with orders exposed in an Auction. An

Indication may be a Predefined Relative Indication ("PRI") or a Go-Along Indication.

(1) Predefined Relative Indications

(A) PRIs can be submitted to the Application for the purpose of automatically responding to an Auction at a point in time when one or more orders becomes available. PRIs have no specific, fixed price, but are expressed at time of entry in terms relative to the best bid or offer publicly displayed at such time when the Application activates the PRI against orders in an Auction. While resident within the Application, PRIs are ranked in relative price/time priority among all other PRIs resident within the Application and any same-side orders currently being exposed in an Auction, as indicated in paragraph (e) of this Rule. Neither the existence nor terms of a PRI are displayed, exposed or communicated to any other Participant while resident in the Application. When activated by the Application, a PRI will match against orders in an Auction at a price equal to the best bid (for PRIs to buy) or offer (for PRIs to sell) publicly displayed at that time in the NBBO, plus or minus (respectively) the relative price term associated with that PRI; provided that such price also satisfies any applicable condition associated with the order(s) in the Auction to which it is responding.

(B) At the time of its original entry, each PRI submitted to the Application must be for at least 100 shares.

(C) The Application will accept a PRI with the following amounts of relative price improvement:

- (i) if the NBBO, at the time the PRI is submitted, has a spread equal to three cents or more, the PRI will be accepted if it offers any amount of price improvement between zero and the actual NBBO spread prevailing at that time:
- (ii) if the NBBO, at the time the PRI is submitted, has a spread that is less than three cents, the PRI may offer any amount of price improvement between zero and three cents.
- (D) Participants may elect to limit their exposure when using PRIs by entering a Per Auction Maximum size for each PRI submitted. The Per Auction Maximum represents the maximum share amount of a PRI available for a single Auction. It cannot be greater than the size of the PRI, but is subject to the same minimum values applicable to the original entry of a PRI with that relative price term. Once the Per Auction Maximum, if any, for a PRI is exhausted, the Participant will have 15 seconds to withdraw the PRI, during which time no further executions against that PRI will

occur. In the absence of a withdrawal during this period, the Application will restore the PRI up to the Per Auction Maximum and the PRI will become available again for any subsequent Auctions to the extent there is an eligible balance remaining for that PRI. For purposes of relative price/time priority, the restored PRI will receive a new timestamp within the Application.

(E) Participants may select a maximum residency period of one (1) or five (5) days, during which time the PRI remains resident within the Application unless fully executed or withdrawn. The Application will automatically withdraw any PRIs that remain at the end of the applicable residency period.

(2) Go-Along Indications

(A) A Go-Along Indication can be submitted to the Application for the purpose of automatically responding in an Auction at a point in time when one or more orders becomes available in an Auction and there has been at least one other contemporaneous Crowd execution within the Application at the NBBO; provided there are no PRIs available or orders being exposed in an Auction (executions resulting from a Primex Auction Market Maker Guarantee do not trigger Go-Along Indications). Go-Along Indications have no specific, fixed price when entered, but will match against orders at a price equal to the best bid (for Go-Along Indications to buy) or best offer (for Go-Along Indications to sell) that exists at such time the Go-Along Indication is activated. While resident within the Application, Go-Along Indications are not displayed, exposed or communicated to any other Participant.

(B) At the time of its original entry, each Go-Along Indication submitted to the Application must be for at least

10,000 shares.

(C) Participants may select a maximum residency period of one (1) or five (5) days, during which time the Go-Along Indication remains resident within the Application unless fully executed or withdrawn. The Application will automatically withdraw any Go-Along Indications that remain at the end of the applicable residency period.

(d) Executions Bounded by the NBBO—The Application will never execute an order outside of the NBBO prevailing at the time of execution. Indications such as PRIs that potentially would offer an amount of price improvement that could result in an execution outside of the NBBO will be priced at the NBBO if matched with an order, in effect providing the maximum amount of price improvement

permissible within the NBBO at that

(e) Relative Priority Of Predefined Relative Indications and Orders—(1) While resident within the Application, Predefined Relative Indications are ranked in relative price/time priority while they await activation against incoming orders notwithstanding that PRIs have no specified, fixed price associated with them. For example, among resident PRIs for the same security on the same side of the market, PRIs offering greater relative price improvement are ranked ahead of PRIs offering less relative price improvement. PRIs offering the same relative amount of price improvement are ranked by time of entry (or the time the Indication was restored after exhausting its Per Auction Maximum).

(2) Market Orders being exposed within the Application also are ranked in relative price/time priority during the life of their exposure, notwithstanding that Market Orders have no specified, fixed price associated with them. For example, among Market Orders in the same security being exposed on the same side of the market, those orders not seeking any relative price improvement are ranked ahead of orders seeking some relative amount of Minimum Relative Price Improvement. Orders seeking a greater relative amount of Minimum Relative Price Improvement are ranked behind orders seeking a lesser relative amount of Minimum Relative Price Improvement. Orders seeking the same relative amount of price improvement are ranked by time of entry.

(3) Among and between Indications and orders on the same side of the market, the relative price/time priorities for each are integrated, based on their respective ranking relative to the best bid and offer publicly displayed. The Application recalculates and maintains these relative priorities whenever there is a change in the best bid or offer prices publicly displayed in the NBBO. Market Orders that are matched with other Market Orders being auctioned are executed at the midpoint of the best bid and offer publicly displayed, provided that such price satisfies any condition for Minimum Relative Price Improvement associated with each

(f) Responding to All Orders or Public Orders Only—All Responses and Indications shall include an identifier as to whether it may interact with either: (1) all available orders (both Public Orders and Professional Orders); or (2) Public Orders only. Such identifier is not displayed, exposed or communicated to any Participant at any

time, but is used by the Application for determining the universe of orders with which the Response or Indication may interact.

5019. Crowd Participation

(a) There are two levels of participation in the Application: Crowd Participant and Primex Auction Market Maker. Becoming a Participant in the Application automatically entitles the Participant to be a Crowd Participant for any security, allowing participation consistent with this Rule 5019. A Crowd Participant may also choose to register as a Primex Auction Market Maker, but only on a security-by-security basis, as set forth in Rule 5020, and only consistent with the requirements for participation under that Rule.

(b) Unless otherwise specified, a Crowd Participant may enter orders, Indications, and Responses in any Primex Eligible Security at any time, for its own account or for the account of a customer. Crowd Participants have no mandatory obligation to submit to the Application any order at any time.

5020. Market Maker Participation

- (a) A Participant may register as a Primex Auction Market Maker in one or more Primex Eligible Securities, and may maintain such registration while in compliance with the requirements of this Rule. Unless otherwise specified, a Primex Auction Market Maker is automatically subject to the same rights and obligations of Crowd Participants pursuant to Rule 5019 with respect to customer orders in any and all Primex Eligible Securities. In addition, a Primex Auction Market Maker is entitled, but not obligated, to use either of the following features of the Application when submitting customer orders, but only with respect to those securities in which it is currently registered as a Primex Auction Market Maker:
- (1) A Primex Auction Market Maker, for securities in which it is registered as such, may submit customer orders to the Application with any of the available match parameters that enable the Primex Auction Market Maker to exercise certain matching rights facilitated by the Application, as set forth in Rule 5014(b). When associated with an order, these match parameters are not displayed, exposed or communicated to any other Participant;
- (2) A Primex Auction Market Maker, for securities in which it is registered as such, may submit customer orders to the Application with a Market Maker Guarantee enabling the Primex Auction Market Maker to guarantee an execution within the Application where such

orders are not otherwise subject to an execution as a result of either satisfactory Crowd interest or matching rights processing elected by the Primex Auction Market Maker pursuant to Rule 5014(b) for the order.

- (i) Public customer orders of any size are eligible for the Market Maker Guarantee. The Application will facilitate the Market Maker Guarantee by automatically executing any unexecuted balance of the order against the Primex Auction Market Maker that submits the order, after the Auction exposure period for the order has expired.
- (ii) The Market Maker Guarantee is automatically provided at a price equal to the best publicly quoted offer price (for orders to buy) or best publicly quoted bid price (for orders to sell) existing for the security at the time when such exposure period for the order has expired (including "zero second" auctions), for any amount of shares established by the Primex Auction Market Maker for the order.
- (b) With respect to each security in which a Participant is registered as a Primex Auction Market Maker, the Participant shall:
- (1) If the security is a Nasdaq-listed security, be registered as a Nasdaq market maker in such security (or become so registered), and at all times comply with all applicable NASD rules and interpretations relating to Nasdaq market makers, including the requirement to enter and maintain twosided quotations in Nasdaq for such security, subject to the excused withdrawal procedures set forth in Rule
- (2) if the security is an ITS/CAES eligible security, be registered as an ITS/ CAES Market Maker (or become so registered) in such security, and at all times comply with all applicable NASD rules and interpretations relating to ITS/ CAES Market Makers, including the requirement to enter and maintain twosided quotations in CQS for such security, subject to the excused withdrawal procedures set forth in Rule
- (3) not attach a condition for Minimum Relative Price Improvement to any order submitted to the Application solely for its own principal account and not involving a customer

5021. Reporting and Clearing

(a) After facilitating an execution, the Application will send an execution report to all Participants involved as soon as practicable. The execution report will indicate the details of the

transaction, and contain the identity of

the contra-party.

(b) Matches within the Application are executed and reported through Nasdag systems for public tape reporting and forwarding to NSCC for clearing, where necessary. Participants (or their clearing brokers) are the parties responsible for the clearance and settlement of all trades executed through the Application. Once a transaction is executed, Participants do not have the ability within the Application to modify or reallocate any portion of the execution to a clearing broker other than the clearing broker that the Application associates with the transaction at the time of execution. Neither the NASD (and its affiliates) nor any operator or administrator of the Primex Auction System shall be directly or indirectly a party to any transaction entered into, matched, or otherwise effected through the Application.

5022. Credit Limits and Clearing Limits

(a) Credit Limits—The Application shall allow a Participant's Firm Administrator to establish Credit Limits for each of its associated Subscribers. including sponsored Subscribers, on an individual Subscriber basis. The limits are established as a dollar amount of aggregated purchases or sales which, when reached, causes the Application to: (1) Inhibit any future executions or the entry of future interest for that Subscriber; (2) cancel any orders and withdraw any Indications resident within the Application for that Subscriber; and (3) send a notice to that Subscriber, its Firm Administrator, and the Nasdaq Supervisor. Credit Limits may be monitored and modified by the Firm Administrator on a real-time basis directly through the Application.

(b) Clearing Limits—The Application shall allow a Participant's clearing broker to establish Clearing Limits within the Application for the Participant on a firm-wide basis. The limits are established as a dollar amount of both purchases and sales (calculated separately, and not netted) of all Subscribers, collectively for a Participant, effected within the Application through or in the name of that Participant. When the Clearing Limits for a Participant are reached, the Application will: (1) Inhibit any future executions for all Subscribers associated with that Participant; (2) cancel any orders and withdraw any Indications resident within the Application for all Subscribers associated with that Participant; and (3) send a notice to that Participant's Firm Administrator, the Nasdag Supervisor, and to the clearing broker for that Participant provided that

the clearing broker also is a Participant. Clearing Limits for a Participant may be monitored on a real-time basis by the Participant's Firm Administrator and can be established, monitored, and modified by the Firm Administrator of the Participant's clearing broker, provided the clearing broker also is a Participant. If the clearing broker is not a Participant in the Application, then the Nasdaq Supervisor will notify the clearing broker that the Clearing Limits have been reached as soon as practicable. Clearing Limits also can be established and modified by the Nasdaq Supervisor on behalf of the clearing broker.

5023. Hours of Operation

(a) The Application is available for executing securities transactions during regular Nasdaq trading hours whenever there is a free and open quote (i.e., not locked or crossed), subject to the general authority and regulatory responsibilities of Nasdaq or its affiliates in operating the Application as a facility of Nasdaq or its affiliate (including but not limited to its authority to implement trading halts in one or more securities due to regulatory reasons, market-wide emergencies, and system malfunctions).

(b) Nasdaq may permit certain functionality of the Application to be available outside of the time period during which securities transactions may be effected through the Application, including but not limited to, the monitoring, entering, canceling, withdrawing, or modifying resident Indications, Credit Limits, or Clearing Limits.

5024. Limitation of Liability

(a) Neither Nasdaq, the NASD (including their affiliates), Primex Trading N.A., L.L.C. (including its affiliates) nor any other operator, licensor, or administrator (including their affiliates) of the Nasdag Application of the Primex Auction System shall have any liability for any loss, damages, claim or expense arising from or occasioned by any inaccuracy, error or delay in, or omission of or from: (1) the Nasdaq Application; or (2) the collection, processing, reporting or dissemination of any information derived from the Nasdaq Application, resulting either from any act or omission by Nasdaq or any affiliate, or any operator, licensor, or administrator of the Nasdaq Application or from any act, condition or cause beyond the reasonable control of Nasdag or any affiliate, operator, licensor or administrator of the Nasdaq Application, including, but not limited to, flood, extraordinary weather

conditions, earthquake or other act of nature, fire, war, insurrection, riot, labor dispute, accident, action of government, communications or power failure, or equipment or software malfunction. If a Participant that enters, authorizes its Subscribers (including sponsored Subscribers) to enter, or is authorized by other Participants to enter orders, Responses, or Indications that result in a transaction through the Application fails to perform its settlement or other obligations under the terms of such transaction, the NASD (and its affiliates) and Primex Trading N.A., L.L.C. (and its affiliates) shall have no liability for such failure to settle.

(b) Neither Nasdaq, the NASD (including their affiliates), Primex Trading N.A., L.L.C. (including its affiliates) nor any other operator, licensor, or administrator (including their affiliates) of the Nasdaq Application of the Primex Auction System makes any express or implied warranties or conditions to Participants or their associated Subscribers (including sponsored Subscribers) as to results that any person or party may obtain from the Nasdaq Application for trading or for any other purpose, and all warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose or use, title, and non-infringement with respect to the Nasdaq Application are hereby disclaimed.]

5400. NASDAQ STOCK MARKET AND ALTERNATIVE DISPLAY FACILITY TRADE REPORTING

5430. Transaction Reporting

- (a) (No change).
- (b) Which Party Reports Transactions and to Which Facility
 - (1)-(7) (No change).
- (8) If a member simultaneously is a Registered Reporting Nasdaq Market Maker and a Registered Reporting ADF Market Maker, and has the trade reporting obligation pursuant to paragraphs (1), (2), (4), (5), (6), or (7), the member can report the trade using either ACT or TRACS, unless the trade is executed using ACES[;] or the Nasdaq National Market Execution System ("NNMS")[; or the Primex Auction System ("Primex")]. A trade executed using ACES must be reported using ACT, and trades executed using NNMS[, or Primex | will be reported to ACT automatically.

7000. CHARGES FOR SERVICES AND EQUIPMENTS

* * * * *

7010. System Services

* * * *

(a)-(q) (No change).

(r) Reserved [Nasdaq Application of the Primex Auction SystemTM

The following charges shall apply to the use of the Nasdaq Application of the Primex Auction System:

(1) Transaction Charges:

Execution Services—for all participants: Order entry: No fee.

Auction Response (per share, per execution).* \$.003.

Matching Rights—Primex Auction Market Makers (PAMMs) only: 50 Percent Match: No fee.

Two-Cent Match (per share, per retained order—\$2.50 Maximum). **

Revenue Sharing—PAMMs only: Each order executed: *** 1/3 of transaction fee.

(2) Monthly Access fees Software

Workstation license Per workstation or unique logon: logon: Stations/logons 1 No charge if firm uses a dedicated circuit Stations/logons 2-11 \$100 Stations/logons 11 \$50 and above. Proprietary interface Per license: license. API specification FIX (customized pro-\$500 tocol). Network: Dedicated line Per line: 256K \$1,781 64K with non-guar-\$1,564 anteed 256K burst capacity. 56K \$712 Installation/Uninstall \$1,000 per Nasdag Staff site visit Internet Access: \$50 Logons 1-10 (per firm).

(3) Waiver of Logon Fees

Logons 11 and up

(per firm).

All monthly logon fees for the period of August 2002 through November 2002 are waived for those Primex Auction System participants that, in connection with their participation in the Primex Auction System during such period, were customers of the Brass Service Bureau and Order Management System.]

\$25

[*This fee applies to both Indications and "real-time" Responses. When two orders match directly, a fee is charged to the party that entered the second order.

**This fee is charged in the event a PAMM attaches its matching right to an order, and the crowd offers two cents or less price improvement to that order.

***Paid to a PAMM when it enters an order that interacts with crowd interest in the system. Revenue sharing applies only to orders in those securities in which the firm is registered as a PAMM. The revenue sharing amounts will be paid on a monthly basis.]

II. Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis for, the Proposed Rule Change

In its filing with the Commission, Nasdaq included statements concerning the purpose of and basis for the proposed rule change and discussed any comments it received on the proposed rule change. The text of these statements may be examined at the places specified in Item IV below. Nasdaq has prepared summaries, set forth in Sections A, B, and C below, of the most significant aspects of such statements.

A. Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis for, the Proposed Rule Change

1. Purpose

To streamline the number of systems it offers for trading Nasdaq and listed securities, Nasdaq is terminating its offering of the Primex trading system as of the close of business on January 16, 2004. Beginning on January 19, 2004, members will no longer be able to use the System. Nasdaq disseminated a notice of this decision on December 31, 2003.8

2. Statutory Basis

Nasdaq believes that the proposed rule change, as amended, is consistent with the provisions of Section 15A of the Act,⁹ in general, and with Section 15A(b)(6) of the Act,¹⁰ in particular, in that it is designed to foster cooperation and coordination with persons engaged in regulating, clearing, settling, processing information with respect to, and facilitating transactions in securities. A notice of the decision to terminate the System was disseminated on December 31, 2003.¹¹ In addition, Primex is a voluntary system and the

⁸ Nasdaq issued a press release and a Head Trader Alert (Head Trader Alert 2003–179). The press release is available on www.Nasdaqnews.com and the Head Trader Alert is available on www.Nasdaqtrader.com

⁹ 15 U.S.C. 78*o*–3.

¹⁰ 15 U.S.C. 78*o*-3(6).

¹¹ See supra note 8.

proposal does not affect SuperMontage or ITS/CAES, Nasdaq's other trading systems.

B. Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Burden on Competition

Nasdaq does not believe that the proposed rule change, as amended, will result in any burden on competition.

C. Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Comments on the Proposed Rule Change Received from Members, Participants, or Others

Written comments were neither solicited nor received.

III. Date of Effectiveness of the Proposed Rule Change and Timing for Commission Action

The foregoing rule change has been filed by the NASD as "noncontroversial" pursuant to Section 19(b)(3)(A) of the Act 12 and subparagraph (f)(6) of Rule 19b-4 thereunder. 13 Because the foregoing rule change: (1) Does not significantly affect the protection of investors or the public interest; (2) does not impose any significant burden on competition; and (3) does not become operative for thirty days from the date on which it was filed, or such shorter time as the Commission may designate if consistent with the protection of investors and the public interest, it has become effective pursuant to Section 19(b)(3)(A) of the Act 14 and Rule 19b–4 thereunder. 15

The Commission hereby waives the thirty-day operative waiting period. The Commission believes that the waiver would permit Nasdag to terminate the System promptly, and would not significantly affect the protection of investors because a notice of the termination was issued on December 31, 2003.16 In addition, the Commission believes that the proposal will not affect Nasdaq's other trading systems, SuperMontage and the InterMarket Trading System/Computer Assisted Execution System. The proposed rule change, as amended, became operative at the close of business on January 16, 2004, pursuant to SEC Rule 19b-4(f)(6).17

At any time within sixty days of the filing of such proposed rule change, the Commission may summarily abrogate such rule change if it appears to the Commission that such action is necessary or appropriate in the public interest, for the protection of investors,

or otherwise in furtherance of the purposes of the Act.

IV. Solicitation of Comments

Interested persons are invited to submit written data, views and arguments concerning the foregoing, including whether the proposal is consistent with the Act. Persons making written submissions should file six copies thereof with the Secretary, Securities and Exchange Commission, 450 Fifth Street NW., Washington, DC 20549-0609. Comments may also be submitted electronically at the following e-mail address: rule-comments@sec.gov. All comment letters should refer to File No. SR-NASD-2004-07. The file number should be included on the subject line if e-mail is used. To help the Commission process and review your comments more efficiently, comments should be sent in hardcopy or by e-mail but not by both methods. Copies of the submission, all subsequent amendments, all written statements with respect to the proposed rule change that are filed with the Commission, and all written communications relating to the proposed rule change between the Commission and any person, other than those that may be withheld from the public in accordance with the provisions of 5 U.S.C. 552, will be available for inspection and copying in the Commission's Public Reference Room. Copies of such filing will also be available for inspection and copying at the principal office of the Exchange. All submissions should refer to the File No. SR-NASD-2004-07 and should be submitted by February 17, 2004.

For the Commission, by the Division of Market Regulation, pursuant to delegated authority. 18

Margaret H. McFarland,

Deputy Secretary.

[FR Doc. 04–1661 Filed 1–26–04; 8:45 am]

BILLING CODE 8010–01–P

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

[Release No. 34-49106; File No. SR-NASD-2004-06]

Self-Regulatory Organizations; Notice of Filing and Immediate Effectiveness of Proposed Rule Change by National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc. Related to the Entry of Locking or Crossing Bids or Offers by ECNs Participating in Nasdaq's SuperMontage System

January 20, 2004.

Pursuant to section 19(b)(1) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ("Act"),1 and Rule 19b-4 thereunder,2 notice is hereby given that on January 13, 2004, the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc. ("NASD"), through its subsidiary, The Nasdaq Stock Market, Inc. ("Nasdaq"), filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("Commission" or "SEC") the proposed rule change as described in Items I, II, and III below, which Items have been prepared by Nasdaq. The Commission is publishing this notice to solicit comments on the proposed rule change from interested persons.

I. Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Terms of the Substance of the Proposed Rule Change

Nasdaq proposes to allow Electronic Communications Networks ("ECNs") voluntarily participating in the Nasdaq National Market Execution System ("NNMS" or "SuperMontage") to post locking or crossing bids, or locking or crossing offers, in other display venues for Nasdaq securities operated by self-regulatory organizations ("SROs"). Nasdaq will implement the proposed rule change immediately.

Below is the text of the proposed rule change. Proposed new language is *italicized*.

4623. Alternative Trading Systems

- (a) The Association may provide a means to permit alternative trading systems ("ATSs"), as such term is defined in Regulation ATS, and electronic communications networks ("ECNs"), as such term is defined in SEC Rule 11Ac1–1(a)(8),
- (1) to comply with SEC Rule 301(b)(3);
- (2) to comply with the terms of the ECN display alternative provided for in SEC Rule 11Ac1–1(c)(5)(ii)(A) and (B) ("ECN display alternatives"); or

¹² 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(3)(A).

^{13 17} CFR 240.19b-4(f)(6).

¹⁴ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(3)(A).

^{15 17} CFR 240.19b-4.

¹⁶ See supra note 8.

^{17 17} CFR 240.19b-4(f)(6).

^{18 17} CFR.200.30-3(a)(12).

¹ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(1).

^{2 17} CFR 240.19b-4.